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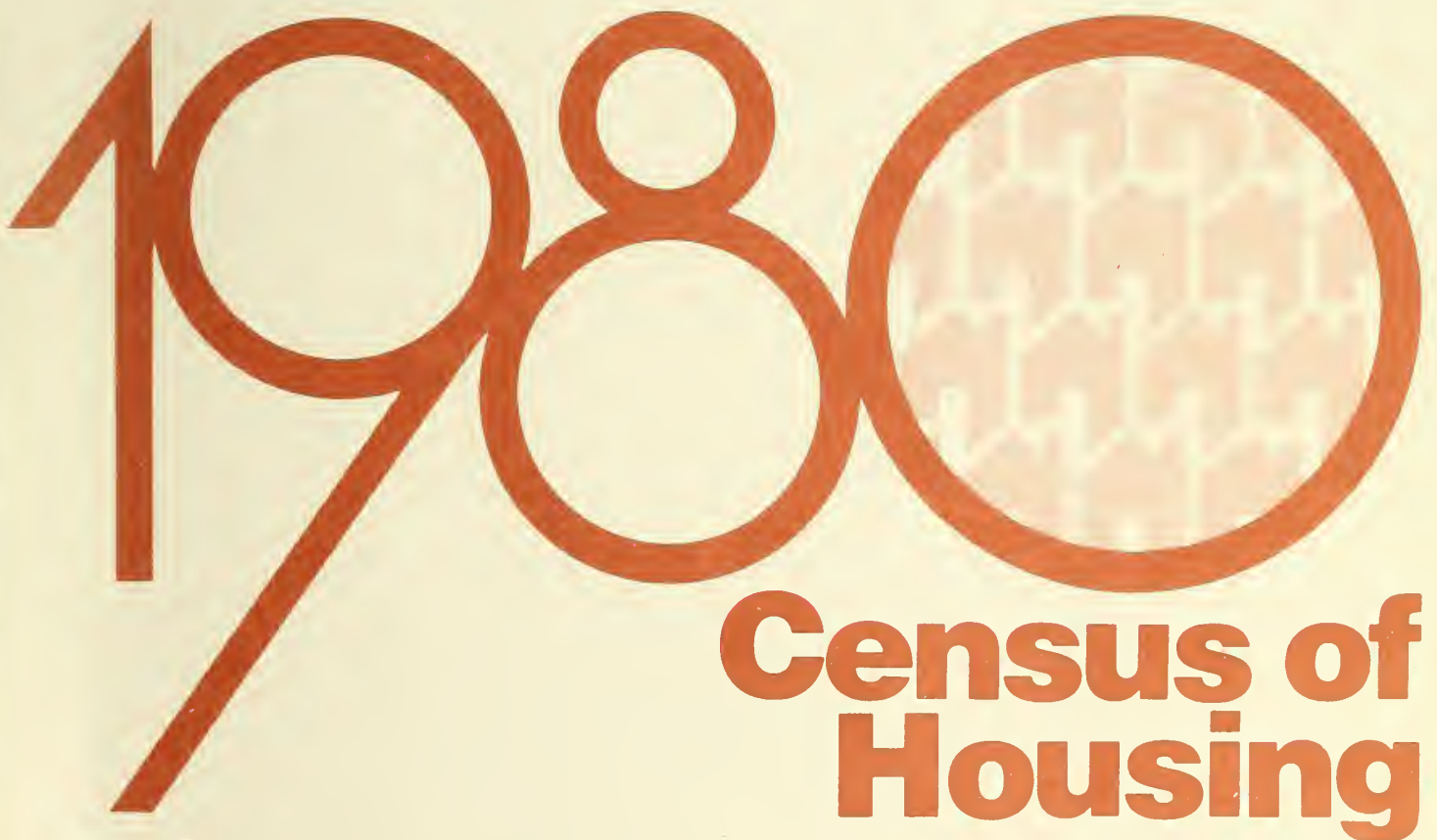
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STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

1980



**Census of
Housing**

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1980

Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

MOBILE, ALA.

HC80-2-245

Issued November 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C.L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION
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List of HC80-2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
1	U.S. Summary	41	Rhode Island	77	Atlanta, Ga.	114	Charleston-North
2	Alabama	42	South Carolina	78	Atlantic City, N.J.		Charleston, S.C.
3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.		
5	Arkansas	45	Texas			116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
				81	Bakersfield, Calif.	117	Charlottesville, Va.
6	California	46	Utah	82	Baltimore, Md.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	119	Chicago, Ill.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	86	Bay City, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
				87	Beaumont-Port Arthur- Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned				
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned				
				91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.				
				96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
21	Maine			97	Boise City, Idaho	132	Danbury, Conn.
22	Maryland	61	Albany-Schenectady- Troy, N.Y.	98	Boston, Mass.	133	Danville, Va.
23	Massachusetts	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	134	Davenport-Rock Island- Moline, Iowa-Ill.
24	Michigan	63	Alexandria, La.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	135	Dayton, Ohio
25	Minnesota	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	101	Bridgeport, Conn.		
				102	Bristol, Conn.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
26	Mississippi	65	Altoona, Pa.	103	Brockton, Mass.	137	Decatur, Ill.
27	Missouri			104	Brownsville-Harlingen- San Benito, Tex.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
28	Montana	66	Amarillo, Tex.	105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
29	Nebraska	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.			140	Detroit, Mich.
30	Nevada						
		68	Anchorage, Alaska	106	Buffalo, N.Y.	141	Dubuque, Iowa
31	New Hampshire	69	Anderson, Ind.	107	Burlington, N.C.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn.
32	New Jersey	70	Anderson, S.C.	108	Burlington, Vt.		Wis.
33	New Mexico			109	Caguas, P.R.	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
34	New York	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	110	Canton, Ohio	144	El Paso, Tex.
35	North Carolina	72	Anniston, Ala.			145	Elkhart, Ind.
		73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	111	Casper, Wyo.		
36	North Dakota	74	Arecibo, P.R.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	146	Elmira, N.Y.
37	Ohio	75	Asheville, N.C.	113	Champaign-Urbana- Rantoul, Ill.	147	Enid, Okla.
38	Oklahoma						
39	Oregon						
40	Pennsylvania	76	Athens, Ga.				

List of HC80-2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
148	Erie, Pa.	187	Indianapolis, Ind.	227	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.	265	Norfolk-Virginia Beach- Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.
149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
		192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odesa, Tex.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
						272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	273	Orlando, Fla.
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	237	Medford, Oreg.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.				
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.			276	Panama City, Fla.
				239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.		
165	Fresno, Calif.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
				244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.			284	Phoenix, Ariz.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	208	Lake Charles, La.	246	Modesto, Calif.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.		
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
				249	Muncie, Ind.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	288	Ponce, P.R.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	212	Laredo, Tex.			289	Portland, Maine
173	Great Falls, Mont.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
174	Greeley, Colo.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.		
175	Green Bay, Wis.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
				254	New Bedford, Mass.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
178	Hagerstown, Md.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.				
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	220	Lima, Ohio	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
						297	Raleigh-Ourham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.			300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	261	Newark, N.J.		
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	262	Newark, Ohio	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
				263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	302	Richmond, Va.
186	Huntsville, Ala.	226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.

List of HC80-2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
304	Roanoke, Va.	323	San Juan, P.R.	343	State College, Pa.	362	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.					365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.		
309	Sacramento, Calif.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
		329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.					370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.		
314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
		334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.					375	Wilmington, N.C.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.		
318	San Angelo, Tex.	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	376	Worcester, Mass.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	377	Yakima, Wash.
320	San Diego, Calif.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
		340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.			380	Yuba City, Calif.
322	San Jose, Calif.	342	Stamford, Conn.	361	Victoria, Tex.		



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Introduction

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SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY.	VIII

GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

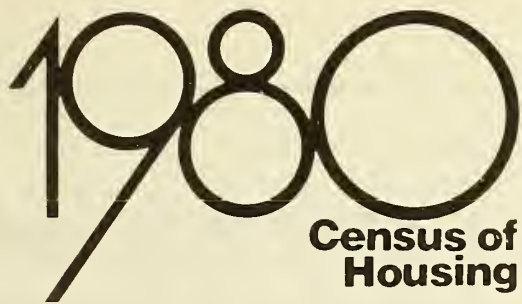
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

MOBILE, ALA.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

HC80-2-245

Contents

Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

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Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built.	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel.	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income.	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.						
White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

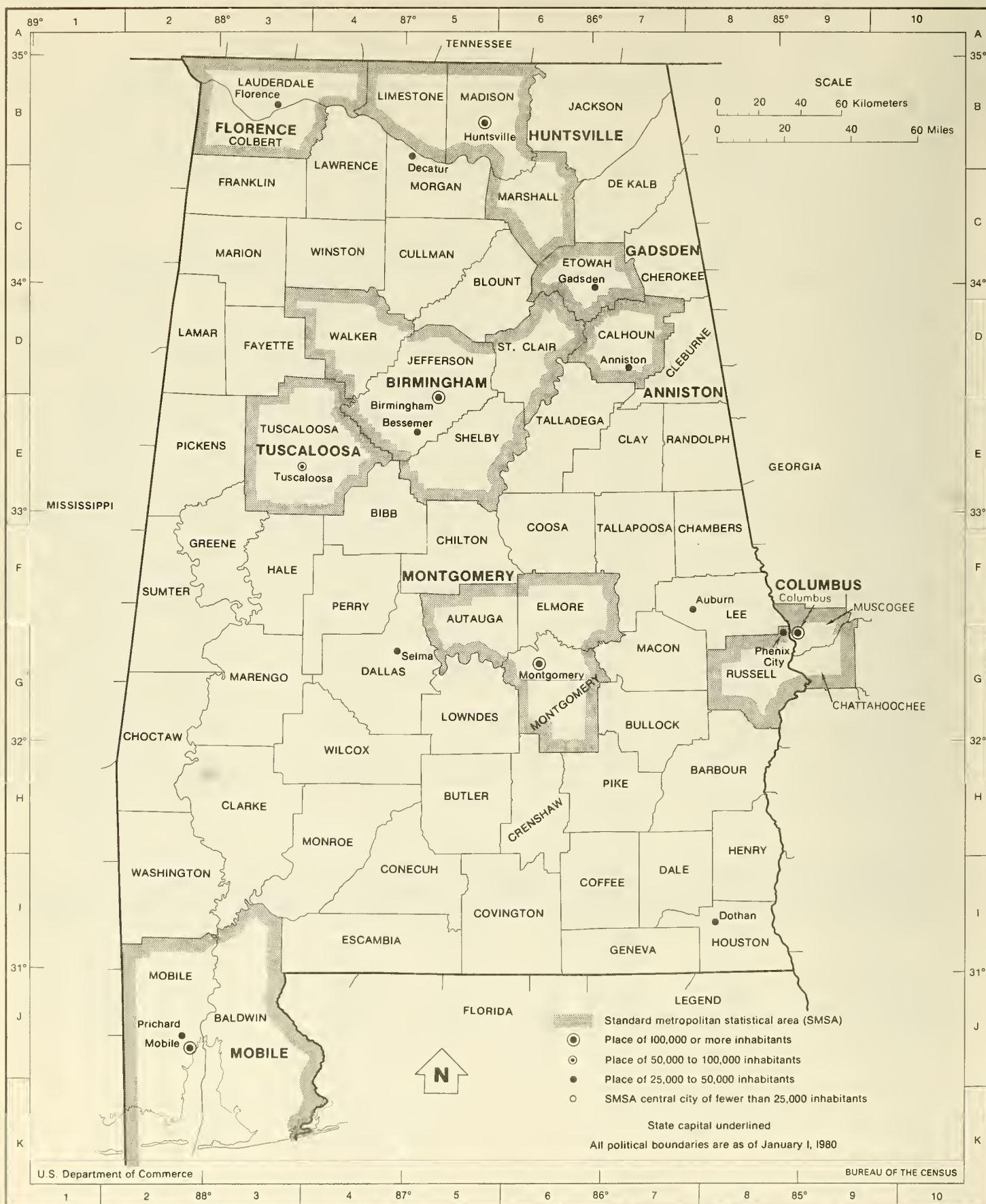
Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



SMSA boundaries are as defined on April 1, 1980

CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.



Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	83 367	3 139	10 076	14 839	16 887	13 055	8 839	9 886	2 880	2 536	1 230	38 000	44 500
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	60 365	1 483	5 503	9 613	12 045	10 354	7 282	8 345	2 477	2 209	1 054	41 400	48 100
15 to 24 years -----	1 501	20	154	348	458	350	89	51	18	1	12	35 200	37 100
25 to 34 years -----	13 633	140	873	1 932	3 199	2 895	1 905	1 878	385	329	97	42 300	46 200
35 to 44 years -----	13 144	196	844	1 691	2 393	2 451	1 687	2 178	807	684	213	46 100	53 200
45 to 64 years -----	22 307	659	2 215	3 576	4 046	3 380	2 708	3 262	1 024	868	569	41 900	49 700
65 years and over -----	9 780	468	1 417	2 066	1 949	1 278	893	976	243	327	163	34 500	42 100
Male householder, no wife present -----	5 797	356	1 108	1 293	1 197	681	400	467	105	126	64	31 000	37 300
15 to 24 years -----	355	35	45	93	115	23	23	21	—	—	—	30 400	31 300
25 to 34 years -----	1 180	28	105	245	293	182	152	82	28	39	26	37 300	44 700
35 to 44 years -----	894	44	152	142	160	153	39	135	19	36	14	34 700	44 000
45 to 64 years -----	1 861	104	391	494	381	173	91	141	38	33	15	28 700	35 300
65 years and over -----	1 507	145	415	319	248	150	95	88	20	18	9	25 000	31 300
Female householder, no husband present -----	17 205	1 300	3 465	3 933	3 645	2 020	1 157	1 074	298	201	112	29 700	34 100
15 to 24 years -----	240	10	37	58	68	25	24	18	—	—	—	32 700	33 700
25 to 34 years -----	1 504	34	193	345	474	207	123	79	15	26	8	33 800	37 400
35 to 44 years -----	1 967	113	239	445	465	300	155	146	57	20	27	33 900	39 000
45 to 64 years -----	6 430	468	1 180	1 382	1 427	780	508	479	114	76	16	31 200	34 600
65 years and over -----	7 064	675	1 816	1 703	1 211	708	347	352	112	79	61	25 700	31 500
Median age -----	50.1	61.4	58.3	53.8	48.0	44.8	46.4	46.8	46.8	47.2	51.2	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	9 168	159	521	1 081	1 997	1 940	1 118	1 431	336	379	206	44 100	51 600
1975 to 1978 -----	21 242	358	1 570	3 062	3 825	3 796	3 017	3 343	1 091	866	314	44 800	50 500
1970 to 1974 -----	16 094	585	1 788	2 744	3 471	2 437	1 691	2 086	533	537	222	38 300	45 000
1960 to 1969 -----	19 549	745	2 624	3 783	4 263	3 005	1 877	1 955	545	439	313	36 100	42 400
1959 or earlier -----	17 314	1 292	3 573	4 169	3 331	1 877	1 136	1 071	375	315	175	28 700	35 200
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	1 775	287	589	341	203	158	111	35	39	—	12	20 200	26 400
4 rooms -----	6 358	881	2 050	1 548	807	456	207	242	72	74	21	21 200	27 000
5 rooms -----	20 982	1 063	3 720	5 363	5 249	3 027	1 292	940	201	77	50	30 600	32 700
6 rooms -----	25 282	608	2 497	5 132	6 619	4 756	2 600	2 351	366	266	87	36 600	39 600
7 rooms -----	15 726	116	821	1 772	2 892	3 172	2 860	2 743	721	479	150	47 200	50 700
8 or more rooms -----	13 244	184	399	683	1 117	1 486	1 769	3 575	1 481	1 640	910	65 200	75 800
Median -----	6.0	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	76	15	25	7	15	—	10	—	—	—	—	15 600	22 100
1 -----	1 713	272	604	429	173	93	61	42	23	8	8	19 200	24 400
2 -----	17 279	1 420	4 303	4 801	3 156	1 560	842	721	206	151	119	25 700	30 800
3 -----	50 924	1 175	4 292	8 462	12 060	9 736	6 210	6 284	1 349	980	376	39 500	43 700
4 -----	11 776	166	759	1 013	1 323	1 552	1 579	2 637	1 132	1 150	465	55 900	64 700
5 or more -----	1 599	87	93	127	160	114	137	202	170	247	262	71 300	88 900
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	14 649	137	390	768	2 042	3 332	2 639	3 162	1 002	810	367	52 200	59 700
1970 to 1974 -----	10 979	174	591	1 024	2 313	2 096	1 557	1 952	546	536	172	46 500	53 100
1960 to 1969 -----	19 971	401	1 908	3 511	4 305	3 444	2 374	2 630	670	498	230	39 700	45 300
1950 to 1959 -----	19 116	775	2 789	4 734	4 952	2 352	1 428	1 160	376	355	195	32 300	37 600
1940 to 1949 -----	9 629	855	2 497	2 717	1 762	797	343	373	62	129	94	25 300	30 500
1939 or earlier -----	9 023	797	1 901	2 085	1 513	1 034	498	609	206	208	172	28 100	37 000
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	9 601	1 272	2 622	2 272	1 607	757	464	387	110	36	74	23 100	28 700
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	11 676	755	2 368	3 022	2 550	1 430	747	550	105	112	37	28 900	32 300
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	6 493	230	1 046	1 554	1 483	1 104	427	466	48	78	57	32 600	36 700
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	5 389	196	731	1 373	1 197	910	384	333	172	69	24	33 200	37 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	12 351	322	1 475	2 307	3 369	1 976	1 257	1 120	257	201	67	35 900	40 100
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	11 800	154	927	1 922	2 754	2 377	1 499	1 436	371	290	70	40 600	44 800
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	15 524	156	717	1 734	2 914	3 178	2 591	2 886	696	514	138	47 200	51 000
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	7 211	44	135	555	868	1 079	1 185	1 902	631	663	149	57 300	63 600
\$50,000 or more -----	3 322	10	55	100	145	244	285	806	490	573	614	80 600	102 400
Median -----	\$18 426	\$6 754	\$10 115	\$13 541	\$17 173	\$20 643	\$23 866	\$26 833	\$30 242	\$34 270	\$49 885	...	...
Mean -----	\$20 822	\$9 564	\$12 245	\$15 290	\$18 173	\$21 137	\$24 333	\$29 232	\$33 291	\$39 794	\$58 440	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	53 214	866	4 236	8 556	11 487	9 437	6 513	7 352	2 202	1 761	804	41 500	48 000
Less than 15 percent -----	18 642	199	1 481	3 097	3 851	3 206	2 228	2 736	915	597	332	42 000	49 200
15 to 19 percent -----	10 334	123	701	1 502	2 280	1 972	1 299	1 611	443	302	101	43 000	48 300
20 to 24 percent -----	7 844	52	498	1 132	1 757	1 483	1 236	1 138	270	234	44	43 500	47 400
25 to 29 percent -----	4 767	78	275	750	1 041	1 014	552	597	215	164	81	42 100	48 500
30 to 34 percent -----	2 847	44	226	383	607	495	392	358	109	185	48	43 100	51 100
35 percent or more -----	8 343	336	1 003	1 634	1 833	1 211	742	878	245	279	182	36 300	44 800
Not computed -----	437	34	52	58	118	56	64	34	5	—	16	37 100	42 800
Median -----	18.7	27.7	19.4	18.8	19.0	18.8	18.8	17.9	17.1	19.7	18.1	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	30 153	2 273	5 840	6 283	5 400	3 618	2 326	2 534	678	775	426	31 100	38 100
Less than 10 percent -----	13 536	780	2 127	2 423	2 542	1 663	1 273	1 529	419	506	274	35 500	43 600
10 to 14 percent -----	5 514	333	995	1 270	1 001	754	385	493	104	103	76	31 300	37 900
15 to 19 percent -----	3 398	307	765	835	651	329	209	176	30	86	10	27 000	32 400
20 to 24 percent -----	2 156	194	497	505	372	244	183	98	34	29	—	27 000	31 500
25 to 29 percent -----	1 380	113	392	335	230	164	44	56	16	12	18	25 900	31 300
30 to 34 percent -----	1 124	159	295	224	164	191	40	30	17	4	—	22 800	28 100
35 percent or more -----	2 635	356	666	616	389	239	153	109	51	30	26	23 200	30 600
Not computed -----	410	31	103	75	51	34	39	43	7	5	22	29 500	44 400
Median -----	11.2	15.1	13.7	12.7	10.7	10.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	82 577	2 818	9 784	14 764	16 844	13 028	8 819	9 874	2 880	2 536	1 230	38 200	44 700
1.01 or more persons per room -----	2 720	307	767	717	428	247	86	92	40	36	—	22 900	27 900
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	790	321	292	75	43	27	20	12	—	—	—	12 300	16 400
1.01 or more persons per room -----	152	75	62	5	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	10 200	13 500
Heating equipment -----	83 335	3 139	10 069	14 814	<								

Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	44 587	5 361	6 299	8 255	8 764	6 321	3 179	1 273	966	266	3 903	202
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	17 308	611	1 702	2 990	3 542	2 832	1 969	816	692	189	1 965	234
15 to 24 years.....	3 589	41	365	757	1 098	632	305	83	28	—	280	221
25 to 34 years.....	6 835	176	558	1 055	1 400	1 304	940	416	265	43	678	246
35 to 44 years.....	2 493	66	143	431	388	386	320	165	265	58	271	261
45 to 64 years.....	2 949	148	374	517	488	343	320	115	113	64	467	218
65 years and over.....	1 442	180	262	230	168	167	84	37	21	24	269	179
Male householder, no wife present.....	9 193	1 086	1 528	1 710	2 262	1 391	432	160	115	32	477	201
15 to 24 years.....	1 982	60	265	410	602	417	93	55	12	—	68	216
25 to 34 years.....	2 958	151	311	648	927	525	182	70	45	—	99	222
35 to 44 years.....	1 286	97	203	194	349	240	94	24	19	13	53	215
45 to 64 years.....	1 864	395	409	305	318	179	61	11	35	19	132	165
65 years and over.....	1 103	383	340	153	66	30	2	—	4	—	125	115
Female householder, no husband present.....	18 086	3 664	3 069	3 555	2 960	2 098	778	297	159	45	1 461	173
15 to 24 years.....	2 825	287	531	672	603	412	97	24	19	—	180	190
25 to 34 years.....	4 792	521	731	999	1 098	704	262	118	31	5	323	199
35 to 44 years.....	2 366	380	404	472	377	300	173	79	19	8	154	186
45 to 64 years.....	3 663	864	667	811	409	388	123	52	56	3	290	160
65 years and over.....	4 440	1 612	736	601	473	294	123	24	34	29	514	123
Median age.....	34.4	59.6	40.2	32.7	29.8	30.7	32.9	32.8	37.7	46.3	42.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	21 669	1 392	2 161	3 614	5 204	3 855	2 167	887	629	189	1 571	228
1975 to 1978.....	13 258	1 716	2 081	2 548	2 548	1 818	848	303	282	55	818	194
1970 to 1974.....	5 028	1 151	1 040	1 052	652	440	128	64	50	7	444	155
1960 to 1969.....	2 974	806	661	538	266	141	15	19	—	5	523	130
1959 or earlier.....	1 658	296	356	262	94	67	21	—	5	10	547	135
ROOMS												
1 room.....	683	173	179	161	81	42	10	—	—	—	37	143
2 rooms.....	2 465	578	448	529	621	181	27	—	6	—	75	173
3 rooms.....	8 874	1 932	1 643	1 674	2 186	868	133	64	6	—	368	171
4 rooms.....	13 137	1 445	2 044	2 631	2 794	2 233	857	136	80	12	905	200
5 rooms.....	11 088	920	1 333	2 243	1 875	1 711	1 092	435	253	20	1 206	211
6 rooms.....	5 514	224	511	696	876	783	702	455	384	79	804	253
7 or more rooms.....	2 826	89	141	321	331	503	358	183	237	155	508	276
Median.....	4.3	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.4	5.0	5.5	5.9	6.7	5.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	44 587	5 361	6 299	8 255	8 764	6 321	3 179	1 273	966	266	3 903	202
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	43 264	5 006	6 032	8 036	8 612	6 244	3 164	1 266	966	266	3 672	204
0.50 or less.....	23 923	3 090	3 289	4 022	4 960	3 698	1 655	583	432	103	2 031	206
0.51 to 1.00.....	15 946	1 430	2 057	3 260	3 036	2 228	1 327	661	518	163	1 326	209
1.01 to 1.50.....	2 411	322	450	552	439	236	136	9	10	—	257	180
1.51 or more.....	984	164	236	202	177	82	46	13	6	—	58	171
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 323	355	267	219	152	77	15	7	—	—	231	135
0.50 or less.....	664	186	113	165	52	49	6	—	—	—	93	143
0.51 to 1.00.....	374	115	76	44	70	16	9	—	—	—	44	133
1.01 to 1.50.....	119	30	31	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	38	112
1.51 or more.....	166	24	47	—	20	12	—	7	—	—	56	129
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	14 089	3 698	2 880	2 696	1 876	893	347	142	70	46	1 441	146
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	13 534	3 494	2 769	2 656	1 835	868	341	135	70	46	1 320	147
1.01 or more persons per room.....	1 743	425	434	310	264	125	26	13	4	—	142	143
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	555	204	111	40	41	25	6	7	—	—	121	105
1.01 or more persons per room.....	120	25	40	—	5	12	—	7	—	—	31	122
BEDROOMS												
None.....	777	188	203	199	91	42	10	—	—	—	44	145
1.....	11 220	2 385	1 927	2 237	3 093	1 053	128	25	6	—	366	177
2.....	19 639	1 794	2 801	3 947	3 806	3 673	1 723	350	186	60	1 299	209
3.....	11 111	806	1 133	1 612	1 578	1 360	1 166	827	639	132	1 858	233
4.....	1 624	140	207	235	179	144	64	122	64	65	321	220
5 or more.....	216	48	28	25	17	49	5	7	13	9	15	199
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	20 534	2 096	3 482	4 053	3 089	2 215	1 596	762	630	203	2 408	192
2.....	2 867	670	756	561	414	189	128	27	17	—	105	147
3 and 4.....	4 634	1 195	828	994	748	398	169	73	35	18	176	160
5 to 9.....	3 663	542	356	591	893	742	350	51	64	—	74	217
10 to 49.....	5 605	295	363	877	1 743	1 295	542	179	114	45	152	236
50 or more.....	4 686	495	264	788	1 352	1 161	340	122	83	—	81	229
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	2 598	68	250	391	525	321	54	59	23	—	907	212
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	8 464	539	447	855	2 122	1 867	894	381	230	59	1 070	244
1970 to 1974.....	6 679	529	482	926	1 672	1 428	650	262	316	104	310	238
1960 to 1969.....	9 485	1 306	1 156	1 672	1 867	1 400	785	325	217	54	703	207
1950 to 1959.....	8 576	1 457	1 489	1 936	1 360	903	402	202	128	15	684	176
1940 to 1949.....	6 063	747	1 480	1 594	981	413	223	56	39	24	506	164
1939 or earlier.....	5 320	783	1 245	1 272	762	310	225	47	36	10	630	162
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	43 852	5 016	6 121	8 087	8 738	6 321	3 168	1 273	966	266	3 896	204
4 or more.....	735	345	178	168	26	—	11	—	—	—	7	106
With elevator.....	707	332	178	164	26	—	—	—	—	—	7	106
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	7 938	1 390	1 416	1 633	1 718	1 140	397	71	107	66	...	185
15 to 19 percent.....	6 608	652	763	1 288	1 590	1 213	670	228	172	32	...	219
20 to 24 percent.....	5 615	780	822	965	1 285	792	529	240	175	27	...	209
25 to 29 percent.....	4 123	607	451	897	810	679	378	180	102	19	...	207
30 to 34 percent.....	2 958	409	381	479	614	576	311	102	66	20	...	215
35 to 49 percent.....	5 103	697	771	963	994	897	420	203	142	16	...	206
50 percent or more.....	7 339	589	1 489	1 756	1 634	949	425	224	196	7	...	195
Not computed.....	4 903	237	206	274	119	75	49	25	6	—	3 903	159
Median.....	24.7	23.3	25.5	25.6	23.9	24.9	24.7	27.4	26.3	25.9	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	44 487	5 339	6 277	8 230	8 752	6 321	3 179	1 273	966	266	3 884	203
Central heating system.....	30 136	2 469	2 556	4 681	7 063	5 647	2 867	1 196	919	250	2 488	230
Air conditioning.....	29 920	1 861	2 493	5 081	7 379	5 646	2 972	1 184	922	260	2 122	231
Central system.....	17 715	571	589	1 985	4 785	4 440	2 326	1 004	827	250	938	254

Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	103 162	12 525	15 392	8 204	7 088	15 215	14 229	18 012	8 417	4 080	17 700	20 344	13 044
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	74 061	3 517	8 313	5 395	4 871	11 735	12 383	16 369	7 704	3 774	21 148	23 802	5 081
15 to 24 years	2 602	120	410	447	241	634	479	222	33	16	15 536	16 068	164
25 to 34 years	16 408	375	1 066	1 089	1 198	3 447	3 767	4 016	1 013	437	21 132	22 342	827
35 to 44 years	15 585	437	791	628	760	2 321	3 103	4 564	2 081	900	24 592	27 021	945
45 to 64 years	27 558	1 180	2 495	1 846	1 600	3 672	4 093	6 500	4 069	2 103	23 499	27 004	1 879
65 years and over	11 908	1 405	3 551	1 385	1 072	1 661	941	1 067	508	318	11 801	15 881	1 266
Male householder, no wife present	7 960	1 563	1 628	833	702	1 164	756	819	324	171	12 368	15 041	1 251
15 to 24 years	611	88	169	85	47	121	44	46	11	—	11 426	12 739	89
25 to 34 years	1 572	99	126	225	229	292	226	240	99	36	16 520	19 050	92
35 to 44 years	1 264	148	192	116	124	244	156	158	82	44	16 111	18 017	152
45 to 64 years	2 497	430	485	270	176	409	277	277	107	66	13 402	15 919	360
65 years and over	2 016	798	656	137	126	98	53	98	25	25	6 190	9 658	558
Female householder, no husband present	21 141	7 445	5 451	1 976	1 515	2 316	1 090	824	389	135	7 479	10 224	6 712
15 to 24 years	395	132	139	20	39	16	21	14	7	7	6 799	9 472	192
25 to 34 years	1 825	327	519	296	173	308	144	31	23	4	10 562	11 513	474
35 to 44 years	2 301	421	538	297	192	388	211	158	71	25	11 612	13 638	601
45 to 64 years	7 948	2 227	1 997	785	718	1 060	500	406	204	51	9 277	11 607	2 324
65 years and over	8 672	4 338	2 258	578	393	544	214	215	84	48	4 998	7 813	3 121
Median age	50.1	65.7	61.3	52.6	50.5	44.4	41.8	44.0	48.0	49.4	...	...	59.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	12 550	873	1 607	1 170	1 027	2 204	1 929	2 253	999	488	18 404	21 011	1 163
1975 to 1978	26 931	1 866	2 841	1 910	1 848	4 536	4 671	5 682	2 373	1 204	20 437	22 596	2 312
1970 to 1974	19 660	1 966	2 584	1 619	1 365	2 941	3 092	3 597	1 726	770	18 879	21 229	2 457
1960 to 1969	23 006	2 887	3 667	1 638	1 388	2 867	2 885	4 425	2 195	1 054	18 336	21 291	2 898
1959 or earlier	21 015	4 933	4 693	1 867	1 460	2 667	1 652	2 055	1 124	564	11 180	15 192	4 214
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	101 983	12 051	15 008	8 111	7 017	15 141	14 197	17 974	8 404	4 080	17 866	20 485	12 425
1.01 or more persons per room	3 809	278	693	344	334	636	637	581	227	79	17 115	18 902	1 087
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 179	474	384	93	71	74	32	38	13	—	6 362	8 095	619
1.01 or more persons per room	246	39	74	24	36	48	12	7	6	—	11 042	12 101	135
Heating equipment	103 087	12 504	15 379	8 191	7 088	15 207	14 214	18 012	8 412	4 080	17 706	20 350	13 021
Central heating system	78 367	6 036	9 653	5 809	5 265	11 958	12 096	16 019	7 713	3 818	20 172	22 694	6 413
Air conditioning	89 284	8 024	11 785	6 998	6 099	13 696	13 274	17 215	8 203	3 990	19 280	21 830	8 089
Central system	58 035	3 273	5 507	3 721	3 521	8 600	9 332	13 549	6 877	3 655	22 216	25 124	3 337
Vehicles available	97 052	8 684	13 963	7 915	6 922	15 012	14 138	17 950	8 404	4 064	18 649	21 261	9 714
1	28 664	5 629	7 926	3 412	2 641	4 064	2 305	1 738	677	272	10 569	12 735	5 454
2 or more	68 388	3 055	6 037	4 503	4 281	10 948	11 833	16 212	7 727	3 792	22 038	24 834	4 260
House heating fuel	103 087	12 504	15 379	8 191	7 088	15 207	14 214	18 012	8 412	4 080	17 706	20 350	13 021
Utility gas	66 846	8 326	10 092	5 357	4 463	9 738	9 201	11 569	5 382	2 718	17 626	20 372	8 234
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	11 457	2 207	2 432	1 023	1 019	1 694	1 203	1 147	518	214	12 663	15 295	2 366
Electricity	21 712	1 565	2 227	1 534	1 329	3 264	3 418	4 916	2 374	1 085	21 258	23 493	1 929
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	264	57	74	6	13	30	14	40	24	6	10 417	16 134	37
Other	2 808	349	554	271	264	481	378	340	114	57	14 678	16 536	455
Median rooms	5.9	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.8	7.7	...	...	5.3
Specified owner-occupied housing units	83 367	9 601	11 676	6 493	5 389	12 351	11 800	15 524	7 211	3 322	18 426	20 822	9 870
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	53 214	3 503	4 874	3 772	3 325	8 441	9 019	12 186	5 596	2 498	21 357	23 505	4 433
Less than \$200	9 342	1 533	1 560	976	843	1 488	1 065	1 365	409	103	14 220	16 193	1 612
\$200 to \$249	8 863	617	1 102	922	642	1 604	1 479	1 678	620	199	18 624	19 753	800
\$250 to \$299	8 142	439	797	654	486	1 457	1 568	1 740	767	234	20 577	21 916	720
\$300 to \$349	6 967	332	598	437	445	1 202	1 341	1 695	738	179	21 377	22 730	547
\$350 to \$399	5 721	177	407	311	375	988	1 147	1 582	530	204	22 118	23 988	240
\$400 to \$499	7 720	205	251	264	337	1 121	1 586	2 268	1 214	474	24 803	28 797	287
\$500 to \$599	3 496	103	113	122	109	326	563	1 197	606	357	27 113	30 868	121
\$600 to \$749	1 804	61	33	64	37	196	198	451	493	271	30 203	34 279	70
\$750 or more	1 159	36	13	22	51	59	72	210	219	477	30 282	50 355	36
Median	\$302	\$218	\$240	\$249	\$268	\$289	\$315	\$339	\$375	\$465	...	...	\$238
Not mortgaged	30 153	6 098	6 802	2 721	2 064	3 910	2 781	3 338	1 615	824	12 000	16 086	5 437
Less than \$50	1 266	696	349	91	47	50	6	16	11	—	4 680	6 334	613
\$50 to \$74	4 261	1 694	1 126	428	230	331	205	156	67	24	6 795	9 354	1 381
\$75 to \$99	7 191	1 621	1 950	809	529	944	530	620	160	28	10 076	12 579	1 309
\$100 to \$124	6 709	994	1 442	632	517	1 021	857	783	380	83	13 885	16 308	928
\$125 to \$149	4 932	539	1 073	370	334	699	635	731	390	161	16 016	19 111	576
\$150 to \$199	4 211	359	668	284	332	654	444	777	435	258	18 536	22 524	450
\$200 to \$249	1 117	144	149	95	60	152	74	209	101	133	18 930	26 217	155
\$250 or more	466	51	45	12	15	59	30	46	71	137	27 679	40 604	25
Median	\$109	\$85	\$100	\$101	\$111	\$115	\$119	\$128	\$137	\$172	...	...	\$89
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	53 214	3 503	4 874	3 772	3 325	8 441	9 019	12 186	5 596	2 498	21 357	23 505	4 433
Less than 15 percent	18 642	16	111	160	454	1 910	3 093	6 662	4 132	2 104	30 060	34 365	58
15 to 19 percent	10 334	29	267	474	604	2 048	2 617	3 080	988	227	23 040	24 506	115
20 to 24 percent	7 844	57	343	869	772	1 873	1 903	1 660	306	61	20 019	20 490	122
25 to 29 percent	4 767	44	588	795	472	1 301	910	543	70	44	16 763	17 623	119
30 to 34 percent	2 847	112	543	484	481	710	290	121	67	39	13 979	15 300	163
35 percent or more	8 343	2 812	3 022	986	542	599	206	120	33	23	6 950	8 250	3 423
Not computed	437	433	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—418	433
Median	18.7	50+	38.9	27.4	23.9	20.7	17.7	14.3	11.6	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	30 153	6 098	6 802	2 721	2 064	3 910	2 781	3 338	1 615	824	12 000	16 086	5 437
Less than 10 percent	13 536	82	670	962	971								

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8)

The SMSA

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	46 911	13 960	11 030	5 246	3 588	5 810	3 533	2 635	736	373	9 291	11 359	14 896
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	18 452	2 041	3 931	2 295	1 946	3 400	2 374	1 757	476	232	13 732	15 455	3 105
15 to 24 years	3 736	410	1 032	593	439	740	335	147	30	10	11 796	12 653	575
25 to 34 years	7 162	642	1 273	889	801	1 569	1 118	697	129	44	14 925	15 756	1 133
35 to 44 years	2 683	202	363	320	301	488	426	366	113	104	16 519	18 861	382
45 to 64 years	3 267	411	713	334	261	479	377	481	159	52	14 181	16 831	651
65 years and over	1 604	376	550	159	144	124	118	66	45	22	8 821	12 130	364
Male householder, no wife present	9 551	2 442	2 226	1 203	766	1 317	674	635	186	102	10 223	12 181	2 188
15 to 24 years	2 031	469	617	359	155	190	103	124	6	8	9 525	10 466	470
25 to 34 years	3 053	418	519	519	351	664	274	199	77	32	13 002	14 430	396
35 to 44 years	1 315	199	275	131	122	231	139	173	37	8	13 576	14 902	202
45 to 64 years	1 960	624	481	155	116	209	150	121	58	46	8 430	12 394	557
65 years and over	1 192	732	334	39	22	23	8	18	8	8	4 366	5 989	563
Female householder, no husband present	18 908	9 477	4 873	1 748	876	1 093	485	243	74	39	4 988	6 947	9 603
15 to 24 years	2 936	1 428	846	294	116	170	49	16	17	—	5 200	6 444	1 533
25 to 34 years	5 000	2 216	1 244	664	337	317	159	57	6	—	6 162	7 268	2 475
35 to 44 years	2 448	916	809	278	112	195	61	39	20	18	6 730	8 447	1 368
45 to 64 years	3 827	1 819	1 107	289	129	216	129	94	24	20	5 376	7 518	1 947
65 years and over	4 697	3 098	867	223	182	195	87	37	7	1	4 162	5 674	2 280
Median age	34.6	45.7	34.9	30.6	31.1	31.5	33.1	36.2	39.6	42.8	...	...	39.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	22 363	5 368	5 579	3 045	1 723	2 847	1 841	1 422	362	176	10 193	12 117	6 050
1975 to 1978	14 062	4 090	3 091	1 405	1 160	2 120	1 082	776	218	120	9 755	11 557	4 352
1970 to 1974	5 317	2 191	1 185	426	375	455	369	204	73	39	6 765	9 698	2 179
1960 to 1969	3 292	1 424	751	247	236	226	178	146	62	22	6 130	9 373	1 489
1959 or earlier	1 877	887	424	123	94	162	63	87	21	16	5 505	9 035	826
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	45 469	13 378	10 658	5 092	3 489	5 670	3 497	2 605	711	369	9 382	11 443	14 256
0.50 or less	25 090	8 050	6 001	2 899	1 815	2 782	1 636	1 224	440	243	8 663	10 994	6 694
0.51 to 1.00	16 754	4 257	3 729	1 921	1 379	2 355	1 549	1 220	226	118	10 509	12 252	5 698
1.01 to 1.50	2 555	714	674	208	219	367	210	121	39	3	9 286	11 074	1 281
1.51 or more	1 070	357	254	64	76	166	102	40	6	5	8 690	10 179	583
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 442	582	372	154	99	140	36	30	25	4	6 565	8 715	640
0.50 or less	708	373	178	64	22	44	4	6	17	—	4 785	6 975	328
0.51 to 1.00	417	134	105	55	36	55	11	9	8	4	8 267	10 152	164
1.01 to 1.50	145	23	29	35	24	9	21	4	—	—	11 464	11 833	51
1.51 or more	172	52	60	—	17	32	—	11	—	—	7 833	9 764	97
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	46 798	13 903	10 992	5 237	3 579	5 810	3 533	2 635	736	373	9 308	11 374	14 820
Central heating system	31 399	7 628	7 042	3 729	2 497	4 434	2 843	2 269	640	317	10 690	12 745	8 002
Air conditioning	31 268	6 613	6 985	3 820	2 738	4 676	3 032	2 399	684	321	11 332	13 311	6 612
Central system	18 227	2 923	3 762	2 447	1 509	3 004	2 088	1 729	511	254	12 481	14 877	2 941
Vehicles available	36 481	6 665	9 057	4 764	3 305	5 584	3 433	2 596	729	348	11 322	13 246	7 836
1	21 302	5 433	6 569	3 053	1 838	2 379	1 076	745	119	90	8 944	10 233	5 909
2 or more	15 179	1 232	2 488	1 711	1 467	3 205	2 357	1 851	610	258	15 889	17 473	1 927
House heating fuel	46 798	13 903	10 992	5 237	3 579	5 810	3 533	2 635	736	373	9 308	11 374	14 820
Utility gas	27 819	9 778	6 744	2 630	2 056	3 113	1 805	1 244	294	155	7 946	10 134	10 439
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 345	968	963	363	218	426	219	117	38	33	8 607	10 547	1 152
Electricity	15 039	2 987	3 072	2 177	1 270	2 216	1 495	1 247	397	178	11 677	13 915	3 002
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	72	8	50	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	8 281	8 442	8
Other	523	162	163	60	35	48	14	27	7	7	7 911	10 015	219
Median rooms	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.3	...	...	4.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units													
44 587	13 243	10 483	5 013	3 452	5 510	3 397	2 489	679	321	9 306	11 313	14 089	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	14 624	7 658	3 458	1 067	840	816	507	192	60	26	4 788	6 905	7 936
\$100 to \$149	7 726	2 037	2 474	994	633	900	349	266	43	30	8 636	10 060	2 302
\$150 to \$199	9 502	1 511	2 259	1 484	871	1 642	905	653	143	34	11 653	13 090	1 607
\$200 to \$249	5 781	430	1 037	765	610	1 220	907	610	146	56	15 183	16 288	539
\$250 to \$299	1 965	139	229	269	166	402	309	307	114	30	17 426	18 808	161
\$300 to \$349	613	36	69	38	30	100	110	170	52	8	22 668	21 435	44
\$350 to \$399	291	30	34	19	9	25	73	39	11	51	21 696	30 520	30
\$400 to \$499	122	6	18	11	—	10	5	16	9	47	32 858	39 435	17
\$500 or more	60	5	—	7	12	—	—	19	10	7	28 500	27 743	12
No cash rent	3 903	1 391	905	359	281	395	232	217	91	32	7 716	10 682	1 441
Median	\$136	\$71	\$127	\$158	\$156	\$177	\$187	\$202	\$214	\$249	...	...	\$74
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	5 361	3 889	837	242	128	132	85	16	24	8	3 702	4 862	3 698
\$100 to \$149	6 299	2 788	1 973	537	390	369	167	53	15	7	5 811	7 099	2 880
\$150 to \$199	8 255	2 344	2 602	1 058	719	798	414	250	51	19	8 306	9 571	2 696
\$200 to \$249	8 764	1 625	2 018	1 310	926	1 432	749	546	114	44	11 410	12 616	1 876
\$250 to \$299	6 321	763	1 347	875	511	1 214	846	570	155	40	13 359	15 065	893
\$300 to \$349	3 179	286	430	416	303	705	520	387	101	31	16 150	16 968	347
\$350 to \$399	1 273	77	222	113	123	292	197	188	46	15	16 566	17 324	142
\$400 to \$499	966	61	112	85	59	157	163	217	52	60	20 363	23 414	70
\$500 or more	266	19	37	18	12	16	24	45	30	65	28 167	31 993	46
No cash rent	3 903	1 391	905	359	281	395	232	217	91	32	7 716	10 682	1 441
Median	\$202	\$136	\$190	\$218	\$218	\$244	\$258	\$277	\$278	\$343	...	...	\$146
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	7 938	210	597	605	702	1 511	1 760	1 721	549	283	21 006	22 703	436
15 to 19 percent	6 608	443	827	815	976	1 994	1 049	468	30	6	15 551	15 516	593
20 to 24 percent	5 615	702	1 454	1 199	808	1 081	294	68	9	—	11 358	11 602	850
25 to 29 percent	4 123	712	1 519	1 016	425	394	50	7	—	—	9 523	9 424	869
30 to 34 percent	2 958	628	1 453	616	153	88	12	8	—	—	8 085	8 041	718
35 to 49 percent	5 103	1 775	2 830	356	95	47	—	—	—	—	6 173	6 237	1 951
50 percent or more	7 339	6 382	898	47	12	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 790	6 231
Not computed	4 903	2 391	905	359	281	395	232	217	91	32	5 286	8 475	2 441
Median	24.7	50+	31.3	23.8	19.5	17.6	14.3	12.3	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	53 214	9 342	8 863	8 142	6 967	5 721	7 720	3 496	1 804	1 159	302
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	4 573	1 736	774	548	513	386	296	182	100	38	236
2 persons -----	13 015	2 842	2 377	1 888	1 691	1 332	1 463	750	402	270	284
3 persons -----	11 532	1 631	1 901	1 865	1 622	1 303	1 869	805	354	182	311
4 persons -----	13 171	1 612	2 052	2 077	1 601	1 550	2 345	1 059	506	369	326
5 persons -----	6 535	756	1 008	1 056	979	739	1 042	405	347	203	323
6 persons -----	2 598	450	435	382	306	258	423	198	79	67	305
7 persons -----	1 343	239	208	229	193	123	229	81	11	30	299
8 or more persons -----	447	76	108	97	62	30	53	16	5	—	270
Median -----	3.28	2.56	3.17	3.38	3.29	3.38	3.60	3.51	3.59	3.74	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	42 499	5 984	6 728	6 604	5 624	4 821	6 962	3 119	1 588	1 069	317
15 to 24 years -----	1 336	152	212	187	222	182	287	83	—	11	326
25 to 34 years -----	12 725	936	1 388	1 887	1 982	1 914	2 895	990	519	214	354
35 to 44 years -----	11 600	1 222	1 652	1 724	1 484	1 420	1 947	1 136	612	403	340
45 to 64 years -----	14 363	2 813	2 804	2 479	1 719	1 143	1 709	865	435	396	282
65 years and over -----	2 475	861	672	327	217	162	124	45	22	45	228
Male householder, no wife present -----	3 290	1 048	511	343	439	281	329	201	88	50	263
15 to 24 years -----	244	48	36	63	34	36	27	—	—	—	280
25 to 34 years -----	1 025	165	138	108	190	143	152	74	28	27	327
35 to 44 years -----	683	189	88	68	83	52	75	75	32	21	297
45 to 64 years -----	996	415	199	93	94	46	67	52	28	2	221
65 years and over -----	342	231	50	11	38	4	8	—	—	—	176
Female householder, no husband present -----	7 425	2 310	1 624	1 195	904	619	429	176	128	40	243
15 to 24 years -----	188	48	29	35	20	47	9	—	—	—	274
25 to 34 years -----	1 250	215	241	170	281	148	126	30	34	5	300
35 to 44 years -----	1 527	309	291	264	235	180	120	79	31	18	281
45 to 64 years -----	2 968	963	766	536	294	208	103	49	42	7	234
65 years and over -----	1 492	775	297	190	74	36	71	18	21	10	195
Median age -----	41.9	52.1	46.7	42.7	38.7	37.2	36.5	39.1	39.0	42.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	7 782	574	527	640	944	1 135	1 858	1 075	601	428	404
1975 to 1978 -----	17 833	1 323	1 862	2 539	2 733	2 657	3 847	1 647	764	461	359
1970 to 1974 -----	11 980	2 006	2 600	2 407	1 818	1 127	1 175	422	258	167	279
1960 to 1969 -----	11 824	3 764	2 993	2 098	1 210	599	640	310	135	75	236
1959 or earlier -----	3 795	1 675	881	458	262	203	200	42	46	28	213
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	661	284	97	85	72	42	29	33	15	4	224
4 rooms -----	2 696	1 165	571	286	250	166	142	67	39	10	216
5 rooms -----	12 421	3 256	2 664	2 202	1 553	1 067	1 110	363	170	36	257
6 rooms -----	16 313	2 914	3 223	2 729	2 294	1 746	2 185	791	343	88	287
7 rooms -----	11 098	1 231	1 588	1 740	1 641	1 613	1 913	884	311	177	330
8 or more rooms -----	10 025	492	720	1 100	1 157	1 087	2 341	1 358	926	844	418
Median -----	6.2	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.6	8.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	12 603	481	542	1 044	1 403	2 050	3 645	1 945	891	602	419
1970 to 1974 -----	8 843	562	1 242	1 619	1 576	1 163	1 489	554	393	245	332
1960 to 1969 -----	14 116	2 779	3 023	2 807	1 872	1 225	1 410	585	291	124	272
1950 to 1959 -----	10 738	3 321	2 634	1 625	1 263	788	711	223	121	52	239
1940 to 1949 -----	4 063	1 436	940	585	496	249	227	60	43	27	232
1939 or earlier -----	2 851	763	482	462	357	246	238	129	65	109	270
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	866	618	173	50	20	5	—	—	—	—	161
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	4 236	1 950	1 186	686	229	93	80	12	—	—	207
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	8 556	2 746	2 297	1 648	1 025	493	275	59	13	—	233
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	11 487	2 441	2 326	2 195	1 855	1 462	975	188	39	6	272
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	9 437	890	1 482	1 529	1 574	1 489	1 848	471	138	16	326
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	6 513	334	756	1 024	926	839	1 666	730	209	29	363
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	7 352	225	517	809	921	939	2 033	1 106	649	153	413
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	2 202	98	82	113	287	254	441	473	330	124	454
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	1 761	30	44	66	97	111	313	319	330	451	569
\$150,000 or more -----	804	10	—	22	33	36	89	138	96	380	716
Median -----	\$41 500	\$27 600	\$33 100	\$37 700	\$42 000	\$45 300	\$53 400	\$64 200	\$74 500	\$128 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	18 642	5 098	4 440	3 321	2 192	1 279	1 484	474	181	173	248
15 to 19 percent -----	10 334	1 224	1 342	1 820	1 672	1 434	1 685	680	336	141	323
20 to 24 percent -----	7 844	746	971	964	1 081	1 038	1 803	785	350	106	358
25 to 29 percent -----	4 767	414	603	535	546	621	1 059	550	283	156	373
30 to 34 percent -----	2 847	303	275	333	359	405	571	307	140	154	369
35 percent or more -----	8 343	1 415	1 171	1 117	1 045	910	1 079	689	499	418	322
Not computed -----	437	142	61	52	72	34	39	11	15	11	265
Median -----	18.7	13.9	14.9	17.0	18.8	20.6	21.9	23.7	25.5	29.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	53 184	9 332	8 856	8 135	6 967	5 715	7 720	3 496	1 804	1 159	302
Steam or hot water system -----	235	87	36	19	34	10	34	10	—	5	242
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	40 350	4 553	6 033	6 234	5 727	4 905	6 844	3 260	1 693	1 101	329
Other built-in electric units -----	1 442	278	216	251	141	214	235	72	5	30	295
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	4 003	1 478	930	612	408	254	220	61	40	—	228
Other means -----	7 154	2 936	1 641	1 019	657	332	387	93	66	23	220
Air conditioning -----	49 316	7 562	8 015	7 556	6 647	5 580	7 581	3 428	1 792	1 155	311
Central system -----	36 749	3 147	4 833	5 730	5 315	4 708	6 861	3 278	1 739	1 138	344
1 or more individual room units -----	12 567	4 415	3 182	1 826	1 332	872	720	150	53	17	229
House heating fuel -----	53 184	9 332	8 856	8 135	6 967	5 715	7 720	3 496	1 804	1 159	302
Utility gas -----	36 129	7 527	6 685	5 747	4 563	3 473	4 555	1 999	954	626	284
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	2 612	531	527	430	350	283	299	80	72	40	279
Electricity -----	13 476	1 026	1 489	1 749	1 912	1 908	2 765	1 372	762	493	365
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	31	4	7	8	—	6	—	6	—	—	278
Other -----	936	244	148	201	142	45	101	39	16	—	269

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	30 153	1 266	4 261	7 191	6 709	4 932	4 211	1 117	466	109
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	7 672	748	2 052	2 208	1 227	667	477	190	103	87
2 persons -----	12 429	353	1 522	3 222	2 998	2 148	1 674	380	132	109
3 persons -----	4 462	67	363	885	1 295	798	801	143	110	118
4 persons -----	2 317	44	141	401	491	565	482	144	49	129
5 persons -----	1 562	40	85	207	391	347	346	129	17	129
6 persons -----	878	5	39	138	152	243	216	61	24	136
7 persons -----	471	6	32	86	91	87	126	35	8	131
8 or more persons -----	362	3	27	44	64	77	89	35	23	139
Median -----	2.10	1.35	1.55	1.93	2.21	2.34	2.47	2.47	2.48	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	17 866	317	1 613	3 933	4 438	3 356	3 088	788	333	117
15 to 24 years -----	165	24	36	50	44	4	—	7	—	86
25 to 34 years -----	908	10	111	120	230	203	188	46	—	123
35 to 44 years -----	1 544	—	68	274	362	341	380	98	21	130
45 to 64 years -----	7 944	132	544	1 389	2 033	1 635	1 534	446	231	123
65 years and over -----	7 305	151	854	2 100	1 769	1 173	986	191	81	108
Male householder, no wife present -----	2 507	315	618	633	433	269	185	36	18	88
15 to 24 years -----	111	—	28	41	29	7	—	6	—	92
25 to 34 years -----	155	14	25	18	32	47	13	6	—	116
35 to 44 years -----	211	18	54	54	35	43	7	—	—	91
45 to 64 years -----	865	42	232	240	144	98	81	22	6	92
65 years and over -----	1 165	241	281	280	193	74	84	—	12	80
Female householder, no husband present -----	9 780	634	2 030	2 625	1 838	1 307	938	293	115	96
15 to 24 years -----	52	15	15	7	5	—	10	—	—	68
25 to 34 years -----	254	15	14	53	88	21	25	34	4	113
35 to 44 years -----	440	28	24	60	100	130	78	16	4	127
45 to 64 years -----	3 462	106	622	869	717	575	436	113	24	105
65 years and over -----	5 572	470	1 355	1 636	928	581	389	130	83	90
Median age -----	63.8	69.8	67.7	66.5	62.7	60.4	59.5	57.8	61.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 386	71	225	280	301	213	214	77	5	110
1975 to 1978 -----	3 409	101	371	731	698	591	648	200	69	118
1970 to 1974 -----	4 114	183	451	868	914	772	659	182	85	115
1960 to 1969 -----	7 725	238	865	1 888	1 860	1 267	1 166	314	127	112
1959 or earlier -----	13 519	673	2 349	3 424	2 936	2 089	1 524	344	180	103
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	1 114	203	338	207	177	69	84	36	—	77
4 rooms -----	3 662	316	908	1 206	684	252	205	46	45	88
5 rooms -----	8 561	420	1 631	2 470	1 817	1 288	736	172	27	98
6 rooms -----	8 969	220	964	2 165	2 321	1 670	1 308	243	78	112
7 rooms -----	4 628	72	342	692	1 219	1 023	856	292	132	125
8 or more rooms -----	3 219	35	78	451	491	630	1 022	328	184	147
Median -----	5.7	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.7	7.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	2 046	58	214	350	456	383	404	160	21	122
1970 to 1974 -----	2 136	69	149	428	501	458	371	107	53	121
1960 to 1969 -----	5 855	139	647	1 305	1 468	1 069	861	269	97	114
1950 to 1959 -----	8 378	298	1 157	1 992	1 839	1 476	1 252	259	105	110
1940 to 1949 -----	5 566	283	974	1 536	1 193	717	666	130	67	100
1939 or earlier -----	6 172	419	1 120	1 580	1 252	829	657	192	123	99
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	2 273	349	571	662	361	180	138	12	—	83
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	5 840	484	1 312	1 662	1 099	734	467	62	20	92
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	6 283	265	1 019	1 799	1 484	924	657	109	26	101
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	5 400	87	697	1 367	1 421	949	693	112	74	110
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 618	50	309	842	887	657	640	179	54	117
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	2 326	14	136	375	675	517	371	178	60	124
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	2 534	7	166	357	595	631	605	146	27	131
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	678	10	51	58	118	155	203	71	12	141
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	775	—	—	29	44	164	318	133	87	174
\$150,000 or more -----	426	—	—	40	25	21	119	115	106	203
Median -----	\$31 100	\$15 600	\$21 900	\$26 400	\$32 600	\$36 000	\$42 400	\$53 400	\$59 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	13 536	609	1 787	3 272	3 253	2 296	1 789	349	181	108
10 to 14 percent -----	5 514	237	671	1 318	1 230	813	916	243	86	111
15 to 19 percent -----	3 398	207	510	805	765	539	416	110	46	106
20 to 24 percent -----	2 156	110	406	489	373	430	235	80	33	105
25 to 29 percent -----	1 380	31	259	424	200	183	200	71	12	99
30 to 34 percent -----	1 124	9	252	261	177	159	215	44	7	106
35 percent or more -----	2 635	25	290	582	620	466	388	163	101	117
Not computed -----	410	38	86	40	91	46	52	57	—	111
Median -----	11.2	10.1	12.2	11.2	10.2	10.9	11.6	13.7	13.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	30 151	1 266	4 261	7 191	6 707	4 932	4 211	1 117	466	109
Steam or hot water system -----	294	17	42	84	68	18	23	33	9	101
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	13 417	165	965	2 471	3 213	2 733	2 702	818	350	124
Other built-in electric units -----	584	26	67	108	145	117	101	11	9	116
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	3 895	86	655	1 173	965	567	353	54	42	101
Other means -----	11 961	972	2 532	3 355	2 316	1 497	1 032	201	56	93
Air conditioning -----	24 084	534	2 665	5 434	5 736	4 440	3 800	1 033	442	115
Central system -----	11 954	93	739	2 045	2 949	2 515	2 479	796	338	127
or more individual room units -----	12 130	441	1 926	3 389	2 787	1 925	1 321	237	104	103
House heating fuel -----	30 151	1 266	4 261	7 191	6 707	4 932	4 211	1 117	466	109
Utility gas -----	22 227	877	3 264	5 431	4 987	3 617	2 897	815	339	108
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	3 103	221	473	822	625	434	411	65	52	101
Electricity -----	3 787	53	280	691	930	753	785	220	75	123
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	96	30	8	9	12	6	20	11	—	102
Other -----	938	85	236	238	153	122	98	6	—	91

Table A—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units -----	103 162	19 420	15 197	23 754	33 405	11 386	46 911	8 636	6 925	10 029	15 398	5 923
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families -----	74 061	16 258	11 898	18 174	21 780	5 951	18 452	3 486	2 717	3 980	6 048	2 221
15 to 24 years -----	2 602	1 294	415	415	424	54	3 736	950	708	819	944	315
25 to 34 years -----	16 408	6 614	3 213	2 725	3 152	704	7 162	1 581	1 014	1 627	2 262	678
35 to 44 years -----	15 585	3 985	3 323	4 425	3 160	692	2 683	415	367	635	971	295
45 to 64 years -----	27 558	3 569	3 876	8 128	9 826	2 159	3 267	372	407	687	1 236	565
65 years and over -----	11 796	796	1 071	2 481	5 218	2 342	1 604	168	221	212	635	368
Male householder, no wife present -----	7 960	1 329	1 080	1 551	2 652	1 348	9 551	2 184	1 501	1 742	2 914	1 210
15 to 24 years -----	611	154	104	95	150	108	2 031	608	479	354	491	97
25 to 34 years -----	1 572	433	339	319	333	148	3 053	772	519	711	771	280
35 to 44 years -----	1 264	329	192	330	290	123	1 315	396	136	197	448	138
45 to 64 years -----	2 497	299	301	390	1 079	428	1 960	256	296	325	719	364
65 years and over -----	2 016	114	144	417	800	541	1 192	152	71	153	485	331
Female householder, no husband present -----	21 141	1 833	2 219	4 029	8 973	4 087	18 908	2 966	2 707	4 307	6 436	2 492
15 to 24 years -----	395	131	66	84	81	33	2 936	704	550	654	800	228
25 to 34 years -----	1 825	443	359	299	582	142	5 000	1 070	822	1 115	1 547	446
35 to 44 years -----	2 301	377	484	602	735	103	2 448	295	314	665	854	320
45 to 64 years -----	7 948	499	898	1 808	3 782	961	3 827	357	370	786	1 646	668
65 years and over -----	8 672	383	412	1 236	3 793	2 848	4 697	540	651	1 087	1 589	830
Median age -----	50.1	36.2	42.5	49.6	56.6	65.1	34.6	29.7	32.1	34.0	38.6	47.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980 -----	12 550	6 877	1 672	1 517	1 812	672	22 363	6 868	3 730	4 448	5 519	1 798
1975 to 1978 -----	26 931	12 543	4 202	4 520	4 382	1 284	14 062	1 768	2 291	3 208	5 097	1 698
1970 to 1974 -----	19 660	—	9 323	4 356	4 766	1 215	5 317	—	904	1 254	2 235	924
1960 to 1969 -----	23 006	—	—	13 361	8 106	1 539	3 292	—	—	1 119	1 514	659
1959 or earlier -----	21 015	—	—	—	14 339	6 676	1 877	—	—	—	1 033	844
ROOMS												
1 room -----	133	37	28	26	34	8	721	148	149	69	210	145
2 rooms -----	577	86	78	116	239	58	2 543	882	541	330	481	309
3 rooms -----	2 437	397	371	480	805	384	9 204	1 938	1 577	1 742	2 665	1 282
4 rooms -----	10 536	2 155	1 691	1 942	3 474	1 274	13 726	2 618	2 232	3 121	4 400	1 355
5 rooms -----	26 141	4 431	3 900	6 046	8 948	2 816	11 592	1 870	1 341	2 785	4 160	1 436
6 rooms -----	29 446	4 882	3 377	7 071	10 679	3 437	5 992	801	711	1 292	2 381	807
7 or more rooms -----	33 892	7 432	5 752	8 073	9 226	3 409	3 133	379	374	690	1 101	589
Median -----	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.8	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	101 983	19 294	15 106	23 575	32 867	11 141	45 469	8 491	6 719	9 757	14 898	5 604
0.50 or less -----	63 261	11 020	8 088	13 707	21 775	8 671	25 090	4 986	3 839	5 072	7 949	3 244
0.51 to 1.00 -----	34 913	7 728	6 328	8 953	9 682	2 222	16 754	3 030	2 428	3 725	5 676	1 895
1.01 to 1.50 -----	2 952	385	565	715	1 110	177	2 555	332	331	650	951	291
1.51 or more -----	857	161	125	200	300	71	1 070	143	121	310	322	174
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 179	126	91	179	538	245	1 442	145	206	272	500	319
0.50 or less -----	588	44	42	72	247	183	708	88	143	170	200	107
0.51 to 1.00 -----	345	53	27	77	163	25	417	32	48	52	179	106
1.01 to 1.50 -----	156	16	19	22	73	26	145	7	9	6	59	64
1.51 or more -----	90	13	3	8	55	11	172	18	6	44	62	42
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person -----	15 638	1 534	1 481	2 945	6 199	3 479	14 885	3 116	2 377	2 882	4 472	2 038
2 persons -----	31 561	5 264	3 756	7 009	11 314	4 218	11 980	2 490	1 924	2 200	3 791	1 575
3 persons -----	19 843	4 695	3 056	4 660	5 972	1 456	8 169	1 294	1 118	2 018	2 846	893
4 persons -----	18 703	4 813	3 746	4 527	4 601	1 016	5 673	963	683	1 340	2 076	611
5 persons -----	9 754	2 061	1 919	2 611	2 590	573	3 264	411	479	819	1 154	401
6 or more persons -----	7 663	1 049	1 239	2 002	2 729	644	2 940	362	344	770	1 059	405
Median -----	2.72	3.12	3.27	2.91	2.43	2.02	2.22	1.98	2.06	2.47	2.35	2.09
Total persons -----	316 955	63 910	51 355	76 074	97 419	28 197	120 037	19 977	16 385	27 337	41 530	14 808
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached -----	92 783	16 093	12 253	22 043	31 730	10 664	22 858	1 533	1 908	5 111	10 268	4 038
2 -----	883	75	97	117	369	225	2 867	165	177	538	1 440	547
3 and 4 -----	739	97	84	72	277	209	4 634	742	420	953	1 934	585
5 to 9 -----	794	108	138	214	254	80	3 663	1 134	801	753	721	254
10 to 49 -----	753	166	132	177	176	102	5 605	1 959	1 646	1 229	412	359
50 or more -----	323	51	61	63	121	27	4 686	1 956	1 420	822	411	77
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	6 887	2 830	2 432	1 068	478	79	2 598	1 147	553	623	212	63
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment -----	103 087	19 408	15 183	23 726	33 391	11 379	46 798	8 636	6 920	10 006	15 336	5 900
Steam or hot water system -----	667	63	53	98	230	223	1 233	71	138	255	510	259
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	66 112	17 211	13 193	17 530	15 128	3 050	22 307	7 296	5 261	5 229	3 693	828
Other built-in electric units -----	2 668	601	438	595	897	137	2 969	691	664	860	614	140
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	8 920	160	131	1 204	5 533	1 892	4 890	154	198	1 069	2 668	801
Other means -----	24 720	1 373	1 368	4 299	11 603	6 077	15 399	424	659	2 593	7 851	3 872
Air conditioning -----	89 284	17 920	13 933	21 312	27 680	8 439	31 268	7 400	5 932	6 619	8 341	2 976
Central system -----	58 035	16 368	11 634	15 139	12 336	2 558	18 227	6 643	4 955	3 727	2 263	639
1 or more individual room units -----	31 249	1 552	2 299	6 173	15 344	5 881	13 041	757	977	2 892	6 078	2 337
House heating fuel -----	103 087	19 408	15 183	23 726	33 391	11 379	46 798	8 636	6 920	10 006	15 336	5 900
Utility gas -----	66 846	7 415	6 711	16 882	26 837	9 001	27 819	1 912	2 342	6 053	12 646	4 866
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	11 457	2 534	2 266	2 690	2 729	1 238	3 345	838	411	689	905	502
Electricity -----	21 712	8 946	5 782	3 446	2 899	639	15 039	5 849	4 100	3 185	1 588	317
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	264	31	58	83	44	48	72	—	20	6	35	11
Other -----	2 808	482	366	625	882	453	523	37	47	73	162	204
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	13 044	1 390	1 472	2 509	5 302	2 371	14 896	1 976	1 585	3 320	5 891	2 124
Percent below poverty level -----	12.6	7.2	9.7	10.6	15.9	20.8	31.8	22.9	22.9	33.1	38.3	35.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000 -----	12 525	1 040	1 157	2 320	5 263	2 745	13 960	1 803	1 594	2 978	5 446	2 139
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	15 392	1 885	1 841	3 141	6 026	2 499	11 030	1 950	1 549	2 401	3 546	1 584
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	8 204	1 446	1 150	1 731	2 974	903	5 246	1 204	882	1 042	1 576	542
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	7 088	1 314	1 022	1 515	2 473	764	3 588	642	571	790	1 172	413
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	15 215	3 153	2 299	3 275	5 176	1 312	5 810	1 274	1 025	1 315	1 653	543
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	14 229	3 169	2 444	3 486	4 056	1 074	3 533	798	633	737	1 034	331
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	18 012	4 369	2 982	4 874	4 605	1 182	2 635	641	491	553	703	247
\$35,000 to \$												

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8)

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	103 162	92 783	3 492	6 887	46 911	22 858	2 867	4 634	3 663	5 605	4 686	2 598
Condominium housing units	273	121	152	—	505	90	14	44	87	162	108	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	74 061	67 382	2 066	4 613	18 452	10 744	823	1 202	1 129	1 787	1 279	1 488
15 to 24 years	2 602	1 621	99	882	3 736	1 733	137	188	331	470	460	417
25 to 34 years	16 408	14 578	330	1 500	7 162	3 943	265	507	503	863	502	579
35 to 44 years	15 585	14 560	396	629	2 683	1 789	149	168	118	104	122	233
45 to 64 years	27 558	25 477	826	1 255	3 267	2 228	166	236	120	193	108	216
65 years and over	11 908	11 146	415	347	1 604	1 051	106	103	57	157	87	43
Male householder, no wife present	7 960	6 523	474	963	9 551	3 866	511	973	868	1 669	1 261	403
15 to 24 years	611	396	63	152	2 031	603	65	152	251	479	348	133
25 to 34 years	1 572	1 229	144	199	3 053	1 110	178	296	322	606	447	94
35 to 44 years	1 264	1 042	51	91	1 815	713	91	185	111	257	156	42
45 to 64 years	2 497	2 117	138	242	1 960	960	107	198	132	256	205	102
65 years and over	2 016	1 739	78	199	1 192	720	70	142	52	71	105	32
Female householder, no husband present	21 141	18 878	952	1 311	18 908	8 248	1 533	2 459	1 666	2 149	2 146	707
15 to 24 years	395	261	47	98	2 936	1 006	178	382	344	520	375	131
25 to 34 years	1 825	1 579	36	199	5 000	1 950	297	624	608	722	565	234
35 to 44 years	2 301	2 061	95	145	2 448	1 169	227	393	233	206	166	54
45 to 64 years	7 948	7 134	338	476	3 827	2 015	313	511	252	312	307	117
65 years and over	8 672	7 843	436	393	4 697	2 108	518	549	229	389	733	171
Median age	50.1	50.5	53.1	39.1	34.6	37.9	41.0	37.1	30.5	29.9	31.7	30.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	12 550	9 834	531	2 185	22 363	9 039	1 171	2 002	1 974	3 431	2 878	1 868
1975 to 1978	26 931	23 390	713	2 828	14 062	7 103	820	1 476	1 076	1 696	1 387	504
1970 to 1974	19 660	17 755	607	1 298	5 317	3 063	503	627	339	355	309	121
1960 to 1969	23 006	21 865	706	435	3 292	2 133	284	388	223	94	80	90
1959 or earlier	21 015	19 939	935	141	1 877	1 520	89	141	51	29	32	15
ROOMS												
1 room	133	89	—	44	721	146	21	77	110	155	196	16
2 rooms	577	326	67	184	2 543	678	92	230	300	498	695	50
3 rooms	2 437	1 607	210	620	9 204	3 103	832	1 097	905	1 557	1 444	266
4 rooms	10 536	7 145	401	2 990	13 726	5 403	1 012	1 643	1 157	2 016	1 338	1 157
5 rooms	26 141	23 182	811	2 148	11 592	6 489	670	1 187	785	913	662	886
6 rooms	29 446	27 948	971	527	5 992	4 421	157	330	321	312	273	178
7 or more rooms	33 892	32 486	1 032	374	3 133	2 618	83	70	85	154	78	45
Median	5.9	6.0	5.8	4.4	4.3	4.8	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.5	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	101 983	91 845	3 342	6 796	45 469	22 085	2 809	4 457	3 586	5 471	4 473	2 588
0.50 or less	63 261	58 027	1 951	3 283	25 090	11 445	1 620	2 291	2 039	3 607	2 965	1 123
0.51 to 1.00	34 913	30 765	1 176	2 972	16 754	8 748	914	1 606	1 314	1 609	1 368	1 195
1.01 to 1.50	2 952	2 372	185	395	2 555	1 290	203	426	148	198	70	220
1.51 or more	857	681	30	146	1 070	602	72	134	85	57	70	50
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 179	938	150	91	1 442	773	58	177	77	134	213	10
0.50 or less	588	498	47	43	708	351	6	89	23	82	152	5
0.51 to 1.00	345	244	56	45	417	178	35	63	42	38	61	—
1.01 to 1.50	156	131	22	3	145	128	12	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	90	65	25	—	172	116	5	25	12	14	—	5
BEDROOMS												
None	150	106	—	44	815	155	34	97	124	187	202	16
1	2 564	1 912	288	364	11 612	3 497	857	1 500	1 304	2 118	2 197	139
2	24 068	19 218	872	3 978	20 537	9 399	1 481	2 113	1 566	2 892	1 852	1 234
3	60 470	56 398	1 744	2 328	11 947	8 271	471	767	554	328	395	1 161
4	13 801	13 218	454	129	1 777	1 404	18	129	75	71	40	40
5 or more	2 109	1 931	134	44	223	132	6	28	40	9	—	8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	12 525	10 810	686	1 029	13 960	7 054	1 267	1 767	953	1 109	1 115	698
\$5,000 to \$9,999	15 392	13 296	557	1 539	11 030	5 252	657	1 164	832	1 241	1 146	735
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 204	7 194	257	753	5 246	2 296	269	448	502	773	633	339
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 088	6 096	242	750	3 588	1 825	237	236	270	492	393	195
\$20,000 to \$24,999	15 215	13 549	466	1 200	5 810	2 774	243	435	499	899	626	404
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14 229	12 980	437	812	3 533	1 782	122	266	343	535	378	107
\$35,000 to \$49,999	18 012	16 974	462	576	2 635	1 253	43	251	237	427	347	77
\$50,000 or more	8 417	7 998	231	188	736	418	29	46	57	62	27	27
Median	4 080	3 886	154	40	373	204	—	21	40	67	25	16
Mean	\$17 700	\$18 293	\$15 047	\$12 908	\$9 291	\$9 096	\$6 309	\$7 421	\$10 232	\$11 463	\$10 331	\$9 035
Mean	\$20 344	\$20 839	\$19 064	\$14 316	\$11 359	\$11 341	\$8 115	\$9 669	\$12 695	\$13 225	\$12 366	\$10 390
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	103 087	92 739	3 492	6 856	46 798	22 779	2 867	4 621	3 663	5 597	4 681	2 590
Steam or hot water system	667	589	45	33	1 233	639	92	208	85	131	64	14
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	66 112	59 115	1 578	5 419	22 307	7 716	594	1 569	2 293	4 433	3 545	2 157
Other built-in electric units	2 668	2 295	199	174	2 969	921	168	278	255	525	763	59
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	8 920	8 438	328	154	4 890	3 023	524	820	278	120	90	35
Other means	24 720	22 302	1 342	1 076	15 399	10 480	1 489	1 746	752	388	219	325
Air conditioning	89 284	81 273	2 631	5 380	31 268	13 156	1 543	2 567	2 759	5 118	4 473	1 652
Central system	58 035	53 579	1 453	3 003	18 227	5 171	437	1 243	2 250	4 545	3 902	679
Vehicles available	97 052	87 493	3 110	6 449	36 481	17 752	1 857	2 965	2 872	4 942	3 861	2 232
1	28 664	25 198	991	2 475	21 302	9 324	1 268	2 036	1 804	3 150	2 482	1 238
2 or more	68 388	62 295	2 119	3 974	15 179	8 428	589	929	1 068	1 792	1 379	994
House heating fuel	103 087	92 739	3 492	6 856	46 798	22 779	2 867	4 621	3 663	5 597	4 681	2 590
Utility gas	66 846	62 642	2 131	2 073	27 819	17 092	2 383	3 372	1 582	1 294	1 110	986
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	11 457	7 761	412	3 284	3 345	1 982	60	25	15	25	27	1 211
Electricity	21 712	19 544	869	1 299	15 039	3 184	417	1 199	2 054	4 258	3 544	383
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	264	190	17	57	72	49	—	13	—	—	—	10
Other	2 808	2 602	63	143	523	472	7	12	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	102 640	92 365	3 420	6 855	46 462	22 461	2 860	4 615	3 663	5 590	4 680	2 593
Utility gas	61 255	58 452	2 135	668	26 723	16 353	2 362	3 379	1 639	1 375	1 215	400
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7 725	6 635	272	818	2 251	1 608	102	119	48	41	32	301
Electricity	33 584	27 224	1 007	5 353	17 398	4 439	388	1 096	1 976	4 174	3 433	1 892
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	12	6	—	—	21	8	—	13	—	—	—	—
Other	64	48	—	16	69	53	8	8	—	—	—	—
Family householder	86 452	78 257	2 758	5 437	29 769	16 469	1 724	2 851	2 047	2 728	2 055	1 895
With own children under 18 years	44 082	39 639	1 289	3 154	18 738	10 546	1 027	1 919	1 293	1 481	1 086	1 386
With own children under 6 years	17 493	15 245	469	1 779	10 804	5 974	582	1 029	713	986	601	919
Female householder, no husband present	10 305	9 133	561	611	9 775	4 926	791	1 484	844	726	639	365
With own children under 18 years	4 659	4 113	194	352	7 291	3 484	530	1 175	704	574	493	331
With own children under 6 years	1 111	876	88	147	3 513	1 657	243	630	283	311	190	199
Nonfamily householder	16 710	14 526	734	1 450	17 142	6 389	1 143	1 783	1 616	2 877	2 631	703
Income in 1979 below poverty level	13 044	11 103	785	1 156	14 896	7 672	1 315	1 902	1 0			

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	103 162	15 638	31 561	19 843	18 703	9 754	4 246	2 349	1 068	2.72	316 955
Nonrelatives present	2 216	—	875	485	326	247	116	96	71	2.98	7 855
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	3 147	1 280	843	470	278	102	95	17	62	1.85	7 522
4 rooms	10 536	3 087	3 807	1 917	954	414	167	152	38	2.07	24 897
5 rooms	26 141	4 866	9 138	4 758	4 150	1 900	735	372	222	2.40	72 737
6 rooms	29 446	3 789	9 343	5 670	5 537	2 970	1 166	669	302	2.78	91 512
7 rooms	18 371	1 721	5 210	3 693	4 038	2 007	957	542	203	3.11	61 396
8 or more rooms	15 521	895	3 220	3 335	3 746	2 361	1 126	597	241	3.58	58 891
Median	5.9	5.2	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	101 983	15 289	31 321	19 712	18 588	9 637	4 152	2 282	1 002	2.72	313 180
1.00 or less	98 174	15 289	31 286	19 631	18 343	9 136	3 214	1 130	145	2.63	287 571
1.01 to 1.50	2 952	—	—	62	196	406	850	1 001	437	6.46	19 172
1.51 or more	857	—	35	19	49	95	88	151	420	7.44	6 437
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 179	349	240	131	115	117	94	67	66	2.50	3 775
1.00 or less	933	349	232	118	82	102	35	9	6	2.01	2 172
1.01 to 1.50	156	—	—	7	33	8	52	40	16	6.08	865
1.51 or more	90	—	8	6	—	7	7	18	44	7.44	738
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	92 783	13 651	28 661	17 669	17 081	8 914	3 908	1 979	920	2.73	282 815
2 or more	3 492	638	872	648	555	305	161	208	105	2.86	13 225
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6 887	1 349	2 028	1 526	1 067	535	177	162	43	2.54	20 915
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	83 367	12 245	25 444	15 994	15 488	8 097	3 476	1 814	809	2.75	251 767
Less than \$10,000	3 139	963	829	485	248	178	191	167	78	2.23	8 190
\$10,000 to \$19,999	10 076	2 483	2 940	1 502	1 222	844	497	345	243	2.37	27 404
\$20,000 to \$29,999	14 839	2 713	4 570	2 727	2 382	1 226	629	365	227	2.55	43 361
\$30,000 to \$39,999	16 887	2 497	5 255	3 310	3 073	1 710	681	262	99	2.71	50 432
\$40,000 to \$49,999	13 055	1 436	3 887	2 669	2 761	1 439	548	263	52	2.95	41 872
\$50,000 to \$59,999	8 839	765	2 859	2 096	1 767	891	311	140	10	2.88	27 666
\$60,000 to \$79,999	9 886	871	3 034	2 039	2 379	984	361	176	42	3.01	31 118
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2 880	247	882	502	704	360	109	46	30	3.12	9 232
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2 536	180	792	428	680	301	95	32	28	3.19	8 629
\$150,000 or more	1 230	90	396	236	272	164	54	18	—	3.05	3 863
Median	\$38 000	\$29 800	\$38 200	\$39 900	\$42 900	\$40 600	\$35 900	\$31 000	\$22 200	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	103 162	15 638	31 561	19 843	18 703	9 754	4 246	2 349	1 068	2.72	316 955
Median income	\$17 700	\$6 270	\$16 069	\$20 462	\$22 323	\$22 412	\$21 436	\$18 876	\$20 682	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.3	23.2	14.5	15.3	16.4	16.1	15.4	17.5	12.6	...	...
With a mortgage	18.7	29.1	18.9	17.9	17.9	18.0	17.6	18.9	16.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	11.2	19.8	10.1	10.0	10.0	10.0	11.3	10.0	10.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	13 044	4 542	2 894	1 495	1 385	1 021	683	710	314	2.18	...
Median income	\$3 420	\$2 510	\$3 094	\$3 544	\$4 861	\$5 555	\$6 884	\$7 364	\$9 273	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	43.4	39.1	45.4	50.0	50.0	49.5	37.7	35.0	22.4	...	...
With a mortgage	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	39.9	38.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	32.3	34.4	33.5	32.5	27.7	24.5	22.8	26.0	14.9	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	46 911	14 885	11 980	8 169	5 673	3 264	1 499	871	570	2.22	120 037
Nonrelatives present	3 425	—	1 868	764	427	225	72	67	2	2.42	9 653
ROOMS											
1 room	721	484	146	57	34	—	—	—	—	1.24	1 037
2 rooms	2 543	1 715	460	167	138	40	13	10	—	1.24	3 941
3 rooms	9 204	5 469	2 156	845	393	137	113	36	55	1.34	15 471
4 rooms	13 726	3 980	4 263	2 686	1 480	811	295	113	98	2.18	32 611
5 rooms	11 592	2 124	3 078	2 460	2 030	1 049	373	283	195	2.74	34 240
6 rooms	5 992	844	1 233	1 319	1 077	749	428	228	114	3.20	20 720
7 or more rooms	3 133	269	644	635	521	478	277	201	108	3.54	12 017
Median	4.3	3.5	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	45 469	14 361	11 628	7 984	5 514	3 200	1 429	812	541	2.22	116 381
1.00 or less	41 844	14 361	11 534	7 762	5 013	2 257	701	201	15	2.07	95 813
1.01 to 1.50	2 555	—	—	165	333	796	632	479	150	5.48	13 827
1.51 or more	1 070	—	94	57	168	147	96	132	376	6.22	6 741
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 442	524	352	185	159	64	70	59	29	2.06	3 656
1.00 or less	1 125	524	300	183	95	19	4	—	—	1.63	2 220
1.01 to 1.50	145	—	—	2	60	15	36	32	—	5.20	665
1.51 or more	172	—	52	—	4	30	30	27	29	5.50	771
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	22 858	5 558	5 426	4 666	3 250	2 050	908	584	416	2.60	65 602
2	2 867	1 036	798	463	288	172	60	41	9	2.00	6 736
3 and 4	4 634	1 595	1 021	778	560	323	202	91	64	2.21	12 271
5 to 9	3 663	1 399	966	523	351	160	128	91	45	1.95	8 661
10 to 49	5 605	2 466	1 750	673	402	222	71	11	10	1.69	10 875
50 or more	4 686	2 276	1 400	513	340	134	15	8	—	1.55	8 610
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 598	555	619	553	482	203	115	45	26	2.73	7 282
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	44 587	14 324	11 409	7 706	5 335	3 034	1 430	820	529	2.20	113 422
Less than \$100	5 361	2 826	892	552	429	274	160	137	91	1.45	12 041
\$100 to \$149	6 299	2 322	1 519	1 074	627	392	169	119	77	2.04	14 811
\$150 to \$199	8 255	2 623	2 075	1 508	910	517	322	213	87	2.23	21 258
\$200 to \$249	8 764	3 182	2 373	1 397	891	487	228	117	89	2.01	20 559
\$250 to \$299	6 321	1 711	2 065	1 111	790	344	155	78	67	2.20	15 473
\$300 to \$349	3 179	463	1 001	688	567	313	64	54	29	2.68	9 321
\$350 to \$399	1 273	110	302	329	204	233	62	20	13	3.18	4 500
\$400 to \$499	966	67	188	222	266	127	81	5	10	3.52	3 350
\$500 or more	266	42	58	48	63	42	11	7	—	3.19	923
No cash rent	3 903	978	936	777	588	305	178	75	66	2.55	11 186
Median	\$202	\$182	\$217	\$211	\$224	\$218	\$197	\$180	\$192	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	46 911	14 885	11 980	8 169	5 673	3 264	1 499	871	570	2.22	120 037
Median income	\$9 291	\$6 150	\$10 792	\$10 445	\$10 987	\$11 811	\$11 996	\$8 837	\$11 657	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.7	28.0	22.7	24.9	23.7	22.0	22.0	22.8	18.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	14 896	4 976	2 718	2 509	2 022	1 245	606	504	316	2.41	...
Median income	\$2 916	\$2500—	\$2 841	\$2 694	\$3 382	\$4 747	\$5 109	\$4 771	\$6 970	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	38.2	38.0	31.1	29.8	...	...

Table A-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
The SMSA																
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	1 133	2 802	1 371	1 140	9 099	409	1 027	695	1 638	1 501	395	356	307	3 512	6 113	50.1
2 persons	31 561	8 411	4 424	6 650	1 867	145	306	234	498	281	80	448	523	1 917	5 171	64.5
3 persons	18 703	4 910	5 420	4 592	379	22	157	114	75	75	99	621	561	952	1 621	59.5
4 persons	9 754	2 407	3 525	2 487	276	4	58	119	75	42	46	258	470	700	1 158	46.1
5 persons	7 663	881	2 598	2 689	244	6	16	54	43	33	33	78	169	388	127	38.7
6 or more persons	2 272	367	419	2 900	215	125	127	48	59	74	10	73	271	479	136	44.1
Median	2.68	3.67	2.90	2.90	2.15	1.25	1.27	1.41	1.17	1.17	2.43	2.68	3.07	1.74	1.21	...
Total persons	7 757	60 390	67 916	93 131	28 495	940	2 578	2 438	4 223	3 356	1 096	5 097	7 895	18 572	13 091	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 562	16 349	15 559	27 308	11 754	584	1 527	1 242	2 439	1 950	370	1 796	2 254	7 767	8 492	49.9
1.01 or more persons per room	77	641	1 009	1 268	149	27	8	38	49	43	5	49	130	268	75	44.6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	59	26	250	154	27	45	22	58	66	25	29	47	181	160	50.3
1.01 or more persons per room	10	20	20	105	24	—	8	9	—	—	—	20	15	16	9	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	1 501	13 433	13 144	22 307	9 790	355	1 180	894	1 861	1 507	240	1 504	1 967	6 430	7 064	50.1
Less than 15 percent	1 316	12 723	11 400	14 843	2 435	245	1 099	683	916	342	186	1 250	1 527	2 968	1 492	41.9
15 to 19 percent	218	3 136	2 727	2 671	756	35	238	162	396	88	28	143	233	651	182	45.7
20 to 24 percent	2 843	2 590	2 727	1 420	324	48	208	136	193	12	8	113	82	414	96	57.3
25 to 29 percent	4 944	1 522	944	881	372	35	136	108	99	12	27	229	272	402	121	37.3
30 to 34 percent	1 427	1 776	461	571	111	42	144	50	62	14	—	111	144	234	121	38.1
35 percent or more	2 551	491	924	1 386	610	7	185	138	186	176	117	123	160	153	108	38.0
Not computed	437	6	41	77	16	46	—	16	20	7	6	12	42	114	24	45.2
Median	18.7	23.0	17.0	14.3	21.9	25.1	22.1	21.6	18.1	35.9	39.3	30.9	26.2	24.5	38.3	...
Not mortgaged	30 153	1 165	908	7 944	7 305	111	99	211	865	1 165	52	254	440	3 462	5 572	63.8
Less than 10 percent	13 536	113	521	5 329	3 204	34	21	165	484	385	7	58	122	1 007	956	65.4
10 to 14 percent	5 514	18	172	256	1 609	25	12	12	216	216	14	67	88	529	1 019	59.6
15 to 19 percent	3 398	—	110	123	456	17	18	23	87	195	5	40	46	467	750	67.4
20 to 24 percent	2 156	—	58	298	563	13	5	—	50	86	—	15	46	295	719	68.6
25 to 29 percent	1 380	7	20	178	281	—	6	4	40	97	10	15	34	178	496	69.1
30 to 34 percent	1 124	—	6	144	240	—	—	—	—	69	—	14	9	221	409	69.1
35 percent or more	2 635	7	13	176	29	22	6	5	61	104	8	35	83	613	1 131	67.3
Not computed	410	—	8	44	29	—	—	—	14	13	8	18	16	152	92	59.0
Median	11.2	10—	10—	10—	11.3	14.3	10—	10—	10—	14.4	16.0	14.5	15.2	16.3	20.1	...
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	14 885	—	—	—	—	1 181	2 045	977	1 449	949	1 066	1 251	358	1 851	3 758	49.8
2 persons	11 980	1 801	379	1 182	1 174	545	616	202	305	149	934	1 131	426	718	603	31.5
3 persons	8 169	1 192	471	776	236	211	216	68	92	30	473	1 138	615	439	185	29.9
4 persons	5 673	472	731	485	99	67	93	29	46	46	312	361	363	301	54	32.2
5 persons	3 264	219	560	313	55	27	30	30	51	10	114	355	265	172	52	39.9
6 or more persons	2 940	142	542	511	40	4	53	9	14	8	37	274	421	346	45	...
Median	2.22	2.56	3.37	3.08	2.18	1.36	1.25	1.17	1.18	1.13	1.83	2.60	3.22	1.59	1.12	...
Total persons	120 037	10 438	24 686	11 434	3 819	3 261	4 639	1 866	2 792	1 554	6 326	13 623	8 699	9 080	6 172	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	45 469	3 678	7 038	2 603	1 527	1 983	2 971	1 256	1 812	1 085	2 807	4 910	2 376	3 731	4 532	34.4
1.01 or more persons per room	3 625	1 141	859	424	380	51	85	17	34	37	194	454	426	345	66	34.8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 442	38	124	80	107	48	82	59	77	107	129	90	148	96	165	43.8
1.01 or more persons per room	317	17	40	65	62	—	—	9	24	—	35	27	20	11	—	39.0
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	44 587	3 599	6 835	2 493	1 442	1 982	2 958	1 286	1 864	1 103	2 825	4 792	2 366	3 663	4 440	34.4
15 to 19 percent	7 938	575	1 657	756	285	335	766	452	593	76	177	399	281	363	371	35.3
20 to 24 percent	6 608	713	361	407	442	275	702	247	199	107	207	583	279	407	413	32.5
25 to 29 percent	5 615	591	975	327	299	253	413	120	172	143	272	563	272	440	608	33.1
30 to 34 percent	4 123	476	611	215	163	182	281	71	174	120	234	445	163	306	541	33.5
35 to 39 percent	2 958	225	324	154	207	204	214	60	71	144	150	323	254	307	357	35.7
40 to 49 percent	5 103	355	657	178	236	218	136	117	174	204	195	583	376	591	664	36.6
50 percent or more	7 339	288	523	157	276	376	278	148	171	171	406	1 412	506	841	913	33.4
Not computed	4 903	336	727	299	484	139	168	71	186	138	394	500	262	408	652	40.8
Median	24.7	22.5	20.2	19.2	22.7	26.6	19.5	18.1	20.8	31.3	32.7	32.7	30.7	31.8	29.6	...

Table A—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units	15 638	5 270	409	1 027	695	1 638	1 501	10 368	80	356	307	3 512	6 113	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 289	5 115	382	1 013	684	1 594	1 442	10 174	76	352	298	3 469	5 979	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	349	155	27	14	11	44	59	194	4	4	9	43	134	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	13 651	4 287	253	793	582	1 390	1 269	9 364	56	307	248	3 205	5 548	
2 or more	638	297	39	95	28	75	60	341	—	27	11	59	244	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 349	686	117	139	85	173	172	663	24	22	48	248	321	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000	6 646	1 275	68	55	85	347	720	5 371	13	67	75	1 423	3 793	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 766	1 172	127	83	141	344	477	2 594	43	82	49	933	1 487	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 357	600	80	165	83	173	99	757	14	66	31	363	283	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 108	510	33	189	79	126	83	598	—	59	50	285	204	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 399	762	60	246	135	270	51	637	4	73	82	316	162	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	584	395	24	147	68	149	7	189	6	9	14	97	63	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	510	358	17	102	64	126	49	152	—	—	6	56	90	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	168	114	—	35	32	47	—	54	—	—	—	29	25	
\$50,000 or more	100	84	—	5	8	56	15	16	—	—	—	10	6	
Median	\$6 270	\$10 783	\$10 297	\$15 392	\$13 718	\$11 850	\$5 226	\$4 867	\$8 000	\$11 098	\$12 379	\$6 426	\$4 310	
Mean	\$8 964	\$12 798	\$10 676	\$16 598	\$15 215	\$14 408	\$7 901	\$7 015	\$8 755	\$10 464	\$11 288	\$8 266	\$5 859	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units	12 245	3 822	218	761	485	1 233	1 125	8 423	43	274	236	2 882	4 988	
With a mortgage	4 573	2 097	149	685	387	628	248	2 476	41	225	177	1 103	930	
Less than \$200	1 736	717	26	104	112	294	181	1 019	—	8	42	450	519	
\$200 to \$249	774	310	32	86	49	109	34	464	8	44	24	206	182	
\$250 to \$299	548	213	50	70	50	43	—	335	6	37	23	169	100	
\$300 to \$349	513	296	34	129	42	62	29	217	—	34	36	116	31	
\$350 to \$399	386	183	—	113	26	40	4	203	21	44	25	90	23	
\$400 to \$499	296	176	7	91	43	35	—	120	6	29	17	37	31	
\$500 to \$599	182	126	—	50	39	37	—	56	—	13	—	25	18	
\$600 to \$749	100	55	—	28	19	8	—	45	—	16	10	3	16	
\$750 or more	38	21	—	14	7	—	—	17	—	—	—	7	10	
Median	\$236	\$255	\$266	\$332	\$282	\$209	\$169	\$224	\$365	\$335	\$299	\$225	\$185	
Not mortgaged	7 672	1 725	69	76	98	605	877	5 947	2	49	59	1 779	4 058	
Less than \$50	748	268	—	5	18	42	203	480	—	9	9	71	391	
\$50 to \$74	2 052	477	22	18	38	187	212	1 575	2	3	—	424	1 146	
\$75 to \$99	2 208	456	23	16	33	167	217	1 752	—	8	5	527	1 212	
\$100 to \$124	1 227	255	18	12	2	80	143	972	—	22	20	318	612	
\$125 to \$149	667	100	—	19	—	53	28	567	—	—	25	237	305	
\$150 to \$199	477	122	—	7	48	67	—	355	—	7	—	127	221	
\$200 to \$249	190	34	6	6	—	22	—	156	—	—	—	56	100	
\$250 or more	103	13	—	—	—	6	7	90	—	—	—	19	7	
Median	\$87	\$81	\$89	\$98	\$70	\$86	\$78	\$88	\$63	\$105	\$119	\$94	\$85	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	23.2	18.4	24.3	21.9	19.8	14.0	18.2	25.5	29.4	32.4	23.9	24.2	25.8	
With a mortgage	29.1	23.2	28.2	23.2	23.8	18.5	37.8	35.6	29.1	33.4	24.6	30.2	45.1	
Not mortgaged	19.8	13.1	17.2	11.4	10—	10—	16.6	22.2	50+	17.3	15.4	20.1	22.9	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 542	825	57	32	66	239	431	3 717	9	67	44	1 091	2 506	
Percent below poverty level	29.0	15.7	13.9	3.1	9.5	14.6	28.7	35.9	11.3	18.8	14.3	31.1	41.0	
Renter-occupied housing units	14 885	6 601	1 181	2 045	977	1 449	949	8 284	1 066	1 251	358	1 851	3 758	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 361	6 297	1 146	2 003	942	1 336	870	8 064	1 025	1 243	345	1 825	3 626	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	524	304	35	42	35	113	79	220	41	8	13	26	132	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	5 558	2 570	365	651	348	703	503	2 988	235	270	145	778	1 560	
2	1 036	319	35	92	56	74	62	717	52	72	12	181	400	
3 and 4	1 595	685	89	171	153	148	124	910	68	109	43	253	437	
5 to 9	1 399	686	173	253	99	109	52	713	169	239	26	104	175	
10 to 49	2 466	1 181	294	451	174	191	71	1 285	319	285	83	224	374	
50 or more	2 276	921	159	372	123	162	105	1 355	181	243	49	217	665	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	555	239	66	55	24	62	32	316	42	33	—	94	147	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000	6 505	2 031	397	338	148	538	610	4 474	364	223	106	1 024	2 757	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 705	1 566	407	334	220	351	254	2 139	473	395	134	530	607	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 635	869	220	363	112	146	28	766	118	329	52	119	148	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	820	488	51	266	110	52	9	332	70	129	18	47	68	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 218	846	87	484	155	102	18	372	34	142	26	60	110	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	489	372	19	143	98	112	—	117	7	33	—	36	41	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	334	282	—	81	111	76	14	52	—	—	5	27	20	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	99	83	—	24	23	28	8	16	—	—	9	—	7	
\$50,000 or more	80	64	—	12	—	44	8	16	—	—	8	—	—	
Median	\$6 150	\$8 997	\$7 955	\$12 414	\$12 693	\$7 210	\$4 203	\$4 707	\$6 559	\$10 057	\$7 757	\$4 567	\$3 878	
Mean	\$8 287	\$10 729	\$7 441	\$12 874	\$13 897	\$11 509	\$5 745	\$6 341	\$6 867	\$9 511	\$10 104	\$6 199	\$4 848	
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	14 324	6 353	1 164	1 981	948	1 377	883	7 971	1 057	1 211	350	1 789	3 564	
Less than \$100	2 826	906	42	110	75	353	326	1 920	43	24	20	484	1 349	
\$100 to \$149	2 322	1 137	164	202	164	332	275	1 185	115	109	55	312	594	
\$150 to \$199	2 623	1 180	315	416	139	208	102	1 443	299	237	61	375	471	
\$200 to \$249	3 182	1 669	395	723	275	224	52	1 513	375	478	85	212	363	
\$250 to \$299	1 711	796	154	329	152	138	23	915	177	236	79	206	217	
\$300 to \$349	453	209	19	93	65	21	2	263	28	65	18	71	81	
\$350 to \$399	110	70	7	45	11	7	—	40	—	11	12	4	13	
\$400 to \$499	67	27	—	6	14	7	—	40	—	6	8	12	14	
\$500 or more	42	13	—	—	13	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	29	
No cash rent	978	355	68	57	40	87	103	623	20	45	12	113	433	
Median	\$182	\$192	\$203	\$222	\$212	\$146	\$112	\$169	\$207	\$223	\$214	\$156	\$118	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.0	23.7	30.9	20.2	18.8	21.6	32.5	31.5	36.9	25.8	29.7	35.2	31.4	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 976	1 593	341	256	135	437	424	3 383	250	199	100	888	1 946	
Percent below poverty level	33.4	24.1	28.9	12.5	13.8	30.2	44.7	40.8	23.5	15.9	27.9	48.0	51.8	

Table A-12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months	The SMSA		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units -----		1 376	466	483	427	Vacant for rent housing units -----		3 712	1 921	1 202	589
ROOMS						ROOMS					
1 to 3 rooms -----	58	18	22	18	1 room -----	81	60	17	4		
4 rooms -----	137	59	44	34	2 rooms -----	178	100	48	30		
5 rooms -----	386	105	144	137	3 rooms -----	803	451	192	160		
6 rooms -----	397	112	127	158	4 rooms -----	1 323	728	431	164		
7 rooms -----	208	83	71	54	5 rooms -----	808	382	276	150		
8 or more rooms -----	190	89	75	26	6 rooms -----	384	154	186	44		
Median -----	5.8	6.0	5.7	5.7	7 or more rooms -----	135	46	52	37		
					Median -----	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.1		
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES						
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 366	461	479	426	Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 517	1 818	1 179	520		
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	10	5	4	1	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	195	103	23	69		
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS						
None -----	-	-	-	-	None -----	87	66	17	4		
1 -----	31	12	10	9	1 -----	901	509	239	153		
2 -----	279	84	98	97	2 -----	1 881	1 015	573	293		
3 -----	870	275	305	290	3 -----	730	293	331	106		
4 -----	174	79	68	27	4 -----	100	38	42	20		
5 or more -----	22	16	2	4	5 or more -----	13	-	-	13		
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT						
1975 to March 1980 -----	598	225	224	149	1975 to March 1980 -----	929	585	278	66		
1970 to 1974 -----	246	94	111	41	1970 to 1974 -----	615	379	185	51		
1960 to 1969 -----	167	65	43	59	1960 to 1969 -----	721	440	216	65		
1950 to 1959 -----	197	36	63	98	1950 to 1959 -----	608	222	233	153		
1940 to 1949 -----	89	24	14	51	1940 to 1949 -----	338	147	69	122		
1939 or earlier -----	79	22	28	29	1939 or earlier -----	501	148	221	132		
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1, detached or attached -----	1 237	424	460	353	1, detached or attached -----	1 414	501	534	379		
2 or more -----	103	32	23	48	2 -----	167	95	32	40		
Mobile home or trailer -----	36	10	-	26	3 and 4 -----	319	199	79	41		
					5 to 9 -----	292	155	105	32		
HEATING EQUIPMENT					HEATING EQUIPMENT						
Central heating system -----	1 158	400	387	371	10 to 49 -----	636	440	135	61		
Other means -----	216	66	94	56	50 or more -----	366	238	117	11		
None -----	2	-	2	-	Mobile home or trailer -----	518	293	200	25		
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED						
Specified vacant for sale only housing units -----	1 210	407	458	345	Specified vacant for rent housing units -----	3 697	1 912	1 202	583		
Less than \$10,000 -----	28	4	4	20	Less than \$100 -----	1 050	413	371	266		
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	81	19	21	41	\$100 to \$149 -----	681	335	248	98		
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	172	44	76	52	\$150 to \$199 -----	969	559	291	119		
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	221	92	49	80	\$200 to \$249 -----	596	368	171	57		
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	197	66	63	68	\$250 to \$299 -----	207	119	71	17		
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	168	72	75	21	\$300 to \$399 -----	184	108	50	26		
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	178	45	84	49	\$400 or more -----	10	10	-	-		
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	81	35	44	2	Median -----	\$155	\$165	\$144	\$113		
\$100,000 or more -----	84	30	42	12							
Median -----	\$45 200	\$44 600	\$51 100	\$38 000							

Table A — 13. **Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980**

[Dato ore estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total -----	1 210	28	253	418	427	84	45 200	3 697	1 050	1 650	803	184	10	155
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 205	24	252	418	427	84	45 300	3 502	936	1 575	797	184	10	157
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5	4	1	—	—	—	10000—	195	114	75	6	—	—	84
BEDROOMS														
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	87	50	33	2	2	—	78
1 -----	19	9	10	—	—	—	11 300	895	219	539	111	26	—	156
2 -----	194	4	62	95	33	—	34 300	1 881	537	759	463	112	10	156
3 -----	804	7	168	285	296	48	46 000	721	187	287	203	44	—	159
4 -----	171	8	13	26	88	36	59 300	100	57	19	24	—	—	66
5 or more -----	22	—	—	12	10	—	47 500	13	—	13	—	—	—	182
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980 -----	514	—	20	195	241	58	53 800	929	91	469	293	69	7	187
1970 to 1974 -----	231	—	57	61	108	5	49 500	615	108	230	228	49	—	190
1960 to 1969 -----	165	2	51	58	43	11	36 800	712	214	351	125	22	—	129
1950 to 1959 -----	182	5	77	60	30	10	31 600	608	300	226	61	21	—	101
1940 to 1949 -----	74	9	34	31	—	—	21 900	338	144	141	53	—	—	109
1939 or earlier -----	44	12	14	13	5	—	21 900	495	193	233	43	23	3	122
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	1 210	28	253	418	427	84	45 200	1 399	595	523	225	52	4	116
2 or more -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 780	294	877	487	116	6	174
Mobile home or trailer -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	518	161	250	91	16	—	155

Table A — 14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Meon (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	65 659	1 495	5 171	10 178	13 719	11 376	8 013	9 325	2 725	2 463	1 194	41 900	48 900
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	50 404	881	3 244	6 862	10 104	9 179	6 689	7 912	2 353	2 148	1 032	44 400	51 500
15 to 24 years -----	1 254	18	71	259	410	331	89	45	18	1	12	37 100	39 300
25 to 34 years -----	11 750	90	503	1 449	2 719	2 619	1 785	1 810	354	324	97	44 200	48 400
35 to 44 years -----	10 996	123	455	1 146	1 949	2 111	1 515	2 049	776	674	198	48 700	56 500
45 to 64 years -----	18 322	378	1 247	2 442	3 319	3 005	2 473	3 080	980	836	562	45 800	54 000
65 years and over -----	8 082	272	968	1 566	1 707	1 113	827	928	225	313	163	37 000	45 300
Male householder, no wife present -----	4 008	129	497	883	907	559	329	435	91	120	58	34 700	42 500
15 to 24 years -----	258	23	14	72	82	23	23	21	—	—	—	32 300	34 100
25 to 34 years -----	951	5	66	183	268	148	131	69	28	33	20	38 300	46 200
35 to 44 years -----	707	28	102	114	110	126	39	126	12	36	14	39 900	47 700
45 to 64 years -----	1 127	10	108	318	264	134	66	141	38	33	15	34 600	43 800
65 years and over -----	965	63	207	196	183	128	70	78	13	18	9	30 700	35 700
Female householder, no husband present -----	11 247	485	1 430	2 433	2 708	1 638	995	978	281	195	104	34 200	39 500
15 to 24 years -----	153	—	7	32	47	25	24	18	—	—	—	38 600	41 000
25 to 34 years -----	953	2	50	214	304	175	115	52	15	26	—	36 700	41 000
35 to 44 years -----	1 274	35	64	211	341	240	136	146	54	20	27	39 500	46 600
45 to 64 years -----	4 000	157	361	791	1 036	631	415	416	107	70	16	36 400	40 800
65 years and over -----	4 867	291	948	1 185	980	567	305	346	105	79	61	30 100	36 300
Median age -----	49.2	61.6	60.2	54.3	48.2	44.5	46.1	46.7	46.8	47.0	51.7	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	7 676	72	245	706	1 622	1 716	1 051	1 370	321	377	196	46 900	55 200
1975 to 1978 -----	18 291	236	857	2 200	3 371	3 425	2 778	3 205	1 059	851	309	47 400	53 500
1970 to 1974 -----	12 432	308	750	1 871	2 700	2 068	1 547	1 955	492	526	215	42 600	49 900
1960 to 1969 -----	14 708	332	1 376	2 469	3 286	2 555	1 631	1 821	504	421	313	39 700	47 100
1959 or earlier -----	12 552	547	1 943	2 932	2 740	1 612	1 006	974	349	288	161	32 700	39 400
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	1 012	116	283	201	121	114	103	30	32	—	12	23 900	31 400
4 rooms -----	4 353	456	1 148	1 160	636	431	181	210	56	62	13	24 600	30 000
5 rooms -----	16 363	565	2 166	4 008	4 511	2 724	1 176	909	187	67	50	32 800	35 300
6 rooms -----	20 037	267	1 170	3 454	5 583	4 220	2 421	2 213	360	262	87	39 200	42 800
7 rooms -----	12 642	47	269	980	2 211	2 683	2 542	2 614	692	460	144	50 400	54 700
8 or more rooms -----	11 252	44	135	375	657	1 204	1 590	3 349	1 398	1 612	888	69 000	81 900
Median -----	6.1	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.5	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	41	—	9	7	15	—	10	—	—	—	—	32 800	31 900
1 -----	959	119	287	271	86	66	61	37	16	8	8	22 000	28 500
2 -----	12 314	727	2 283	3 423	2 663	1 366	744	686	176	135	111	29 100	34 300
3 -----	41 585	559	2 302	5 929	9 996	8 647	5 614	5 939	1 285	944	370	42 300	46 800
4 -----	9 554	55	258	501	906	1 220	1 457	2 479	1 078	1 142	458	62 800	72 000
5 or more -----	1 206	35	32	47	53	77	127	184	170	234	247	85 600	104 900
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	13 106	79	239	576	1 682	2 944	2 446	3 023	966	799	352	53 600	61 700
1970 to 1974 -----	9 189	107	294	647	1 926	1 772	1 427	1 796	530	525	165	49 200	56 400
1960 to 1969 -----	16 363	190	995	2 472	3 577	3 122	2 157	2 517	629	474	230	42 900	48 800
1950 to 1959 -----	14 304	343	1 427	3 271	3 994	2 044	1 268	1 078	350	342	187	34 700	41 400
1940 to 1949 -----	6 275	383	1 221	1 785	1 350	626	297	342	62	115	94	28 400	35 100
1939 or earlier -----	6 422	393	995	1 427	1 190	868	418	569	188	208	166	32 900	42 400
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	5 579	527	1 163	1 339	1 122	525	376	322	103	36	66	27 500	33 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	8 028	339	1 137	1 948	2 049	1 185	625	521	85	108	31	32 400	36 000
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	4 756	122	518	1 026	1 147	969	402	399	38	78	57	36 300	40 500
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	4 199	109	457	940	968	848	334	307	149	63	24	35 600	39 800
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	10 007	159	820	1 784	2 771	1 756	1 131	1 083	247	189	67	38 100	43 000
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	9 780	91	499	1 419	2 230	2 063	1 416	1 361	360	276	65	43 100	47 500
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	13 592	101	455	1 241	2 571	2 803	2 392	2 735	647	509	138	48 800	53 000
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	6 540	37	75	421	750	994	1 064	1 807	612	631	149	59 200	65 400
\$50,000 or more -----	3 178	10	47	60	111	233	273	790	484	573	597	82 500	104 300
Median -----	\$20 120	\$8 336	\$11 378	\$14 564	\$17 584	\$20 668	\$24 068	\$26 974	\$30 647	\$34 360	\$50 000	...	...
Mean -----	\$22 583	\$11 231	\$13 408	\$15 886	\$18 594	\$21 570	\$24 624	\$29 581	\$33 789	\$40 124	\$58 985	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	43 335	345	1 860	5 826	9 531	8 266	5 942	6 949	2 093	1 731	792	44 800	52 000
Less than 15 percent -----	15 749	84	776	2 263	3 339	2 830	2 056	2 622	871	583	325	44 700	52 500
15 to 19 percent -----	8 795	56	356	1 149	1 888	1 770	1 217	1 533	429	296	101	45 800	51 100
20 to 24 percent -----	6 414	23	216	747	1 429	1 296	1 088	1 083	260	228	44	46 300	50 600
25 to 29 percent -----	3 801	36	66	467	857	858	521	550	205	160	81	44 800	53 100
30 to 34 percent -----	2 280	12	68	258	484	452	343	321	109	185	48	46 800	56 300
35 percent or more -----	5 990	114	376	910	1 445	1 016	653	806	214	279	177	41 200	51 500
Not computed -----	306	20	2	32	89	44	64	34	5	—	16	43 100	50 800
Median -----	18.3	24.9	17.1	17.8	18.7	18.6	17.7	17.0	19.8	18.1	...	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	22 324	1 150	3 311	4 352	4 188	3 110	2 071	2 376	632	732	402	35 100	42 800
Less than 10 percent -----	11 152	457	1 414	1 845	2 116	1 503	1 199	1 474	399	481	264	38 800	47 200
10 to 14 percent -----	4 167	200	534	854	808	674	362	460	96	103	76	35 400	42 500
15 to 19 percent -----	2 332	147	439	539	478	298	160	166	23	72	10	30 700	36 100
20 to 24 percent -----	1 434	101	229	324	288	203	128	98	34	29	—	32 000	35 800
25 to 29 percent -----	893	33	228	243	148	116	36	47	12	12	18	27 100	35 600
30 to 34 percent -----	704	93	125	144	103	164	40	18	17	—	—	29 200	31 100
35 percent or more -----	1 378	99	317	340	211	133	111	81	44	30	12	26 700	34 600
Not computed -----	264	20	25	63	36	19	35	32	7	5	22	34 300	55 100
Median -----	10—	12.7	12.1	11.8	10—	10.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	65 410	1 361	5 135	10 136	13 698	11 376	8 003	9 319	2 725	2 463	1 194	42 000	49 000
1.01 or more persons per room -----	1 114	106	169	264	228	151	80	62	33	21	—	30 700	35 000
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	249	134	36	42	21	—	10	6	—	—	—	10000—	16 900
1.01 or more persons per room -----	30	18	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	12 000
Heating equipment -----	65 639	1 495	5 171	10 158	13 719</								

Table A—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	28 448	1 685	2 717	4 707	6 400	5 214	2 808	1 138	888	258	2 633	230
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	12 658	221	845	1 770	2 577	2 428	1 726	751	643	184	1 513	253
15 to 24 years.....	2 895	15	227	549	921	562	274	77	28	—	242	229
25 to 34 years.....	4 893	38	211	570	924	1 117	830	369	265	43	526	267
35 to 44 years.....	1 767	7	51	239	259	274	254	162	248	53	220	291
45 to 64 years.....	2 043	75	156	260	312	332	292	106	81	64	365	255
65 years and over.....	1 060	86	200	152	161	143	76	37	21	24	160	205
Male householder, no wife present.....	6 032	242	764	1 053	1 815	1 142	412	143	111	32	318	222
15 to 24 years.....	1 546	22	152	311	498	352	93	55	12	—	51	222
25 to 34 years.....	2 048	18	163	396	719	408	168	57	45	—	74	233
35 to 44 years.....	885	32	102	110	265	216	88	24	19	13	16	233
45 to 64 years.....	988	47	148	155	273	149	61	7	35	19	94	221
65 years and over.....	565	123	199	81	60	17	2	—	—	—	83	126
Female householder, no husband present.....	9 758	1 222	1 108	1 884	2 008	1 644	670	244	134	42	802	206
15 to 24 years.....	1 629	36	182	437	474	310	86	24	19	—	61	212
25 to 34 years.....	2 304	37	180	427	610	578	231	99	25	5	112	238
35 to 44 years.....	995	16	47	143	245	219	157	69	19	5	75	252
45 to 64 years.....	1 736	220	226	379	308	263	82	28	48	3	179	195
65 years and over.....	3 094	913	473	498	371	274	114	24	23	29	375	146
Median age.....	33.5	70.0	46.5	31.2	29.5	30.8	32.7	32.9	36.6	47.2	42.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	15 809	458	1 100	2 296	4 048	3 251	1 906	832	588	184	1 146	243
1975 to 1978.....	8 088	595	891	1 531	1 731	1 464	780	258	282	52	504	222
1970 to 1974.....	2 468	326	341	545	429	359	93	38	13	7	317	185
1960 to 1969.....	1 318	215	261	226	143	104	8	10	—	5	346	153
1959 or earlier.....	765	91	124	109	49	36	21	—	5	10	320	153
ROOMS												
1 room.....	396	41	107	139	64	24	10	—	—	—	11	173
2 rooms.....	1 600	287	268	381	494	111	5	—	6	—	48	186
3 rooms.....	5 070	634	524	1 078	1 691	782	97	34	—	—	230	206
4 rooms.....	8 278	489	875	1 431	1 994	1 883	772	114	80	12	628	228
5 rooms.....	7 341	160	684	1 194	1 399	1 395	994	392	233	20	870	243
6 rooms.....	3 830	74	196	351	568	661	613	427	355	79	506	285
7 or more rooms.....	1 933	—	63	133	190	358	317	171	214	147	340	308
Median.....	4.4	3.3	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.4	5.0	5.6	5.9	6.7	5.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	28 448	1 685	2 717	4 707	6 400	5 214	2 808	1 138	888	258	2 633	230
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	28 041	1 609	2 665	4 602	6 354	5 170	2 808	1 138	888	258	2 549	231
0.50 or less.....	17 843	1 370	1 891	2 867	4 204	3 271	1 579	564	432	158	1 507	225
0.51 to 1.00.....	9 237	203	694	1 520	1 934	1 739	1 132	574	453	100	888	246
1.01 to 1.50.....	733	31	49	150	159	115	87	—	3	—	139	216
1.51 or more.....	228	5	31	65	57	45	10	—	—	—	15	206
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	407	76	52	105	46	44	—	—	—	—	84	167
0.50 or less.....	259	58	37	85	18	36	—	—	—	—	25	163
0.51 to 1.00.....	101	17	15	20	28	8	—	—	—	—	13	183
1.01 to 1.50.....	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—
1.51 or more.....	17	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	75
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	5 776	1 003	851	1 148	1 020	568	260	116	66	43	701	180
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	5 678	974	831	1 134	1 014	568	260	116	66	43	672	182
1.01 or more persons per room.....	278	29	29	59	71	32	2	—	—	—	56	198
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	98	29	20	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	29	133
1.01 or more persons per room.....	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	75
BEDROOMS												
None.....	464	48	126	171	74	24	10	—	—	—	11	174
1.....	7 097	916	868	1 568	2 521	886	76	18	6	—	238	201
2.....	12 476	601	1 117	2 029	2 672	3 139	1 580	277	180	60	821	240
3.....	7 514	115	552	854	1 039	1 064	1 028	776	586	132	1 368	274
4.....	833	5	47	80	94	92	109	60	107	57	182	303
5 or more.....	64	—	7	5	—	9	5	7	9	9	13	345
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	12 067	465	1 370	2 033	2 032	1 709	1 371	666	592	195	1 634	233
2.....	1 677	372	322	318	316	156	111	27	—	—	55	165
3 and 4.....	2 257	309	296	503	492	343	154	73	23	18	46	200
5 to 9.....	2 261	23	117	341	711	599	338	32	64	—	36	244
10 to 49.....	4 289	106	214	610	1 322	1 123	483	179	114	45	93	245
50 or more.....	3 696	367	185	565	1 063	977	297	102	83	—	57	233
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	2 201	43	213	337	464	307	54	59	12	—	712	216
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	6 759	317	244	560	1 771	1 625	789	361	205	56	831	252
1970 to 1974.....	4 954	230	200	661	1 209	1 162	613	241	309	99	230	252
1960 to 1969.....	5 888	415	422	849	1 308	1 183	713	296	206	54	442	240
1950 to 1959.....	4 217	214	508	955	847	692	336	160	97	15	393	214
1940 to 1949.....	3 587	259	734	914	699	334	167	43	39	24	374	178
1939 or earlier.....	3 043	250	609	768	566	218	190	37	32	10	363	183
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	27 757	1 362	2 550	4 550	6 374	5 214	2 797	1 138	888	258	2 626	233
4 or more.....	691	323	167	157	26	—	11	—	—	—	7	106
With elevator.....	680	323	167	157	26	—	—	—	—	—	7	104
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	5 001	413	636	993	1 314	1 040	370	67	107	61	...	219
15 to 19 percent.....	4 592	203	335	781	1 213	1 069	580	216	163	32	...	241
20 to 24 percent.....	3 948	373	457	616	977	634	488	218	158	27	...	228
25 to 29 percent.....	2 831	273	243	574	585	561	329	145	102	19	...	230
30 to 34 percent.....	1 958	124	216	244	483	423	298	87	63	20	...	239
35 to 49 percent.....	3 256	167	347	584	736	747	349	182	128	16	...	236
50 percent or more.....	3 795	70	447	790	1 018	684	350	198	161	77	...	228
Not computed.....	3 067	62	36	125	74	56	44	25	6	6	2 633	198
Median.....	23.9	22.6	24.0	24.2	23.3	23.7	24.4	26.9	25.6	26.6	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	28 422	1 677	2 717	4 695	6 394	5 214	2 808	1 138	888	258	2 633	230
Central heating system.....	22 019	956	1 303	2 984	5 281	4 816	2 620	1 100	850	242	1 867	246
Air conditioning.....	23 716	1 087	1 544	3 728	5 871	4 913	2 689	1 089	861	252	1 682	240
Central system.....	14 900	388	368	1 458	3 865	3 880	2 169	946	793	242	791	260

Table A-16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder:**
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Household income in 1979														Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
Owner-occupied housing units	81 732	7 645	10 793	6 169	5 582	12 409	11 854	15 767	7 620	3 893	19 291	21 961	7 010	
Married-couple families	62 074	2 451	6 148	4 223	3 950	9 741	10 506	14 392	7 055	3 608	21 918	24 884	3 135	
15 to 24 years	2 239	87	337	379	203	539	429	216	33	16	15 884	16 510	117	
25 to 34 years	14 072	289	796	864	929	2 986	3 316	3 545	925	422	21 464	22 876	564	
35 to 44 years	13 075	321	523	390	624	1 897	2 569	3 978	1 908	865	25 462	28 100	612	
45 to 64 years	22 868	758	1 672	1 468	1 258	2 898	3 369	5 715	3 729	2 001	25 016	28 610	1 006	
65 years and over	9 820	996	2 820	1 122	936	1 421	823	938	460	304	12 438	16 709	836	
Male householder, no wife present	5 670	873	1 015	581	524	960	595	678	281	163	14 246	16 722	591	
15 to 24 years	482	52	127	72	47	104	44	30	6	—	12 153	13 040	47	
25 to 34 years	1 237	54	72	154	180	256	198	202	85	36	17 784	20 242	36	
35 to 44 years	994	86	136	96	101	193	131	132	78	41	17 120	19 296	79	
45 to 64 years	1 598	205	247	137	112	318	187	235	91	66	16 376	18 522	160	
65 years and over	1 359	476	433	122	84	89	35	79	21	20	6 830	10 825	269	
Female householder, no husband present	13 988	4 321	3 630	1 365	1 108	1 708	753	697	284	122	8 475	11 117	3 284	
15 to 24 years	255	78	77	20	23	11	18	14	7	7	7 917	11 314	83	
25 to 34 years	1 190	201	290	194	145	211	102	25	18	4	11 340	12 190	260	
35 to 44 years	1 484	201	295	200	150	301	142	137	33	25	13 267	14 951	246	
45 to 64 years	4 986	1 170	1 178	525	447	778	342	329	159	48	10 690	13 019	1 034	
65 years and over	6 073	2 671	1 790	426	343	407	149	182	67	38	5 820	8 400	1 661	
Median age	49.2	66.5	63.5	53.7	50.7	43.7	41.0	44.0	48.0	49.3	...	...	59.8

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	10 595	614	1 153	925	845	1 891	1 719	2 044	932	472	19 612	22 114	741
1975 to 1978	23 190	1 392	2 181	1 537	1 517	3 922	4 106	5 174	2 173	1 188	21 105	23 558	1 580
1970 to 1974	15 254	1 147	1 733	1 182	1 058	2 303	2 439	3 124	1 542	726	20 390	22 884	1 221
1960 to 1969	17 342	1 611	2 457	1 179	999	2 252	2 242	3 678	1 941	983	20 344	23 302	1 358
1959 or earlier	15 351	2 881	3 269	1 346	1 163	2 041	1 348	1 747	1 032	524	12 886	17 014	2 110

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	81 351	7 473	10 690	6 144	5 549	12 384	11 854	15 744	7 620	3 893	19 359	22 028	6 815
1.01 or more persons per room	1 701	57	189	155	178	301	322	332	129	38	19 518	20 919	247
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	381	172	103	25	33	25	—	23	—	—	6 445	7 856	195
1.01 or more persons per room	63	—	32	5	20	6	—	—	—	—	9 952	10 801	26
Heating equipment	81 670	7 629	10 780	6 156	5 582	12 402	11 841	15 767	7 620	3 893	19 299	21 970	6 987
Central heating system	66 559	4 312	7 576	4 706	4 326	10 186	10 384	14 285	7 077	3 707	20 937	23 724	4 080
Air conditioning	74 947	5 775	9 096	5 547	5 031	11 662	11 290	15 253	7 473	3 820	20 144	22 846	5 161
Central system	52 313	2 669	4 712	3 236	3 111	7 816	8 405	12 374	6 423	3 567	22 583	25 702	2 613
Vehicles available	78 999	5 909	10 152	6 069	5 497	12 332	11 811	15 732	7 620	3 877	19 811	22 515	5 686
1	21 198	3 757	5 799	2 418	2 106	3 147	1 683	1 483	552	253	11 078	13 373	2 989
2 or more	57 801	2 152	4 353	3 651	3 391	9 185	10 128	14 249	7 068	3 624	22 793	25 868	2 697
House heating fuel	81 670	7 629	10 780	6 156	5 582	12 402	11 841	15 767	7 620	3 893	19 299	21 970	6 987
Utility gas	50 500	4 636	6 739	3 705	3 387	7 484	7 286	9 865	4 809	2 589	19 528	22 357	3 879
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	9 223	1 545	1 784	888	812	1 474	1 030	1 057	444	189	13 715	16 161	1 480
Electricity	19 275	1 171	1 742	1 316	1 128	2 972	3 156	4 501	2 229	1 060	21 912	24 373	1 290
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	242	47	65	6	13	30	11	40	24	6	13 077	16 942	27
Other	2 430	230	450	241	242	442	358	304	114	49	15 657	17 419	311
Median rooms	5.9	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.8	7.7	...	...	5.3

Specified owner-occupied housing units

	65 659	5 579	8 028	4 756	4 199	10 007	9 780	13 592	6 540	3 178	20 120	22 583	4 970
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MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	43 335	1 995	3 356	2 724	2 589	6 892	7 474	10 791	5 099	2 415	22 480	25 035	2 294
Less than \$200	6 465	712	957	666	621	1 113	834	1 148	331	83	16 109	17 951	616
\$200 to \$249	6 735	327	765	627	513	1 256	1 153	1 391	516	187	19 488	20 827	397
\$250 to \$299	6 437	251	526	455	353	1 132	1 268	1 529	699	224	21 664	23 107	382
\$300 to \$349	5 833	233	408	315	348	998	1 150	1 491	711	179	22 153	23 839	308
\$350 to \$399	4 904	127	347	257	309	801	934	1 426	499	204	22 651	24 737	176
\$400 to \$499	7 032	174	194	228	287	1 049	1 404	2 119	1 114	463	25 063	29 345	272
\$500 to \$599	3 148	89	113	102	70	300	479	1 067	579	349	27 315	31 527	102
\$600 to \$749	1 646	46	33	52	37	184	180	410	445	259	30 217	34 471	55
\$750 or more	1 135	36	13	22	51	59	72	210	205	467	30 093	50 320	36
Median	\$317	\$244	\$247	\$258	\$273	\$298	\$321	\$345	\$379	\$467	...	...	\$268
Not mortgaged	22 324	3 584	4 672	2 032	1 610	3 115	2 306	2 801	1 441	763	13 857	17 823	2 676
Less than \$50	714	380	214	57	28	24	—	—	11	—	4 775	6 315	278
\$50 to \$74	2 923	985	845	327	176	227	156	122	61	24	7 644	10 260	739
\$75 to \$99	5 303	1 035	1 319	617	431	775	438	508	152	28	11 205	13 656	708
\$100 to \$124	5 267	633	964	538	397	863	756	681	360	75	15 491	17 692	453
\$125 to \$149	3 757	278	777	222	302	564	497	623	341	153	17 523	20 800	251
\$150 to \$199	3 171	150	444	207	208	515	403	624	386	234	20 572	24 754	157
\$200 to \$249	815	81	73	52	53	114	34	203	82	123	25 013	30 353	65
\$250 or more	374	42	36	12	15	33	22	40	48	126	28 750	43 867	25
Median	\$111	\$85	\$99	\$101	\$111	\$115	\$118	\$129	\$135	\$172	...	...	\$86

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	43 335	1 995	3 356	2 724	2 589	6 892	7 474	10 791	5 099	2 415	22 480	25 035	2 294
Less than 15 percent	15 749	—	60	88	320	1 442	2 401	5 678	3 736	2 024	30 863	35 712	—
15 to 19 percent	8 795	21	151	314	490	1 643	2 185	2 847	917	227	23 900	25 315	34
20 to 24 percent	6 414	13	222	618	571	1 475	1 647	1 525	285	58	20 857	21 293	43
25 to 29 percent	3 801	6	363	528	379	1 135	780	500	66	44	17 788	18 592	22
30 to 34 percent	2 280	57	335	378	384	634	265	121	67	39	14 909	16 410	41
35 percent or more	5 990	1 592	2 225	798	445	563	196	120	28	23	7 797	9 243	1 848
Not computed	306	306	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—743	306
Median	18.3	50+	40.6	28.2	24.2	21.2	18.1	14.6	11.8	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	22 324	3 584	4 672	2 032	1 610	3 115	2 306	2 801	1 441	763	13 857	17 823	2 676
Less than 10 percent	11 152	46	437	732	789	2 182	2 117	2 667	1 425	757	23 159	27 404	21
10 to 14 percent	4 167	89	1 381	899	654	816	175	131	16	6	11 706	12 644	99
15 to 19 percent	2 332	402	1 419	282	125	92	9	3	—	—	7 766	8 072	181
20 to 24 percent	1 434	548	746	80	42	13	5	—	—	—	5 884	6 318	369
25 to 29 percent	893	557	297	27	—	12	—	—	—	—	4 427	5 049	325
30 to 34 percent	704	450	247	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 378	4 455	356
35 percent or more	1 378	1 228	145	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 992	2 988	1 061
Not computed	264	264	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—228	264
Median	10—	30.2	16.8	11.6	10.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	33.4

Table A—17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Oto ore estimates based on o sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Renter-occupied housing units -----

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----

15 to 24 years -----

25 to 34 years -----

35 to 44 years -----

45 to 64 years -----

65 years and over -----

Male householder, no wife present -----

15 to 24 years -----

25 to 34 years -----

35 to 44 years -----

45 to 64 years -----

65 years and over -----

Female householder, no husband present -----

15 to 24 years -----

25 to 34 years -----

35 to 44 years -----

45 to 64 years -----

65 years and over -----

Median age -----

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT -----

1979 to March 1980 -----

1975 to 1978 -----

1970 to 1974 -----

1960 to 1969 -----

1959 or earlier -----

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----

Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----

0.50 or less -----

0.51 to 1.00 -----

1.01 to 1.50 -----

1.51 or more -----

Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----

0.50 or less -----

0.51 to 1.00 -----

1.01 to 1.50 -----

1.51 or more -----

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS -----

Heating equipment -----

Central heating system -----

Air conditioning -----

Control system -----

Vehicles available -----

1 -----

2 or more -----

House heating fuel -----

Utility gas -----

Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----

Electricity -----

Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----

Other -----

Median rooms -----

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

CONTRACT RENT -----

Less than \$100 -----

\$100 to \$149 -----

\$150 to \$199 -----

\$200 to \$249 -----

\$250 to \$299 -----

\$300 to \$349 -----

\$350 to \$399 -----

\$400 to \$499 -----

\$500 or more -----

No cash rent -----

Median -----

GROSS RENT -----

Less than \$100 -----

\$100 to \$149 -----

\$150 to \$199 -----

\$200 to \$249 -----

\$250 to \$299 -----

\$300 to \$349 -----

\$350 to \$399 -----

\$400 to \$499 -----

\$500 or more -----

No cash rent -----

Median -----

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 -----

Less than 15 percent -----

15 to 19 percent -----

20 to 24 percent -----

25 to 29 percent -----

30 to 34 percent -----

35 to 49 percent -----

50 percent or more -----

Not computed -----

Median -----

Household income in 1979													Income in 1979 below poverty level
Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
29 760	6 262	7 007	3 808	2 417	4 308	2 755	2 218	652	333	11 058	13 256	6 052	
13 444	1 187	2 573	1 741	1 380	2 581	1 876	1 463	433	210	14 712	16 576	1 642	
3 009	252	778	486	373	636	315	134	30	5	12 441	13 327	358	
5 081	347	723	698	576	1 175	836	563	119	44	15 764	16 911	556	
1 922	123	222	188	208	351	320	322	101	87	18 096	20 301	203	
2 248	223	452	250	113	311	309	391	147	52	16 114	18 753	322	
1 184	242	398	119	110	108	96	53	36	22	9 442	13 211	203	
6 269	1 210	1 450	813	504	932	547	563	162	88	11 459	13 824	1 055	
1 578	332	513	260	113	150	72	124	6	8	9 550	10 843	346	
2 126	241	339	349	229	476	229	168	77	18	13 963	15 377	218	
893	88	111	98	90	183	129	149	37	8	17 254	17 693	96	
1 045	218	275	67	54	118	117	108	42	46	11 101	16 107	192	
627	331	212	39	18	5	—	14	—	8	4 836	6 738	203	
10 047	3 865	2 984	1 254	533	795	332	192	57	35	6 700	8 459	3 355	
1 651	494	679	220	84	96	43	16	17	—	7 036	8 251	528	
2 386	603	720	450	176	245	129	57	6	—	9 211	9 610	697	
1 024	238	326	194	48	136	24	25	15	18	9 156	11 282	365	
1 794	616	602	191	76	145	70	61	17	16	7 135	9 233	569	
3 192	1 914	657	199	149	171	66	33	2	1	4 475	6 365	1 196	
33.8	55.1	33.0	30.0	30.0	31.0	32.8	35.8	38.3	43.4	...	...	39.3
16 289	2 825	4 037	2 365	1 330	2 400	1 553	1 280	336	163	11 356	13 605	3 197	
8 553	1 678	1 865	986	749	1 493	843	640	192	107	11 860	13 630	1 517	
2 630	842	594	269	210	254	215	153	68	25	8 964	11 750	631	
1 430	579	305	129	88	78	105	89	35	22	6 650	10 949	466	
858	338	206	59	40	83	39	56	21	16	7 087	11 354	241	
29 290	6 100	6 862	3 762	2 380	4 264	2 751	2 203	635	333	11 118	13 312	5 908	
18 616	4 702	4 580	2 372	1 395	2 320	1 492	1 117	406	232	10 027	12 403	3 674	
9 643	1 310	2 030	1 279	892	1 732	1 110	987	205	98	13 068	14 871	1 951	
776	79	194	80	62	141	116	77	24	3	13 911	15 304	245	
255	9	58	31	31	71	33	22	—	—	14 879	14 698	38	
470	162	145	46	37	44	4	15	17	—	6 962	9 718	144	
280	135	71	41	14	—	4	6	9	—	5 347	8 070	88	
128	19	59	—	7	26	—	9	8	—	7 344	12 697	33	
39	—	9	5	16	9	—	—	—	—	13 359	11 827	9	
23	8	6	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	8 958	9 628	14	
29 721	6 247	6 987	3 804	2 417	4 308	2 755	2 218	652	333	11 069	13 265	6 031	
22 718	4 089	5 028	2 943	1 914	3 547	2 342	1 978	586	291	11 905	14 219	3 918	
24 684	4 539	5 417	3 210	2 136	3 821	2 517	2 120	614	310	11 858	14 094	4 117	
15 339	2 211	3 065	2 044	1 257	2 549	1 872	1 615	479	247	13 195	15 586	2 093	
26 560	4 070	6 322	3 652	2 351	4 235	2 741	2 211	650	328	11 977	14 257	4 306	
14 380	3 248	4 475	2 224	1 187	1 661	800	598	101	86	9 408	10 870	3 016	
12 180	822	1 847	1 428	1 164	2 574	1 941	1 613	549	242	16 373	18 256	1 290	
29 721	6 247	6 987	3 804	2 417	4 308	2 755	2 218	652	333	11 069	13 265	6 031	
14 922	3 658	3 691	1 704	1 198	2 082	1 307	924	237	121	10 164	12 223	3 367	
2 567	655	765	306	159	350	158	107	38	29	9 118	11 095	806	
11 865	1 876	2 383	1 740	1 044	1 834	1 276	1 166	370	176	12 404	15 088	1 773	
46	6	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 361	7 109	6	
321	52	108	54	16	42	14	21	7	7	10 023	12 565	79	
4.4	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.4	5.4	...	...	4.2
28 448	6 007	6 691	3 653	2 335	4 125	2 648	2 101	598	290	11 044	13 154	5 776	
5 156	2 419	1 284	469	279	312	223	104	40	26	5 506	8 079	2 072	
4 820	1 175	1 681	624	400	576	178	158	22	6	8 711	9 925	1 175	
7 672	1 129	1 816	1 225	731	1 301	740	563	133	34	11 818	13 426	1 110	
5 283	391	955	689	506	1 117	855	568	146	56	15 414	16 494	482	
1 830	120	180	269	153	385	282	301	110	30	17 635	19 144	136	
600	33	69	38	25	100	110	165	52	8	22 713	21 573	41	
277	30	26	19	9	25	67	39	11	51	21 756	31 286	30	
117	6	18	11	—	10	5	16	9	42	31 887	38 484	17	
60	5	—	7	12	—	7	19	10	7	28 500	27 743	12	
2 633	699	662	302	220	299	188	168	65	30	9 588	12 062	701	
\$168	\$108	\$151	\$170	\$177	\$188	\$204	\$212	\$221	\$261	...	...	\$121
1 685	1 255	249	50	47	20	41	6	9	8	3 909	5 247	1 003	
2 717	1 048	975	293	130	142	74	39	15	1	6 446	7 769	851	
4 707	1 135	1 528	713	394	490	235	172	31	9	8 978	10 160	1 148	
6 400	995	1 493	990	751	1 052	564	415	104	36	11 798	13 126	1 020	
5 214	507	1 093	725	383	1 059	747	511	149	40	14 341	15 808	568	
2 808	218	375	380	259	636	453	355	101	31	16 340	17 328	260	
1 138	77	192	103	94	257	176	182	42	15	16 922	17 528	116	
888	57	87	79	45	154	146	208	52	60	21 078	24 143	66	
258	16	37	18	12	16	24	45	30	60	28 000	31 790	43	
2 633	699	662	302	220	299	188	168	65	30	9 588	12 062	701	
\$230	\$166	\$208	\$232	\$234	\$258	\$268	\$285	\$285	\$367	...	...	\$180
5 001	45	226	246	292	818	1 224	1 402	494	254	23 700	26 065	85	
4 592	160	306	515	635	1 580	912	448	30	6	17 094	17 211	146	
3 948	359	798	877	635	940	262	68	9	—	12 329	12 676	342	
2 831	355	906	823	334	356	50	7	—	—	10 469	10 313	325	
1 958	262	927	531	133	85	12	8	—	—	9 077	9 047	230	
3 256	727	2 090	318	74	47	—	—	—	—	7 008	7 101	720	
3 795	2 966	776	41	12	—	—	—	—	—	3 328	3 458	2 793	
3 067	1 133	662	302	220	299	188	168	65	30	7 579	10 313	1 135	
23.9	50+	34.2	25.2	21.0	18.5	15.0	12.7	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—18. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	43 335	6 465	6 735	6 437	5 833	4 904	7 032	3 148	1 646	1 135	317
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	3 523	1 135	598	434	468	317	275	170	88	38	253
2 persons	11 322	2 255	2 040	1 630	1 509	1 221	1 382	646	369	270	292
3 persons	9 623	1 133	1 501	1 562	1 387	1 102	1 710	763	294	171	322
4 persons	11 132	1 128	1 586	1 705	1 378	1 394	2 150	954	471	366	342
5 persons	5 153	541	661	710	797	619	927	371	334	193	342
6 persons	1 800	231	250	246	210	181	359	182	74	67	341
7 persons	653	32	72	122	74	58	199	55	11	30	373
8 or more persons	129	10	27	28	10	12	30	7	5	—	299
Median	3.21	2.43	2.99	3.24	3.18	3.33	3.57	3.49	3.65	3.74	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	35 998	4 493	5 340	5 425	4 795	4 222	6 394	2 821	1 463	1 045	329
15 to 24 years	1 153	125	171	149	191	176	253	77	—	11	334
25 to 34 years	11 055	754	1 106	1 529	1 729	1 669	2 723	864	467	214	362
35 to 44 years	9 866	962	1 303	1 393	1 165	1 232	1 797	1 053	570	391	354
45 to 64 years	11 917	1 995	2 206	2 086	1 532	995	1 533	782	404	384	292
65 years and over	2 007	657	554	268	178	150	88	45	22	45	231
Male householder, no wife present	2 435	612	348	266	352	245	300	195	67	50	298
15 to 24 years	183	35	23	63	20	31	11	—	—	—	277
25 to 34 years	852	91	131	83	161	132	139	72	16	27	338
35 to 44 years	564	161	42	51	79	37	75	75	23	21	318
45 to 64 years	627	198	127	62	54	41	67	48	28	2	245
65 years and over	209	127	25	7	38	4	8	—	—	—	186
Female householder, no husband present	4 902	1 360	1 047	746	686	437	338	132	116	40	253
15 to 24 years	139	8	24	31	20	47	9	—	—	—	316
25 to 34 years	852	151	153	100	195	92	92	30	34	5	306
35 to 44 years	1 035	195	182	161	176	120	101	51	31	18	294
45 to 64 years	1 901	535	488	341	249	148	70	33	30	7	243
65 years and over	975	471	200	113	46	30	66	18	21	10	204
Median age	41.1	51.3	46.6	42.6	38.6	37.0	36.3	39.1	39.0	41.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	6 666	410	405	492	751	956	1 703	969	557	423	419
1975 to 1978	15 375	899	1 410	2 008	2 396	2 383	3 591	1 527	709	452	370
1970 to 1974	9 417	1 439	1 879	1 939	1 454	905	1 062	372	207	160	286
1960 to 1969	9 193	2 662	2 373	1 671	1 026	509	515	238	127	72	241
1959 or earlier	2 684	1 055	668	327	206	151	161	42	46	28	221
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	375	170	40	42	31	31	29	13	15	4	222
4 rooms	1 830	632	379	215	207	159	131	58	39	10	237
5 rooms	9 837	2 459	2 047	1 594	1 305	888	1 035	323	150	36	263
6 rooms	13 301	2 106	2 463	2 203	1 905	1 500	2 016	724	301	83	297
7 rooms	9 161	767	1 236	1 448	1 379	1 352	1 715	797	297	170	341
8 or more rooms	8 831	331	570	935	1 006	974	2 106	1 233	844	832	427
Median	6.2	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.6	8.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	11 370	331	445	856	1 251	1 850	3 429	1 788	827	593	425
1970 to 1974	7 459	387	969	1 378	1 352	955	1 353	492	340	233	337
1960 to 1969	11 978	2 207	2 524	2 355	1 617	1 098	1 278	508	270	121	277
1950 to 1949	7 992	2 323	1 908	1 244	986	600	583	183	113	52	244
1940 to 1939	2 489	839	581	299	317	155	180	60	31	27	235
1939 or earlier	2 047	378	308	305	310	246	209	117	65	109	305
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	345	243	71	6	20	5	—	—	—	—	170
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 860	953	474	257	82	55	39	—	—	—	198
\$20,000 to \$29,999	5 826	1 832	1 579	1 124	692	356	215	21	7	—	234
\$30,000 to \$39,999	9 531	2 072	2 003	1 733	1 533	1 188	822	143	31	6	270
\$40,000 to \$49,999	8 266	737	1 301	1 380	1 380	1 277	1 670	407	98	16	326
\$50,000 to \$59,999	5 942	307	684	932	849	785	1 561	611	189	24	363
\$60,000 to \$79,999	6 949	197	497	804	897	860	1 909	1 059	581	145	412
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2 093	84	82	113	256	235	430	450	319	124	458
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 731	30	44	66	91	107	297	319	330	447	572
\$150,000 or more	792	10	—	22	33	36	89	138	91	373	712
Median	\$44 800	\$30 800	\$36 000	\$40 600	\$43 800	\$46 600	\$54 100	\$66 300	\$76 600	\$128 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	15 749	3 913	3 615	2 891	2 000	1 156	1 381	458	169	166	256
15 to 19 percent	8 795	843	1 064	1 511	1 459	1 277	1 571	625	304	141	334
20 to 24 percent	6 414	507	691	691	895	864	1 641	697	330	98	374
25 to 29 percent	3 801	249	387	351	453	514	972	477	246	152	395
30 to 34 percent	2 280	171	183	244	264	326	522	284	132	154	393
35 percent or more	5 990	725	737	714	703	739	913	596	450	413	358
Not computed	306	57	58	35	59	28	32	11	15	11	303
Median	18.3	12.9	14.4	16.0	18.0	20.0	21.7	23.5	25.3	30.2	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	43 315	6 465	6 728	6 430	5 833	4 898	7 032	3 148	1 646	1 135	317
Steam or hot water system	101	30	11	13	6	10	16	10	—	5	287
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	35 492	3 794	5 196	5 309	4 974	4 293	6 326	2 951	1 572	1 077	335
Other built-in electric units	1 150	205	155	201	93	182	207	72	5	30	308
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 422	957	484	325	279	171	160	22	24	—	226
Other means	4 150	1 479	882	582	481	242	323	93	45	23	234
Air conditioning	41 581	6 333	6 212	5 679	4 812	6 941	3 090	1 634	1 131	1 131	322
Central system	33 109	2 773	4 392	5 055	4 685	4 138	6 364	2 985	1 603	1 114	346
1 or more individual room units	8 472	2 976	1 941	1 157	994	674	577	105	31	17	232
House heating fuel	43 315	6 465	6 728	6 430	5 833	4 898	7 032	3 148	1 646	1 135	317
Utility gas	28 323	5 118	4 903	4 356	3 783	2 913	4 026	1 750	859	615	298
Battled, tank, or LP gas	2 039	336	400	346	293	213	281	78	54	40	291
Electricity	12 053	790	1 270	1 551	1 623	1 723	2 624	1 275	717	480	373
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	31	4	7	8	—	6	—	6	—	—	278
Other	869	217	148	169	134	45	101	39	16	—	271

Table A—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	22 324	714	2 923	5 303	5 267	3 757	3 171	815	374	111
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	5 556	469	1 392	1 650	950	509	362	130	94	89
2 persons -----	10 394	205	1 155	2 674	2 632	1 844	1 467	305	112	111
3 persons -----	3 230	26	236	547	976	593	637	125	90	121
4 persons -----	1 608	11	79	247	339	396	376	117	43	133
5 persons -----	959	—	26	106	242	257	229	82	17	135
6 persons -----	403	—	24	54	95	110	66	47	7	131
7 persons -----	112	—	—	25	28	17	33	9	—	129
8 or more persons -----	62	3	11	—	5	31	1	—	11	135
Median -----	2.04	1.26	1.56	1.87	2.14	2.24	2.33	2.41	2.33	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	14 406	202	1 234	3 143	3 764	2 722	2 467	624	250	117
15 to 24 years -----	101	17	17	31	29	—	—	7	—	88
25 to 34 years -----	695	10	71	86	173	179	130	46	—	126
35 to 44 years -----	1 130	—	30	191	298	241	288	73	9	130
45 to 64 years -----	6 405	67	381	1 110	1 738	1 344	1 233	352	180	124
65 years and over -----	6 075	108	735	1 725	1 526	958	816	146	61	108
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 573	211	339	408	283	171	135	8	18	89
15 to 24 years -----	75	—	17	34	18	—	—	6	—	90
25 to 34 years -----	99	—	19	13	21	33	13	—	—	121
35 to 44 years -----	143	18	33	44	12	34	—	2	—	87
45 to 64 years -----	500	24	88	132	103	66	81	—	6	101
65 years and over -----	756	169	182	185	129	38	41	—	12	79
Female householder, no husband present -----	6 345	301	1 350	1 752	1 220	864	569	183	106	97
15 to 24 years -----	14	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	75
25 to 34 years -----	101	5	7	15	29	13	9	19	4	120
35 to 44 years -----	239	20	2	19	67	83	39	5	4	128
45 to 64 years -----	2 099	54	372	524	446	354	251	74	24	106
65 years and over -----	3 892	222	962	1 187	678	414	270	85	74	91
Median age -----	64.3	70.7	69.0	67.0	63.1	60.4	60.1	58.5	61.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 010	31	157	164	261	185	157	50	5	115
1975 to 1978 -----	2 916	88	295	604	610	520	559	177	63	119
1970 to 1974 -----	3 015	116	316	610	672	561	538	129	73	117
1960 to 1969 -----	5 515	171	536	1 441	1 397	896	774	207	93	111
1959 or earlier -----	9 868	308	1 619	2 484	2 327	1 595	1 143	252	140	106
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	637	130	162	119	111	37	42	36	—	81
4 rooms -----	2 523	192	643	790	519	163	155	46	15	88
5 rooms -----	6 526	240	1 174	1 897	1 475	1 034	571	114	21	99
6 rooms -----	6 736	97	686	1 692	1 825	1 213	987	158	78	112
7 rooms -----	3 481	37	205	506	962	822	643	206	100	126
8 or more rooms -----	2 421	18	53	299	375	488	773	255	160	149
Median -----	5.7	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 736	52	146	247	431	362	342	135	21	125
1970 to 1974 -----	1 730	52	118	331	397	378	313	88	53	123
1960 to 1969 -----	4 385	81	413	1 009	1 148	804	661	192	77	115
1950 to 1959 -----	6 312	151	816	1 538	1 513	1 115	948	152	79	111
1940 to 1949 -----	3 786	145	635	1 075	843	502	467	72	47	101
1939 or earlier -----	4 375	233	795	1 103	935	596	440	176	97	102
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	1 150	195	321	290	208	75	55	6	—	80
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	3 311	225	765	1 020	654	388	223	25	11	91
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	4 352	167	726	1 386	1 048	590	396	19	20	98
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	4 188	79	513	1 111	1 172	734	486	42	51	108
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 110	31	269	718	831	571	521	137	32	116
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	2 071	—	116	329	608	487	329	162	40	124
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	2 376	7	162	337	570	584	554	135	27	130
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	632	—	51	51	109	147	181	71	12	141
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	732	10	—	29	42	160	307	119	75	172
\$150,000 or more -----	402	—	—	32	25	21	119	99	106	202
Median -----	\$35 100	\$16 900	\$25 100	\$29 600	\$35 900	\$41 600	\$48 300	\$62 000	\$91 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	11 152	362	1 328	2 686	2 866	1 920	1 524	314	152	110
10 to 14 percent -----	4 167	95	515	973	960	652	715	190	67	113
15 to 19 percent -----	2 332	137	372	483	570	384	288	78	20	108
20 to 24 percent -----	1 434	54	268	352	199	309	167	52	33	105
25 to 29 percent -----	893	25	136	309	121	128	122	40	12	98
30 to 34 percent -----	704	9	122	168	131	105	142	20	7	110
35 percent or more -----	1 378	11	133	315	363	218	176	79	83	116
Not computed -----	264	21	49	17	57	41	37	42	—	120
Median -----	10—	10—	11.1	10—	10—	10—	10.3	11.9	12.6	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	22 324	714	2 923	5 303	5 267	3 757	3 171	815	374	111
Steam or hot water system -----	97	—	26	13	19	8	7	24	—	113
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	11 684	95	797	2 162	2 903	2 424	2 324	678	301	124
Other built-in electric units -----	449	26	53	75	119	65	91	11	9	115
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	3 078	69	540	981	758	416	252	34	28	99
Other means -----	7 016	524	1 507	2 072	1 468	844	497	68	36	93
Air conditioning -----	19 627	378	2 108	4 514	4 844	3 546	3 070	799	368	115
Central system -----	10 746	62	643	1 876	2 740	2 237	2 230	663	295	126
1 or more individual room units -----	8 881	316	1 465	2 638	2 104	1 309	840	136	73	100
House heating fuel -----	22 324	714	2 923	5 303	5 267	3 757	3 171	815	374	111
Utility gas -----	15 946	452	2 152	3 961	3 791	2 719	2 042	574	255	109
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	2 212	123	352	588	468	302	296	39	44	102
Electricity -----	3 323	47	224	566	852	627	741	191	75	124
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	86	20	8	9	12	6	20	11	—	113
Other -----	757	72	187	179	144	103	72	—	—	92

Table A — 20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Intraduction. For meaning of symbols, see Intraduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	62 074	14 842	10 428	15 500	16 572	4 732
15 to 24 years	2 239	1 160	380	316	340	43
25 to 34 years	14 072	6 042	2 699	2 272	2 446	613
35 to 44 years	13 075	3 658	2 934	3 740	2 188	555
45 to 64 years	22 868	3 263	3 455	7 044	7 454	1 652
65 years and over	9 820	719	960	2 128	4 144	1 869
Male householder, no wife present	5 670	1 077	841	1 175	1 674	903
15 to 24 years	482	140	85	78	94	85
25 to 34 years	1 237	349	235	271	262	120
35 to 44 years	994	281	156	243	204	110
45 to 64 years	1 598	223	235	324	559	257
65 years and over	1 359	84	130	259	555	331
Female householder, no husband present	13 988	1 425	1 539	2 785	5 580	2 659
15 to 24 years	255	96	63	41	47	8
25 to 34 years	1 190	338	223	169	358	102
35 to 44 years	1 484	289	313	408	431	43
45 to 64 years	4 986	385	619	1 270	2 136	576
65 years and over	6 073	317	321	897	2 608	1 930
Median age	49.2	36.1	42.7	49.6	57.3	64.9

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	10 595	5 993	1 451	1 279	1 319	553
1975 to 1978	23 190	11 351	3 687	3 839	3 327	986
1970 to 1974	15 254	—	7 670	3 485	3 189	910
1960 to 1969	17 342	—	—	10 857	5 348	1 137
1959 or earlier	15 351	—	—	—	10 643	4 708

ROOMS

1 room	98	37	28	18	15	—
2 rooms	388	72	55	95	141	25
3 rooms	1 603	292	287	341	480	203
4 rooms	7 960	1 958	1 482	1 398	2 310	812
5 rooms	20 528	3 804	3 093	4 899	6 638	2 094
6 rooms	23 333	4 423	2 812	5 810	7 812	2 476
7 or more rooms	27 822	6 758	5 051	6 899	6 430	2 684
Median	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.9

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	81 351	17 291	12 768	19 435	23 674	8 183
0.50 or less	52 834	10 058	7 220	11 872	16 959	6 725
0.51 to 1.00	26 816	6 917	5 145	7 071	6 279	1 404
1.01 to 1.50	1 404	241	363	395	360	45
1.51 or more	297	75	40	97	76	9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	381	53	40	25	152	111
0.50 or less	244	28	15	2	103	96
0.51 to 1.00	74	12	16	10	32	4
1.01 to 1.50	47	—	9	10	17	11
1.51 or more	16	13	—	3	—	—

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	11 863	1 303	1 245	2 312	4 461	2 542
2 persons	27 104	4 851	3 395	6 202	9 310	3 346
3 persons	16 090	4 265	2 595	3 858	4 296	1 076
4 persons	15 296	4 394	3 214	3 778	3 242	668
5 persons	7 380	1 781	1 567	2 086	1 569	377
6 or more persons	3 999	750	792	1 224	948	285
Median	2.62	3.09	3.18	2.82	2.30	1.98
Total persons	239 506	56 270	42 051	59 884	62 406	18 895

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	73 642	14 396	10 264	18 173	22 934	7 875
2	498	61	46	70	177	144
3 and 4	383	41	69	40	114	119
5 to 9	417	76	120	111	85	25
10 to 49	519	134	108	121	87	69
50 or more	206	40	47	45	56	18
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6 067	2 596	2 154	900	373	44

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	81 670	17 337	12 799	19 434	23 813	8 287
Steam or hot water system	258	34	22	50	58	94
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	58 040	15 701	11 334	15 569	12 805	2 631
Other built-in electric units	2 061	531	375	434	593	128
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	6 200	115	67	753	3 791	1 474
Other means	15 111	956	1 001	2 628	6 566	3 960
Air conditioning	74 947	16 389	12 163	18 168	21 375	6 852
Central system	52 313	15 075	10 406	13 799	10 706	2 327
1 or more individual room units	22 634	1 314	1 757	4 369	10 669	4 525
House heating fuel	81 670	17 337	12 799	19 434	23 813	8 287
Utility gas	50 500	6 314	5 414	13 676	18 879	6 217
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	9 223	2 209	1 832	2 185	1 930	1 067
Electricity	19 275	8 386	5 149	2 939	2 248	553
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	242	31	58	80	35	38
Other	2 430	397	346	554	721	412
Income in 1979 below poverty level	7 010	1 052	874	1 437	2 486	1 161
Percent below poverty level	8.6	6.1	6.8	7.4	10.4	14.0

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	7 645	830	805	1 461	2 972	1 577
\$5,000 to \$9,999	10 793	1 476	1 399	2 223	3 960	1 735
\$10,000 to \$12,499	6 169	1 257	861	1 303	2 079	669
\$12,500 to \$14,999	5 582	1 123	828	1 160	1 825	646
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 409	2 832	1 982	2 730	3 815	1 050
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 854	2 894	2 112	2 984	3 019	845
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15 767	4 065	2 661	4 438	3 682	921
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7 620	1 911	1 479	2 129	1 634	467
\$50,000 or more	3 893	956	681	1 032	840	384
Median	\$19 291	\$21 813	\$21 097	\$21 290	\$16 350	\$13 142
Mean	\$21 961	\$24 664	\$23 689	\$23 571	\$19 237	\$17 694

Owner-occupied housing units

Renter-occupied housing units

	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
81 732	17 344	12 808	19 460	23 826	8 294	29 760	6 880	5 108	6 132	8 236	3 404	
62 074	14 842	10 428	15 500	16 572	4 732	13 444	2 922	2 167	2 749	4 058	1 548	
2 239	1 160	380	316	340	43	3 009	844	569	594	759	243	
14 072	6 042	2 699	2 272	2 446	613	5 081	1 273	772	1 054	1 529	453	
13 075	3 658	2 934	3 740	2 188	555	1 922	355	305	423	634	205	
22 868	3 263	3 455	7 044	7 454	1 652	2 248	299	359	497	711	382	
9 820	719	960	2 128	4 144	1 869	1 184	151	162	181	425	265	
5 670	1 077	841	1 175	1 674	903	6 269	1 737	1 177	1 155	1 603	597	
482	140	85	78	94	85	1 578	530	391	272	340	45	
1 237	349	235	271	262	120	2 126	614	411	473	467	161	
994	281	156	243	204	110	893	313	107	152	252	69	
1 598	223	235	324	559	257	1 045	209	219	171	262	184	
1 359	84	130	259	555	331	627	71	49	87	282	138	
13 988	1 425	1 539	2 785	5 580	2 659	10 047	2 221	1 764	2 228	2 575	1 259	
255	96	63	41	47	8	1 651	528	378	314	304	127	
1 190	338	223	169	358	102	2 386	722	427	518	487	232	
1 484	289	313	408	431	43	1 024	242	201	229	280	72	
4 986	385	619	1 270	2 136	576	1 794	289	258	367	596	284	
6 073	317	321	897	2 608	1 930	3 192	440	500	800	908	544	
49.2	36.1	42.7	49.6	57.3	64.9	33.8	29.8	32.4	34.0	36.7	47.7	
10 595	5 993	1 451	1 279	1 319	553	16 289	5 577	2 975	3 058	3 490	1 189	
23 190	11 351	3 687	3 839	3 327	986	8 553	1 303	1 605	1 889	2 707	1 049	
15 254	—	7 670	3 485	3 189	910	2 630	—	528	631	979	492	
17 342	—	—	10 857	5 348	1 137	1 430	—	—	554	598	278	
15 351	—	—	—	—	10 643	4 708	858	—	—	462	396	
98	37	28	18	15	—	434	110	116	31	96	81	
388	72	55	95	141	25	1 626	623	442	169	231	161	
1 603	292	287	341	480	203	5 206	1 536	1 154	974	930	612	
7 960	1 958	1 482	1 398	2 310	812	8 597	2 235	1 555	1 787	2 286	734	
20 528	3 804	3 093	4 899	6 638	2 094	7 580	1 438	1 067	1 740	2 464	871	
23 333	4 423	2 812	5 810	7 812	2 476	4 188	638	519	961	1 502	568	
27 822	6 758	5 051	6 899	6 430	2 684	2 129	300	255	470	727	377	
5.9	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.9	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.6	4.7	4.6	
81 351	17 291	12 768	19 435	23 674	8 183	29 290	6 811	4 982	6 040	8 130	3 327	
52 834	10 058	7 220	11 872	16 959	6 725	18 616	4 326	3 174	3 859	5 072	2 185	
26 816	6 917	5 145	7 071	6 279	1 404	9 643	2 260	1 648	1 979	2 759	997	
1 404	241	363	395	360	45	776	175	117	135	242	107	
297	75	40	97	76	9	255	50	43	67	57	38	
381	53	40	25	152	111	470	69	126	92	106	77	
244	28	15	2	103	96	280	48	82	66	52	32	
74	12	16	10	32	4	128	14	35	19	31	29	
47	—	9	10	17	11	39	7	9	—	14	9	
16	13	—	3	—	—	23	—	—	7	9	7	
11 863	1 303	1 245	2 312	4 461	2 542	10 640	2 635	1 921	2 116	2 667	1 301	
27 104	4 851	3 395	6 202	9 310	3 346	8 556	2 155	1 603	1 540	2 292	966	
16 090	4 265	2 595	3 858	4 296	1 076	4 849	928	770	1 169	1 454	528	
15 296	4 394	3 214	3 778	3 242	668	3 140	693	454	712	1 008	273	
7 380	1 781	1 567	2 086	1 569	377	1 631	259	246	408	522	196	
3 999	750	792	1 224	948	285	944	210	114	187	293	140	
2.62	3.09	3.18	2.82	2.30	1.98	2.00	1.87	1.89	2.12	2.13	1.92	
239 506	56 270	42 051	59 884	62 406	18 895	67 767	14 608	10 848	14 429	20 178	7 704	
73 642	14 396	10 264	18 173	22 934	7 875	13 379	1 101	1 256	3 040	5 789	2 193	
498	61	46	70	177	144	1 677	137	139	281	753	367	
383	41	69	40	114	119	2 257	579	183	300	861	334	
417	76	120	111	85	25	2 261	896	602	373	259	131	
519	134	108	121	87	69	4 289	1 684	1 251	892	174	288	
206	40	47	45	56	18	3 696	1 544	1 179	670	255	48	
6 067	2 596	2 154	900	373	44	2 201	939	498	576	145	43	
81 670	17 337	12 799	19 434	23 813	8 287	29 721	6 880	5 108	6 126	8 217	3 390	
258	34	22	50	58	94	392	30	43	31	137	151	
58 040	15 701	11 334	15 569	12 805	2 631	17 537	6 015	4 114	3 935	2 838	635	
2 061	531	375	434	593	128	1 991	565	541	504	296	85	
6 200	115	67	753	3 791	1 474	2 798	50	121	516	1 548	563	
15 111	956	1 001	2 628	6 566	3 960	7 003	220	289	1 140	3 398	1 956	
74 947	16 389	12 163	18 168	21 375	6 852	24 684	6 178	4 836	5 229	6 062	2 379	
52 313	15 075	10 406	13 799	10 706	2 327	15 339	5 544	4 055	3 244	1 955	541	
22 634	1 314	1 757	4 369	10 669	4 525	9 345	634	781	1 985	4 107	1 838	
81 670	17 337	12 799	19 434	23 813	8 287	29 721	6 880	5 108	6 126	8 217	3 390	
50 500	6 314	5 414	13 676	18 879	6 217	14 922	1 161	1 403	3 174	6 480	2 704	
9 223	2 209	1 832	2 185	1 930	1 067	2 567	684	335	562	642	344	
19 275	8 386	5 149	2 939	2 248	553	11 865	5 011	3 332	2 327	990	205	
242	31	58	80	35	38	46	—	15	6	18	7	
2 430	397	346	554	721	412	6 321	24	23	57	87	130	
7 010	1 052	874	1 437	2 486	1 161	6 052	1 319	806	1 212	1 901	814	
8.6	6.1	6.8	7.4	10.4	14.0	20.3	19.2	15.8	19.8	23.1	23.9	
7 645	830	805	1 461	2 972	1 577	6 262	1 208	906	1 236	1 929	983	
10 793	1 476	1 399	2 223	3 960	1 735	7 007	1 464	1 197	1 470	1 960	916	
6 169	1 257	861	1 303	2 079	669	3 808	1 017	631	755	1 047	358	
5 582	1 123	828	1 160	1 825	646	2 417	544	456	497	663	257	
12 409	2 832	1 982	2 730	3 815	1 050	4 308	1 058	769	964	1 160	357	
11 854	2 894	2 112	2 984	3 019	845	2 755	667	535	561	733	259	
15 767	4 065	2 661	4 438	3 682	921	2 218	615	454	461	528	160	
7 620	1 911	1 479	2 129	1 634	467	652	228	71	114	168	71	
3 893	956	681	1 032	840	384	333	79	89	74	48	43	
\$19 291	\$21 813	\$21 097	\$21 290	\$16 350	\$13 142	\$11 058	\$11 888	\$11 787	\$11 192	\$10 547	\$8 925	
\$21 961	\$24 664	\$23 689	\$23 571	\$19 237	\$17 694	\$13 256	\$14 474	\$14 001	\$13 337	\$12 387	\$11 628	

Table A—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units	81 732	73 642	2 023	6 067	29 760	13 379	1 677	2 257	2 261	4 289	3 696	2 201
Condominium housing units	261	116	145	—	405	78	14	28	70	120	95	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	62 074	56 577	1 327	4 170	13 444	7 692	569	709	752	1 392	1 046	1 284
15 to 24 years	2 239	1 361	71	807	3 009	1 357	82	132	283	391	380	384
25 to 34 years	14 072	12 528	253	1 291	5 081	2 802	174	298	336	600	369	502
35 to 44 years	13 075	12 238	249	588	1 922	1 284	105	78	37	98	110	210
45 to 64 years	22 868	21 191	510	1 167	2 248	1 521	123	127	70	154	100	153
65 years and over	9 820	9 259	244	317	1 184	728	85	74	26	149	87	35
Male householder, no wife present	5 670	4 578	291	801	6 269	2 100	271	531	670	1 356	970	371
15 to 24 years	482	295	56	131	1 578	406	42	104	223	394	291	118
25 to 34 years	1 237	1 000	75	162	2 126	696	102	147	270	504	313	94
35 to 44 years	994	836	42	116	893	289	39	114	86	200	123	42
45 to 64 years	1 598	1 325	74	199	1 045	368	53	79	61	220	179	85
65 years and over	1 359	1 122	44	193	627	341	35	87	30	38	64	32
Female householder, no husband present	13 988	12 487	405	1 096	10 047	3 587	837	1 017	839	1 541	1 680	546
15 to 24 years	255	171	8	76	1 651	439	79	129	216	389	300	99
25 to 34 years	1 190	1 013	16	161	2 386	796	134	184	355	420	337	160
35 to 44 years	1 484	1 332	34	118	1 024	410	65	125	70	158	142	54
45 to 64 years	4 986	4 500	102	384	1 794	749	136	206	106	238	258	101
65 years and over	6 073	5 471	245	357	3 192	1 193	423	373	92	336	643	132
Median age	49.2	49.8	51.7	39.6	33.8	35.8	45.9	38.7	28.5	30.5	33.1	30.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	10 595	8 217	377	2 001	16 289	6 210	750	1 141	1 546	2 783	2 257	1 602
1975 to 1978	23 190	20 194	529	2 467	8 553	4 133	483	713	545	1 193	1 076	410
1970 to 1974	15 254	13 773	332	1 149	2 630	1 406	237	214	140	252	283	98
1960 to 1969	17 342	16 675	312	355	1 430	925	171	116	30	45	67	76
1959 or earlier	15 351	14 783	473	95	858	705	36	73	—	16	13	15
ROOMS												
1 room	98	54	—	44	434	68	6	32	54	116	155	3
2 rooms	388	167	63	158	1 626	276	30	97	213	407	563	40
3 rooms	1 603	978	104	521	5 206	1 077	351	579	585	1 267	1 128	219
4 rooms	7 960	4 986	268	2 706	8 597	2 751	661	840	803	1 422	1 056	1 064
5 rooms	20 528	18 124	510	1 894	7 580	4 225	476	534	409	719	491	726
6 rooms	23 333	22 408	492	433	4 188	3 145	105	138	173	257	236	134
7 or more rooms	27 822	26 925	586	311	2 129	1 837	48	37	24	101	67	15
Median	5.9	6.1	5.6	4.4	4.4	5.1	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.5	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	81 351	73 317	2 000	6 034	29 290	13 186	1 677	2 222	2 232	4 245	3 527	2 201
0.50 or less	52 834	48 404	1 383	3 047	18 616	7 669	1 168	1 556	1 608	3 082	2 502	1 031
0.51 to 1.00	26 816	23 650	559	2 607	9 643	5 025	428	588	588	1 060	966	198
1.01 to 1.50	1 404	1 060	58	286	776	367	60	67	29	64	27	162
1.51 or more	297	203	—	94	255	125	21	11	7	39	32	20
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	381	325	23	33	470	193	—	35	29	44	169	—
0.50 or less	244	213	12	19	280	79	—	23	23	28	127	—
0.51 to 1.00	74	49	11	14	128	52	—	12	6	16	42	—
1.01 to 1.50	47	47	—	—	39	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	16	16	—	—	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	107	63	—	44	502	77	6	52	60	143	161	3
1	1 622	1 101	219	302	7 259	1 439	425	819	922	1 791	1 764	99
2	17 906	13 874	446	3 586	12 986	5 203	946	1 121	1 072	2 059	1 464	1 121
3	49 379	46 354	1 019	2 006	8 030	5 802	298	249	184	255	276	966
4	11 118	10 766	254	98	919	804	2	16	13	41	31	12
5 or more	1 600	1 484	85	31	64	54	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	7 645	6 449	331	865	6 262	2 757	599	571	267	683	841	544
\$5,000 to \$9,999	10 793	9 284	238	1 271	7 007	3 068	440	537	500	934	892	636
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 169	5 333	151	685	3 808	1 587	185	276	391	563	490	316
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 582	4 794	123	665	2 417	1 147	132	110	217	432	241	138
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 409	11 036	282	1 091	4 308	1 933	176	294	328	708	484	385
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11 854	10 835	271	748	2 755	1 356	88	205	273	448	309	76
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15 767	14 899	323	545	2 218	1 015	28	197	192	392	325	69
\$50,000 or more	7 620	7 275	184	161	652	348	29	46	57	62	89	21
Median	3 893	3 737	120	36	333	168	—	21	36	67	25	16
Mean	\$19 291	\$19 966	\$18 030	\$13 299	\$11 058	\$11 362	\$7 711	\$10 186	\$12 324	\$12 342	\$10 587	\$9 319
Mean	\$21 961	\$22 565	\$21 988	\$14 622	\$13 256	\$13 590	\$9 288	\$12 701	\$15 814	\$14 358	\$12 914	\$10 611
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	81 670	73 610	2 023	6 037	29 721	13 348	1 677	2 257	2 261	4 281	3 696	2 201
Steam or hot water system	258	227	6	25	392	84	23	83	30	117	49	6
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	58 040	51 948	1 212	4 880	17 537	6 099	418	1 072	1 767	3 475	2 818	1 888
Other built-in electric units	2 061	1 822	108	131	1 991	482	83	106	169	436	681	34
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	6 200	5 896	165	139	2 798	1 871	388	307	76	72	55	29
Other means	15 111	13 717	532	862	7 003	4 812	765	689	219	181	93	244
Air conditioning	74 947	68 189	1 797	4 961	24 684	10 196	1 197	1 816	2 138	4 182	3 657	1 498
Central system	52 313	48 316	1 169	2 828	15 339	4 485	386	1 071	1 895	3 758	3 138	606
Vehicles available	78 999	71 317	1 900	5 782	26 560	12 271	1 284	1 781	2 179	3 974	3 088	1 983
1	21 198	18 550	489	2 159	14 380	5 680	857	1 117	1 293	2 452	1 885	1 096
2 or more	57 801	52 767	1 411	3 623	12 180	6 591	427	664	886	1 522	1 203	887
House heating fuel	81 670	73 610	2 023	6 037	29 721	13 348	1 677	2 257	2 261	4 281	3 696	2 201
Utility gas	50 500	47 630	1 069	1 801	14 922	9 312	1 345	1 351	584	820	683	827
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	9 223	6 060	228	2 935	2 567	1 415	52	16	8	5	27	1 044
Electricity	19 275	17 455	680	1 140	11 865	2 290	280	877	1 669	3 443	2 986	320
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	242	180	17	45	46	23	—	13	—	—	—	10
Other	2 430	2 285	29	116	321	308	—	—	—	13	—	—
Water heating fuel	81 569	73 493	2 017	6 059	29 681	13 306	1 677	2 257	2 261	4 289	3 690	2 201
Utility gas	45 428	43 955	985	488	13 669	8 623	1 295	1 344	547	840	736	284
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 803	4 957	155	691	1 379	1 024	42	31	25	13	15	229
Electricity	30 306	24 560	871	4 875	14 597	3 636	340	869	1 689	3 436	2 939	1 688
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	12	6	—	—	21	8	—	13	—	—	—	—
Other	20											

Table A—22. **Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	81 732	11 863	27 104	16 090	15 296	7 380	2 715	1 027	257	2.62	239 506
Nonrelatives present	1 345	—	637	287	130	170	67	38	16	2.62	4 360
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	2 089	928	637	295	146	62	21	—	—	1.68	4 123
4 rooms	7 960	2 256	3 244	1 435	623	259	89	51	3	2.03	17 819
5 rooms	20 528	3 653	7 783	3 729	3 341	1 345	418	185	74	2.35	54 579
6 rooms	23 333	2 909	8 014	4 588	4 585	2 222	708	233	74	2.66	69 107
7 rooms	14 792	1 368	4 580	3 032	3 364	1 510	657	244	37	2.98	46 821
8 or more rooms	13 030	749	2 846	3 011	3 237	1 982	822	314	69	3.47	47 057
Median	5.9	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	81 351	11 703	27 010	16 047	15 277	7 371	2 676	1 013	254	2.62	238 578
1.00 or less	79 650	11 703	26 975	15 992	15 136	7 050	2 183	558	53	2.57	228 694
1.01 to 1.50	1 404	—	—	36	111	259	479	404	115	6.12	8 482
1.51 or more	297	—	35	19	30	62	14	51	86	5.68	1 402
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	381	160	94	43	19	9	39	14	3	1.82	928
1.00 or less	318	160	94	37	14	9	4	—	—	1.49	597
1.01 to 1.50	47	—	—	—	5	—	28	14	—	6.16	227
1.51 or more	16	—	—	6	—	—	7	—	3	5.79	104
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	73 642	10 229	24 581	14 339	14 087	6 784	2 535	861	226	2.64	215 618
2 or more	2 023	435	610	430	281	144	56	55	12	2.45	6 141
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6 067	1 199	1 913	1 321	928	452	124	111	19	2.46	17 747
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	65 659	9 079	21 716	12 853	12 740	6 112	2 203	765	191	2.66	190 691
Less than \$10,000	1 495	449	458	242	152	71	68	38	17	2.15	3 450
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5 171	1 327	1 964	789	548	358	112	47	26	2.14	11 002
\$20,000 to \$29,999	10 178	2 025	3 579	1 799	1 608	669	358	118	22	2.36	26 933
\$30,000 to \$39,999	13 719	2 078	4 640	2 655	2 489	1 281	429	115	32	2.55	39 202
\$40,000 to \$49,999	11 376	1 235	3 468	2 434	2 458	1 266	359	138	18	2.90	35 631
\$50,000 to \$59,999	8 013	663	2 663	1 906	1 608	781	272	114	6	2.86	24 788
\$60,000 to \$79,999	9 325	819	2 932	1 916	2 247	916	351	110	34	2.98	28 961
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2 725	233	849	473	685	322	105	35	23	3.09	8 620
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2 463	174	767	410	678	294	95	32	13	3.21	8 347
\$150,000 or more	1 194	76	396	229	267	154	54	18	—	3.05	3 757
Median	\$41 900	\$33 000	\$40 600	\$43 600	\$46 200	\$45 600	\$43 400	\$44 200	\$38 900	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	81 732	11 863	27 104	16 090	15 296	7 380	2 715	1 027	257	2.62	239 506
Median income	\$19 291	\$7 285	\$17 208	\$21 941	\$23 655	\$24 393	\$24 216	\$24 601	\$25 508	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.7	21.6	14.0	14.8	16.2	15.7	15.6	16.3	12.3	...	...
With a mortgage	18.3	28.0	18.4	17.5	17.6	17.4	17.6	17.7	15.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	18.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	7 010	2 717	1 874	781	762	457	266	137	16	1.92	...
Median income	\$3 212	\$2 628	\$3 132	\$3 180	\$4 674	\$5 899	\$6 969	\$8 075	\$10 500	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	48.0	38.7	42.8	50+	50+	50+	50+	39.3	37.0	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	40.8	37.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	33.0	33.6	32.8	37.0	50+	29.8	15.6	36.3	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	29 760	10 640	8 556	4 849	3 140	1 631	623	231	90	2.00	67 767
Nonrelatives present	2 281	—	1 381	458	241	131	44	24	2	2.33	6 139
ROOMS											
1 room	434	324	83	14	13	—	—	—	—	1.17	598
2 rooms	1 626	1 212	323	46	31	14	—	—	—	1.17	2 164
3 rooms	5 206	3 559	1 280	231	79	11	34	—	12	1.23	7 285
4 rooms	8 597	3 070	2 923	1 482	707	330	48	21	16	1.92	17 532
5 rooms	7 580	1 626	2 424	1 558	1 222	512	114	95	29	2.39	19 640
6 rooms	4 188	670	1 011	1 007	713	455	244	75	13	2.91	12 894
7 or more rooms	2 129	179	512	511	375	309	183	40	20	3.23	7 654
Median	4.4	3.6	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.4	6.0	5.5	5.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	29 290	10 394	8 454	4 815	3 102	1 623	614	204	84	2.00	66 850
1.00 or less	28 259	10 394	8 378	4 755	2 984	1 276	427	40	5	1.95	61 739
1.01 to 1.50	776	—	—	46	74	323	162	143	28	5.33	4 045
1.51 or more	255	—	76	14	44	24	25	21	51	4.35	1 066
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	470	246	102	34	38	8	9	27	6	1.46	917
1.00 or less	408	246	95	34	33	—	—	—	—	1.33	671
1.01 to 1.50	39	—	—	—	5	7	—	27	—	6.78	171
1.51 or more	23	—	7	—	—	1	9	—	6	5.89	75
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	13 379	3 213	3 583	2 871	1 933	1 099	455	154	71	2.47	36 172
2	1 677	727	487	223	112	80	22	21	5	1.73	3 561
3 and 4	2 257	1 079	633	282	144	69	25	25	—	1.58	4 360
5 to 9	2 261	1 090	713	247	157	38	3	13	—	1.56	4 059
10 to 49	4 289	2 128	1 401	412	209	97	32	—	10	1.51	7 604
50 or more	3 696	1 884	1 199	337	180	90	6	—	—	1.48	6 406
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 201	519	540	477	405	158	80	18	4	2.59	5 605
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	28 448	10 294	8 185	4 570	2 991	1 529	579	222	78	1.98	64 263
Less than \$100	1 685	1 294	198	83	61	23	13	8	5	1.15	2 445
\$100 to \$149	2 717	1 357	772	305	150	102	10	21	—	1.50	4 936
\$150 to \$199	4 707	2 022	1 299	696	330	199	90	58	13	1.76	9 897
\$200 to \$249	6 400	2 714	1 991	845	519	206	65	35	25	1.74	13 008
\$250 to \$299	5 214	1 554	1 795	883	614	216	109	25	18	2.09	11 761
\$300 to \$349	2 808	442	932	611	478	263	52	20	10	2.55	7 801
\$350 to \$399	1 138	97	286	302	179	208	62	4	—	3.12	3 837
\$400 to \$499	888	67	188	222	231	96	76	5	3	3.35	2 950
\$500 or more	258	42	58	48	63	34	11	2	—	3.10	865
No cash rent	2 633	705	666	575	366	182	91	44	4	2.42	6 763
Median	\$230	\$202	\$239	\$253	\$272	\$283	\$285	\$202	\$244	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	29 760	10 640	8 556	4 849	3 140	1 631	623	231	90	2.00	67 767
Median income	\$11 058	\$7 365	\$12 444	\$12 591	\$14 542	\$16 269	\$17 297	\$13 312	\$21 500	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	23.9	27.2	21.6	23.8	22.7	21.0	21.8	21.7	15.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	6 052	2 697	1 260	871	619	335	155	96	19	1.76	...
Median income	\$3 172	\$2 568	\$3 282	\$3 294	\$4 432	\$6 647	\$7 691	\$5 530	\$9 375	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	37.7	41.6	31.1	25.9	...	...

Table A — 23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Total	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
81 732	2 239	14 072	13 075	22 868	9 820	482	1 237	994	1 598	1 359	255	1 190	1 484	4 986	6 073	49.2
11 863	—	2 595	—	10 061	8 090	351	850	590	1 049	1 091	74	268	238	2 696	4 656	64.4
27 104	1 049	3 777	1 150	5 883	3 320	99	227	195	378	56	108	365	375	1 298	937	59.4
16 090	755	2 278	2 748	2 756	1 320	17	116	84	99	56	48	108	365	424	533	45.6
15 296	3 35	5 220	4 833	3 724	194	15	28	70	36	12	13	142	344	268	62	38.1
17 380	73	1 937	2 964	1 882	140	—	16	35	31	17	13	40	50	114	69	40.4
2 662	27	543	1 850	1 318	76	—	5	20	7	6	—	13	53	77	11	42.4
239 506	2 599	3 633	4 114	2 773	2 111	1 19	1 23	1 34	1 26	1 12	2 00	2 40	2 80	1 12	1 15	—
	6 459	50 534	55 987	71 535	21 679	686	1 897	1 747	2 511	1 781	609	2 934	4 120	9 052	7 975	—
81 351	2 239	14 047	13 069	22 763	9 776	460	1 237	994	1 592	1 333	255	1 190	1 468	4 939	5 989	49.2
1 701	—	363	627	504	48	22	—	26	19	3	5	9	18	44	3	41.8
63	—	25	6	46	11	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	16	47	84	61.2
	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51.5
65 659	1 254	11 750	10 996	18 322	8 082	258	951	707	1 127	965	153	953	1 274	4 000	4 867	49.2
43 335	1 133	11 055	9 866	11 917	2 007	183	852	564	627	209	139	852	1 035	1 901	975	41.1
15 749	207	2 748	4 093	6 535	2 593	30	179	149	248	60	19	94	163	456	112	45.4
8 795	212	2 819	2 304	2 076	293	32	188	101	115	28	8	87	148	318	66	38.8
6 414	218	2 239	1 536	1 085	264	35	124	95	69	12	27	132	199	242	89	36.7
3 801	1 31	1 310	820	620	226	23	124	49	32	7	27	93	87	170	94	36.8
2 990	97	661	406	447	92	31	78	50	34	—	75	100	108	93	76	37.3
5 990	222	1 229	682	1 081	465	25	148	104	129	95	75	339	296	581	519	43.7
306	6	49	30	73	11	7	—	16	—	7	50	7	34	41	19	44.8
18.3	22.8	19.9	16.8	14.1	20.9	23.7	22.2	21.3	17.8	30.7	14	30.8	24.8	23.2	37.0	—
22 324	101	695	1 130	6 405	6 075	75	99	143	306	756	14	101	239	2 099	3 892	64.3
11 152	42	415	800	4 527	2 866	23	60	125	432	327	7	35	95	743	743	60.3
2 332	—	127	162	1 085	1 317	25	162	8	62	139	7	23	58	364	748	65.7
1	—	86	86	278	846	10	12	8	27	129	—	16	30	129	583	68.9
893	7	28	4	212	416	6	6	—	26	38	—	—	12	163	529	69.9
704	7	20	18	105	211	—	—	4	32	47	—	—	20	75	352	70.7
264	7	13	6	78	175	11	—	2	—	28	—	7	9	120	269	70.1
10—	10—	10—	11	21	25	12.9	—	—	27	40	—	4	9	308	598	68.4
	—	—	10—	21	10.6	—	10—	10—	10—	8	—	16	6	107	70	59.6
29 760	3 009	5 081	1 922	2 248	1 184	1 578	2 126	893	1 045	627	1 651	2 386	1 024	1 794	3 192	33.8
10 640	—	—	—	—	—	930	1 514	662	767	551	940	1 050	236	1 255	2 735	44.8
8 556	1 633	1 534	312	881	947	443	404	142	158	59	509	645	217	309	363	30.0
4 849	899	1 421	324	629	1 411	148	324	51	68	14	150	402	312	143	75	30.6
3 140	313	1 237	576	375	61	38	67	17	17	3	29	213	136	59	2	32.7
1 631	190	609	428	168	31	19	15	12	33	3	23	45	70	11	14	34.4
944	34	280	282	195	4	135	14	9	9	—	—	31	53	17	3	37.0
2 000	2 42	3 21	4 06	2 89	2 13	2 435	3 048	1 177	1 18	1 07	1 38	1 17	2 69	1 21	1 08	—
67 767	8 056	16 843	7 677	7 023	2 638	2 435	3 048	1 288	1 509	690	2 581	4 762	2 810	2 657	3 710	—
29 290	3 063	5 068	1 895	2 196	1 141	1 538	2 084	884	1 020	585	1 624	2 367	1 001	1 776	3 108	33.7
1 470	1 26	337	217	155	16	34	35	9	11	8	12	29	29	18	13	33.6
62	6	13	18	34	43	40	42	—	25	42	27	19	23	—	84	52.3
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	46.0
28 448	2 895	4 893	1 767	2 043	1 060	1 546	2 048	885	988	565	1 629	2 304	995	1 736	3 094	33.5
5 001	415	1 055	509	574	221	210	522	370	308	40	82	163	64	145	253	34.9
4 592	611	1 029	232	292	152	232	274	199	148	42	164	313	110	235	289	31.2
3 948	470	757	209	215	149	199	318	67	93	86	166	337	106	247	485	32.1
2 831	339	451	151	120	124	148	146	35	129	54	166	263	87	190	388	32.8
1 958	171	243	133	152	35	163	152	60	45	60	130	180	109	111	207	33.8
3 256	278	468	134	160	118	169	97	42	65	121	350	346	201	259	453	33.8
3 795	217	335	318	153	101	107	210	96	93	85	462	500	209	346	592	33.4
3 067	274	555	109	377	160	107	107	16	112	85	202	109	203	462	427	40.1
23.9	22.2	20.6	19.6	19.4	22.6	27.7	19.5	16.6	19.4	31.2	35.9	29.5	33.5	28.7	28.9	—

Table A — 24. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	11 863	3 931	351	850	590	1 049	1 091	7 932	74	268	238	2 696	4 656	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	11 703	3 883	329	850	590	1 049	1 065	7 820	74	268	229	2 664	4 585	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	160	48	22	—	—	—	26	112	—	—	9	32	71	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	10 229	3 141	203	675	507	875	881	7 088	54	237	184	2 425	4 188	
2 or more -----	435	202	39	53	28	44	38	233	—	9	6	43	175	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 199	588	109	122	55	130	172	611	20	22	48	228	293	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000 -----	4 269	750	52	35	51	153	459	3 519	7	34	52	911	2 515	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 031	780	98	45	103	189	345	2 251	43	43	35	781	1 349	
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	1 092	456	67	123	76	91	99	636	14	60	12	291	259	
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	974	412	33	161	72	80	66	562	—	59	50	258	195	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 218	649	60	210	129	199	51	569	4	63	69	279	154	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	516	343	24	141	55	116	7	173	6	9	14	81	63	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	502	350	17	102	64	118	49	152	—	—	6	56	90	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	161	107	—	28	32	47	—	54	—	—	—	29	25	
\$50,000 or more -----	100	84	—	5	8	56	15	16	—	—	—	10	6	
Median -----	\$7 285	\$12 388	\$10 951	\$16 425	\$14 757	\$15 190	\$5 928	\$5 798	\$8 375	\$12 375	\$13 500	\$7 243	\$4 750	
Mean -----	\$10 050	\$14 465	\$11 371	\$17 548	\$16 416	\$17 383	\$9 196	\$7 863	\$9 195	\$11 941	\$12 139	\$9 150	\$6 643	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	9 079	2 763	172	643	423	748	777	6 316	41	204	172	2 168	3 731	
With a mortgage -----	3 523	1 628	115	589	346	410	168	1 895	41	185	137	859	673	
Less than \$200 -----	1 135	437	19	67	98	141	112	698	—	8	28	314	348	
\$200 to \$249 -----	598	233	19	79	30	82	23	365	8	41	11	181	124	
\$250 to \$299 -----	434	171	50	51	42	28	—	263	6	30	17	132	78	
\$300 to \$349 -----	468	264	20	129	42	44	29	204	—	28	36	109	31	
\$350 to \$399 -----	317	172	—	107	26	35	4	145	21	20	18	69	17	
\$400 to \$499 -----	275	163	7	78	43	35	—	112	6	29	17	29	31	
\$500 to \$599 -----	170	124	—	48	39	37	—	46	—	13	—	15	18	
\$600 to \$749 -----	88	43	—	16	19	8	—	45	—	16	10	3	16	
\$750 or more -----	38	21	—	14	7	—	—	17	—	—	—	7	10	
Median -----	\$253	\$292	\$269	\$338	\$304	\$239	\$179	\$234	\$365	\$324	\$317	\$232	\$196	
Not mortgaged -----	5 556	1 135	57	54	77	338	609	4 421	—	19	35	1 309	3 058	
Less than \$50 -----	469	194	—	—	18	24	152	275	—	5	9	54	207	
\$50 to \$74 -----	1 392	253	17	12	24	65	135	1 139	—	—	—	301	838	
\$75 to \$99 -----	1 650	299	16	11	33	93	146	1 351	—	—	5	402	944	
\$100 to \$124 -----	950	196	18	12	2	56	108	754	—	7	10	239	498	
\$125 to \$149 -----	509	85	—	19	—	46	20	424	—	—	11	158	255	
\$150 to \$199 -----	362	89	—	—	—	48	41	273	—	7	—	97	169	
\$200 to \$249 -----	130	6	6	—	—	—	—	124	—	—	—	39	85	
\$250 or more -----	94	13	—	—	—	6	7	81	—	—	—	19	62	
Median -----	\$89	\$85	\$93	\$108	\$71	\$97	\$78	\$90	—	\$116	\$109	\$94	\$88	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	21.6	17.9	21.6	21.4	20.0	13.9	15.5	23.4	29.1	31.1	23.1	22.1	23.5	
With a mortgage -----	28.0	22.5	24.2	22.9	24.0	18.3	37.2	33.4	29.1	32.5	24.5	28.7	41.3	
Not mortgaged -----	18.1	11.1	14.7	11.4	10	10	13.8	20.0	—	11.8	11.4	17.6	21.0	
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	2 717	441	41	17	37	108	238	2 276	7	34	29	698	1 508	
Percent below poverty level -----	22.9	11.2	11.7	2.0	6.3	10.3	21.8	28.7	9.5	12.7	12.2	25.9	32.4	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	10 640	4 424	930	1 514	662	767	551	6 216	940	1 050	236	1 255	2 735	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	10 394	4 289	895	1 481	662	742	509	6 105	927	1 044	229	1 237	2 668	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	246	135	35	33	—	25	42	111	13	6	7	18	67	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	3 213	1 391	227	436	220	243	265	1 822	196	237	61	394	934	
2 -----	727	165	27	53	17	33	35	562	46	57	—	111	348	
3 and 4 -----	1 079	410	61	104	90	68	87	669	53	88	29	174	325	
5 to 9 -----	1 090	543	160	221	74	58	30	547	156	211	20	77	83	
10 to 49 -----	2 128	1 003	252	396	147	170	38	1 125	295	244	77	188	321	
50 or more -----	1 884	688	142	249	90	143	64	1 196	152	180	49	217	598	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	519	224	61	55	24	52	32	295	42	33	—	94	126	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000 -----	3 865	1 049	290	212	73	180	294	2 816	298	177	36	496	1 809	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 947	1 089	348	237	88	218	198	1 858	438	326	88	469	537	
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	1 306	612	166	271	85	62	28	694	112	263	52	119	148	
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	658	366	43	207	84	23	9	292	55	117	12	40	68	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	965	605	77	353	117	58	—	360	30	134	26	60	110	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	435	318	6	131	88	93	—	117	7	33	—	36	41	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	319	267	—	73	104	76	14	52	—	—	5	27	20	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	71	60	—	24	23	13	—	11	—	—	9	—	2	
\$50,000 or more -----	74	58	—	6	—	44	8	16	—	—	8	—	—	
Median -----	\$7 365	\$10 302	\$8 061	\$12 947	\$15 061	\$9 602	\$4 798	\$5 703	\$6 680	\$10 209	\$9 651	\$6 405	\$4 220	
Mean -----	\$9 305	\$12 175	\$7 413	\$13 550	\$16 499	\$15 513	\$6 596	\$7 262	\$7 052	\$9 822	\$13 153	\$7 800	\$5 596	
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	10 294	4 256	923	1 467	654	718	494	6 038	931	1 017	228	1 219	2 643	
Less than \$100 -----	1 294	225	22	13	28	47	115	1 069	27	16	—	197	829	
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 357	600	108	117	75	122	178	757	94	59	6	166	432	
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 022	818	245	302	85	114	72	1 204	273	197	26	289	419	
\$200 to \$249 -----	2 714	1 397	329	585	217	220	46	1 317	335	395	85	199	303	
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 554	683	142	276	139	109	17	871	154	232	73	201	211	
\$300 to \$349 -----	442	186	19	79	65	21	2	256	28	58	18	71	81	
\$350 to \$399 -----	97	57	7	32	11	7	—	40	—	11	12	4	13	
\$400 to \$499 -----	67	27	—	6	14	7	—	40	—	6	8	12	14	
\$500 or more -----	42	13	—	—	13	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	29	
No cash rent -----	705	250	51	57	7	71	64	455	20	43	—	80	312	
Median -----	\$202	\$213	\$207	\$229	\$226	\$212	\$126	\$192	\$207	\$229	\$247	\$186	\$138	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	27.2	22.6	31.5	19.9	17.2	18.7	32.1	29.8	36.1	26.3	29.6	30.0	29.7	
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	2 697	799	259	161	65	140	174	1 898	184	153	30	416	1 115	
Percent below poverty level -----	25.3	18.1	27.8	10.6	9.8	18.3	31.6	30.5	19.6	14.6	12.7	33.1	40.8	

Table A—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	17 179	1 622	4 833	4 556	3 080	1 558	770	536	133	55	36	23 900	27 700
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	9 618	580	2 234	2 690	1 886	1 094	539	422	102	49	22	26 700	30 800
15 to 24 years	228	2	76	89	42	13	—	6	—	—	—	23 800	25 600
25 to 34 years	1 803	50	352	479	467	252	113	63	22	5	—	30 300	32 100
35 to 44 years	2 035	73	389	508	413	326	158	123	24	6	15	31 100	35 400
45 to 64 years	3 881	263	968	1 114	722	347	208	182	38	32	7	25 800	29 900
65 years and over	1 671	192	449	500	242	156	60	48	18	6	—	22 500	26 400
Male householder, no wife present	1 739	227	602	397	290	102	69	32	14	—	6	20 700	25 000
15 to 24 years	97	12	31	21	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	22 300	23 600
25 to 34 years	201	23	39	55	25	21	19	13	—	—	6	22 700	35 800
35 to 44 years	180	16	50	28	50	20	—	9	7	—	—	27 100	29 700
45 to 64 years	728	94	283	170	117	39	25	—	—	—	—	19 600	22 200
65 years and over	533	82	199	123	65	22	25	10	7	—	—	19 000	23 500
Female householder, no husband present	5 822	815	1 997	1 469	904	362	162	82	17	6	8	20 400	23 500
15 to 24 years	81	10	30	20	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 100	20 700
25 to 34 years	522	32	136	131	151	32	8	24	—	—	8	24 400	31 000
35 to 44 years	673	78	175	220	118	60	19	—	3	—	—	22 600	24 800
45 to 64 years	2 378	311	808	585	383	133	93	52	7	6	—	20 800	24 000
65 years and over	2 168	384	848	513	231	137	42	6	7	—	—	18 000	20 900
Median age	53.2	61.3	56.8	53.2	47.9	46.9	49.9	48.0	51.6	57.9	39.0	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 392	87	276	360	354	196	49	58	—	2	10	28 500	31 700
1975 to 1978	2 764	122	691	826	412	337	209	132	25	5	5	26 100	30 900
1970 to 1974	3 587	273	1 028	857	759	336	144	131	41	11	7	25 000	28 400
1960 to 1969	4 744	395	1 231	1 288	969	433	246	123	41	18	—	25 100	28 200
1959 or earlier	4 692	745	1 607	1 225	586	256	122	92	26	19	14	19 900	23 700
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	763	171	306	140	82	44	8	5	7	—	—	15 700	19 800
4 rooms	1 922	421	856	383	165	12	26	32	7	12	8	16 500	20 200
5 rooms	4 467	498	1 535	1 323	696	258	108	25	14	10	—	21 100	23 400
6 rooms	5 083	323	1 320	1 622	1 008	513	158	135	—	4	—	25 000	27 200
7 rooms	3 005	69	552	792	669	469	297	113	29	9	6	31 100	33 500
8 or more rooms	1 939	140	264	296	460	262	173	226	76	20	22	35 200	40 800
Median	5.8	4.9	5.3	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.8	7.1	7.7	6.7	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	35	19	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	10 600
1	723	153	294	150	87	27	—	5	7	—	—	15 500	19 300
2	4 889	689	2 004	1 361	482	175	98	35	21	16	8	18 700	21 700
3	8 986	609	1 957	2 484	1 992	1 000	540	325	51	22	6	26 900	29 800
4	2 153	100	501	481	412	319	122	153	54	4	7	29 800	33 400
5 or more	393	52	61	80	107	37	10	18	—	13	15	30 300	40 100
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	1 403	58	137	186	351	332	166	130	21	7	15	39 100	41 800
1970 to 1974	1 736	67	287	372	374	304	124	156	34	11	7	32 800	36 100
1960 to 1969	3 453	200	899	1 005	679	299	210	102	41	18	—	25 200	29 100
1950 to 1959	4 718	432	1 345	1 429	941	303	144	77	26	13	8	23 500	26 200
1940 to 1949	3 321	472	1 267	924	412	163	46	31	—	6	—	19 400	21 600
1939 or earlier	2 548	393	898	640	323	157	80	40	11	—	6	19 700	23 200
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	3 944	745	1 442	907	464	221	88	62	7	—	8	18 300	21 900
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 576	412	1 211	1 049	501	222	122	29	20	4	6	21 100	24 000
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 717	108	528	521	336	135	23	56	10	—	—	23 600	26 100
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 128	76	268	433	216	53	36	26	14	6	—	24 200	27 100
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 268	156	655	519	572	201	119	32	10	4	—	25 700	27 400
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 945	63	399	490	512	314	68	75	11	8	5	30 300	31 900
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 833	55	262	474	332	324	187	145	49	5	—	33 200	36 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999	641	7	60	129	118	77	115	95	12	28	—	40 900	45 200
\$50,000 or more	127	—	8	34	29	11	12	16	—	—	17	35 300	62 300
Median	\$11 557	\$5 627	\$8 927	\$11 545	\$15 198	\$18 477	\$19 885	\$24 362	\$23 036	\$35 218	\$22 000	...	...
Mean	\$14 131	\$7 962	\$10 984	\$13 848	\$16 322	\$18 115	\$21 411	\$23 729	\$21 644	\$29 775	\$40 359	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	9 502	521	2 334	2 653	1 879	1 072	529	395	87	20	12	26 500	30 100
Less than 15 percent	2 779	115	695	804	495	339	165	114	31	14	7	26 500	30 800
15 to 19 percent	1 509	67	337	346	392	187	82	78	14	6	—	30 100	31 900
20 to 24 percent	1 379	29	282	381	308	178	136	55	10	—	—	29 900	32 400
25 to 29 percent	932	42	209	278	184	143	24	42	10	—	—	26 800	29 900
30 to 34 percent	525	32	151	125	104	35	41	37	—	—	—	27 500	29 900
35 percent or more	2 268	222	610	699	375	185	81	69	22	—	5	23 900	27 300
Not computed	110	14	50	20	21	5	—	—	—	—	—	18 500	21 900
Median	21.5	30.1	22.0	22.2	20.7	20.2	20.6	20.5	19.5	13.6	14.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	7 677	1 101	2 499	1 903	1 201	486	241	141	46	35	24	20 900	24 700
Less than 10 percent	2 306	312	696	572	415	147	60	49	20	25	10	21 800	26 400
10 to 14 percent	1 329	126	461	416	193	80	23	22	8	—	—	21 400	23 400
15 to 19 percent	1 052	160	326	290	173	31	49	10	7	6	—	21 100	23 700
20 to 24 percent	711	89	261	181	84	41	55	—	—	—	—	20 300	23 200
25 to 29 percent	467	80	158	78	82	48	8	9	4	—	—	19 300	23 500
30 to 34 percent	420	66	170	80	61	27	—	12	—	4	—	17 200	22 900
35 percent or more	1 246	257	349	274	178	97	42	28	7	—	14	20 400	25 900
Not computed	146	11	78	12	15	4	11	—	—	—	—	17 600	25 200
Median	15.6	18.3	15.8	14.5	14.6	16.4	18.6	13.6	11.9	10	36.7	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 650	1 439	4 585	4 523	3 058	1 531	760	530	133	55	36	24 400	28 100
1.01 or more persons per room	1 580	183	598	448	200	96	6	27	7	15	—	20 100	23 100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	529	183	248	33	22	27	10	6	—	—	—	13 100	16 300
1.01 or more persons per room	122	57	50	5	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	10 800	13 800
Heating equipment	17 172	1 622	4 826	4 556	3 080	1 558	770	536	133	55	36	23 900	27 700
Central heating system	9 357	233	1 808	2 673	2 165	1 258	618	434	103	43	22	29 800	33 000
Air conditioning	11 737	462	2 735	3 351	2 475	1 354	691	477	119	51	22	27 100	31 100
Central system	4 533	41	397	950	1 125	932	556	378	92	40	22	37 500	40 800
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 807	855	1 661	1 223	589	296	94	70	11	8	—	19 200	22 200
Percent below poverty level	28.0	52.7	34.4	26.8	19.1	19.0	12.2	13.1	8.3	—	22.2	...	...

Table A—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	15 591	3 653	3 516	3 430	2 242	1 018	320	122	68	3	1 219	150
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	4 377	390	828	1 182	914	356	199	52	39	—	417	181
15 to 24 years.....	641	26	117	200	169	63	22	6	—	—	38	192
25 to 34 years.....	1 832	138	339	474	451	160	94	34	—	—	142	190
35 to 44 years.....	659	59	92	187	120	98	47	3	12	—	41	195
45 to 64 years.....	878	73	218	249	167	111	28	9	27	—	96	168
65 years and over.....	367	94	62	72	7	24	8	—	—	—	100	143
Male householder, no wife present.....	2 985	831	740	596	405	220	13	17	4	—	159	138
15 to 24 years.....	395	38	113	91	92	44	—	—	—	—	17	170
25 to 34 years.....	834	133	141	207	198	110	7	13	—	—	25	184
35 to 44 years.....	375	65	95	84	64	24	6	—	—	—	37	184
45 to 64 years.....	851	335	250	150	45	29	—	4	—	—	38	116
65 years and over.....	530	260	141	64	6	13	—	4	—	—	42	96
Female householder, no husband present.....	8 229	2 432	1 948	1 652	923	442	108	53	25	3	643	134
15 to 24 years.....	1 171	251	349	233	114	102	11	—	—	—	111	137
25 to 34 years.....	2 460	484	551	565	474	119	31	19	6	—	211	158
35 to 44 years.....	1 360	364	351	329	132	76	16	10	—	3	79	139
45 to 64 years.....	1 920	644	434	432	101	125	41	24	8	—	111	129
65 years and over.....	1 318	689	263	93	102	20	9	—	11	—	131	91
Median age.....	37.0	51.6	38.0	34.4	30.8	30.0	34.6	32.1	49.0	37.5	41.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	5 499	925	1 033	1 244	1 069	530	213	49	31	—	405	175
1975 to 1978.....	5 017	1 107	1 169	1 222	782	339	65	38	—	3	292	154
1970 to 1974.....	2 538	825	685	499	223	81	35	26	37	—	127	130
1960 to 1969.....	1 644	591	397	312	123	37	7	9	—	—	168	118
1959 or earlier.....	893	205	232	153	45	31	—	—	—	—	227	125
ROOMS												
1 room.....	262	132	65	22	7	18	—	—	—	—	18	95
2 rooms.....	811	284	180	132	110	64	15	—	—	—	26	132
3 rooms.....	3 645	1 282	1 101	555	434	68	31	30	6	—	138	118
4 rooms.....	4 772	956	1 149	1 182	789	330	67	22	—	—	277	157
5 rooms.....	3 646	760	642	1 018	462	293	98	36	20	—	317	163
6 rooms.....	1 619	150	315	333	302	100	81	28	24	—	286	181
7 or more rooms.....	836	89	64	188	138	145	28	6	18	3	157	200
Median.....	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.4	4.2	4.6	5.0	4.8	5.8	7.0	5.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	15 591	3 653	3 516	3 430	2 242	1 018	320	122	68	3	1 219	150
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	14 696	3 374	3 309	3 316	2 141	985	305	115	68	3	1 080	152
0.50 or less.....	5 837	1 697	1 378	1 094	693	399	60	19	—	—	497	135
0.51 to 1.00.....	6 511	1 227	1 336	1 691	1 067	442	180	74	55	3	436	163
1.01 to 1.50.....	1 631	291	390	396	267	112	41	9	7	—	118	161
1.51 or more.....	717	159	205	135	114	32	24	13	6	—	29	146
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	895	279	207	114	101	33	15	7	—	—	139	123
0.50 or less.....	389	128	68	80	34	13	6	—	—	—	60	129
0.51 to 1.00.....	273	98	61	24	42	8	9	—	—	—	31	124
1.01 to 1.50.....	89	30	31	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	8	112
1.51 or more.....	144	23	47	—	15	12	—	7	—	—	40	128
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	8 114	2 674	1 987	1 509	800	314	87	20	4	3	716	125
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	7 673	2 499	1 904	1 483	765	289	81	13	4	3	632	126
1.01 or more persons per room.....	1 439	396	405	249	182	88	24	13	4	—	78	137
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	441	175	83	26	35	25	6	7	—	—	84	102
1.01 or more persons per room.....	112	24	40	—	5	12	—	7	—	—	24	123
BEDROOMS												
None.....	288	140	70	28	7	18	—	—	—	—	25	97
1.....	3 952	1 452	1 035	602	523	161	45	7	—	—	127	120
2.....	6 966	1 187	1 656	1 908	1 080	482	114	66	6	—	467	162
3.....	3 460	691	574	725	533	265	123	45	43	—	461	167
4.....	775	135	160	147	82	52	38	4	15	3	139	156
5 or more.....	150	48	21	20	17	40	—	—	4	—	—	158
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	8 275	1 625	2 079	1 977	1 036	476	214	90	28	3	747	151
2.....	1 129	298	408	226	92	33	5	—	17	—	50	125
3 and 4.....	2 327	879	532	471	245	48	10	—	12	—	130	120
5 to 9.....	1 345	511	239	250	152	131	12	12	—	—	38	129
10 to 49.....	1 212	187	142	253	374	154	43	—	—	—	59	199
50 or more.....	932	128	79	201	282	162	36	20	—	—	24	210
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	371	25	37	52	61	14	—	—	11	—	171	186
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 594	220	203	284	302	221	90	20	25	3	226	198
1970 to 1974.....	1 655	299	282	243	440	252	37	21	7	—	74	193
1960 to 1969.....	3 480	891	724	801	535	204	53	22	6	—	244	150
1950 to 1959.....	4 245	1 228	959	965	505	189	53	36	26	—	284	139
1940 to 1949.....	2 414	482	727	658	279	67	56	13	—	—	132	146
1939 or earlier.....	2 203	533	621	479	181	85	31	10	4	—	259	133
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	15 547	3 631	3 505	3 419	2 242	1 018	320	122	68	3	1 219	150
4 or more.....	44	22	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	110
With elevator.....	27	9	11	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	124
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	2 852	975	772	602	381	99	19	4	—	—	...	130
15 to 19 percent.....	1 952	449	415	499	367	119	87	12	4	—	...	166
20 to 24 percent.....	1 607	399	362	343	294	143	34	15	17	—	...	154
25 to 29 percent.....	1 257	334	208	309	220	110	41	35	—	—	...	169
30 to 34 percent.....	977	285	165	235	125	141	8	15	3	—	...	157
35 to 49 percent.....	1 770	530	418	364	244	133	51	21	9	—	...	143
50 percent or more.....	3 478	506	1 035	957	590	260	75	20	35	—	...	161
Not computed.....	1 698	175	141	121	21	13	5	—	—	3	1 219	118
Median.....	27.1	23.9	28.3	28.4	26.6	31.1	27.1	29.3	50+	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	15 525	3 639	3 494	3 417	2 236	1 018	320	122	68	3	1 208	150
Central heating system.....	7 755	1 503	1 230	1 623	1 690	765	213	83	59	3	586	180
Air conditioning.....	5 842	764	936	1 272	1 414	671	240	82	51	3	409	193
Central system.....	2 567	181	214	485	841	512	131	45	24	3	131	224

Table A—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	20 710	4 755	4 460	1 988	1 436	2 715	2 300	2 140	750	166	11 434	14 057	5 883
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	11 521	1 047	2 078	1 150	866	1 924	1 819	1 885	607	145	16 651	18 050	1 908
15 to 24 years	326	33	66	50	32	89	50	6	—	—	13 594	13 477	47
25 to 34 years	2 218	80	256	225	245	445	427	441	88	11	18 268	19 092	253
35 to 44 years	2 381	111	250	234	130	404	513	553	162	24	20 582	21 159	321
45 to 64 years	4 562	414	809	378	323	760	711	756	315	96	17 330	18 976	857
65 years and over	2 034	409	697	263	136	226	118	129	42	14	9 246	11 932	430
Male householder, no wife present	2 217	670	595	243	178	191	155	134	43	8	8 261	10 850	640
15 to 24 years	121	36	34	13	—	17	—	16	5	—	8 417	11 727	42
25 to 34 years	307	45	54	62	49	30	22	31	14	—	12 198	14 296	56
35 to 44 years	252	51	56	20	23	44	25	26	4	3	12 375	13 706	62
45 to 64 years	889	225	228	133	64	91	90	42	16	—	9 601	11 316	200
65 years and over	648	313	223	15	42	9	18	19	4	5	5 169	7 304	280
Female householder, no husband present	6 972	3 038	1 787	595	392	600	326	121	100	13	6 060	8 478	3 335
15 to 24 years	134	48	62	—	16	5	—	—	—	—	6 011	6 335	103
25 to 34 years	601	110	222	97	28	97	42	—	5	—	9 162	10 330	191
35 to 44 years	797	214	235	97	42	81	69	21	38	—	9 006	11 358	349
45 to 64 years	2 882	1 017	812	249	262	280	147	67	45	3	7 213	9 249	1 250
65 years and over	2 558	1 649	456	152	44	137	65	33	12	10	4 136	6 390	1 442
Median age	53.0	64.9	56.9	50.7	49.7	48.1	45.0	44.6	48.4	52.3	...	...	59.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 833	256	440	228	152	291	197	192	67	10	12 418	14 730	419
1975 to 1978	3 482	433	617	354	316	573	543	465	175	6	15 183	16 383	673
1970 to 1974	4 310	801	829	437	307	636	637	440	179	44	13 217	15 448	1 218
1960 to 1969	5 527	1 248	1 185	448	372	602	619	735	247	71	11 844	15 171	504
1959 or earlier	5 558	2 017	1 389	521	289	613	304	308	82	35	7 103	10 191	409
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19 935	4 472	4 183	1 920	1 398	2 666	2 268	2 125	737	166	11 709	14 279	5 478
1.01 or more persons per room	2 065	213	504	189	137	328	315	249	93	37	14 808	17 287	828
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	775	283	277	68	38	49	32	15	13	—	6 451	8 345	405
1.01 or more persons per room	183	39	42	19	16	42	12	7	6	—	11 382	12 549	109
Heating equipment	20 702	4 750	4 460	1 988	1 436	2 714	2 298	2 140	750	166	11 435	14 059	5 883
Central heating system	11 286	1 653	1 996	1 058	894	1 694	1 660	1 634	601	96	15 120	16 809	2 250
Air conditioning	13 736	2 159	2 578	1 406	1 017	1 956	1 922	1 857	688	153	14 282	16 436	2 816
Central system	5 325	553	751	467	373	712	883	1 090	419	77	18 622	19 794	673
Vehicles available	17 366	2 683	3 672	1 799	1 355	2 589	2 252	2 113	737	166	13 476	15 676	3 910
1	7 256	1 829	2 071	963	505	889	616	248	120	15	9 244	10 889	2 418
2 or more	10 110	854	1 601	836	850	1 700	1 636	1 865	617	151	17 792	19 112	1 492
House heating fuel	20 702	4 750	4 460	1 988	1 436	2 714	2 298	2 140	750	166	11 435	14 059	5 883
Utility gas	16 006	3 647	3 293	1 629	1 057	2 178	1 869	1 654	555	124	11 631	14 169	4 304
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 106	631	609	125	188	218	163	90	67	15	8 300	11 403	837
Electricity	2 252	359	465	204	177	285	250	365	128	19	13 884	16 240	604
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	22	10	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 778	7 252	10
Other	316	103	84	30	14	33	13	31	—	8	8 424	11 065	128
Median rooms	5.8	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.2	...	...	5.4
Specified owner-occupied housing units	17 179	3 944	3 576	1 717	1 128	2 268	1 945	1 833	641	127	11 557	14 131	4 807
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	9 502	1 440	1 484	1 039	699	1 494	1 493	1 314	473	66	15 271	16 633	2 063
Less than \$200	2 825	809	595	310	222	375	221	212	66	15	9 995	12 029	976
\$200 to \$249	2 090	275	332	295	129	348	320	275	104	12	15 118	16 378	388
\$250 to \$299	1 622	170	264	199	124	301	293	193	68	10	15 647	17 492	320
\$300 to \$349	1 099	92	190	122	97	204	183	184	27	—	16 064	16 880	232
\$350 to \$399	746	44	46	54	53	162	213	143	31	—	20 304	19 863	58
\$400 to \$499	637	21	57	29	44	66	176	141	92	11	23 448	23 566	55
\$500 to \$599	317	14	—	18	30	26	69	125	27	8	25 163	25 343	19
\$600 to \$749	146	15	—	12	—	12	18	41	48	—	30 841	27 108	15
\$750 or more	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	37 619	54 714	—
Median	\$246	\$186	\$222	\$236	\$249	\$254	\$285	\$294	\$299	\$280	...	...	\$207
Not mortgaged	7 677	2 504	2 092	678	429	774	452	519	168	61	7 769	11 035	2 744
Less than \$50	552	316	135	34	19	26	6	16	—	—	4 576	6 359	335
\$50 to \$74	1 316	707	281	101	40	104	43	34	6	—	4 716	7 268	640
\$75 to \$99	1 862	578	624	192	98	163	92	107	8	—	7 328	9 509	586
\$100 to \$124	1 408	361	472	94	109	158	90	102	14	8	8 218	11 037	475
\$125 to \$149	1 154	261	292	137	32	135	132	108	49	8	10 438	13 698	325
\$150 to \$199	1 008	209	212	77	124	132	41	140	49	24	12 621	15 618	293
\$200 to \$249	294	63	76	43	7	30	40	6	19	10	10 465	14 927	90
\$250 or more	83	9	—	—	—	26	8	6	23	11	24 531	29 570	—
Median	\$102	\$85	\$100	\$103	\$113	\$115	\$124	\$125	\$157	\$180	...	...	\$92
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	9 502	1 440	1 484	1 039	699	1 494	1 493	1 314	473	66	15 271	16 633	2 063
Less than 15 percent	2 779	16	51	72	134	468	676	923	376	63	24 798	26 533	58
15 to 19 percent	1 509	8	116	160	114	405	417	218	71	—	19 423	19 805	81
20 to 24 percent	1 379	44	121	251	192	367	250	130	21	3	15 922	16 817	79
25 to 29 percent	932	38	220	267	93	148	123	43	—	—	11 948	13 599	97
30 to 34 percent	525	55	193	106	84	70	17	—	—	—	10 342	10 648	114
35 percent or more	2 268	1 173	783	179	82	36	10	—	5	—	4 850	5 700	1 528
Not computed	110	106	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	407	106
Median	21.5	50+	35.8	25.6	22.6	18.4	15.8	12.5	10—	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	7 677	2 504	2 092	678	429	774	452	519	168	61	7 769	11 035	2 744
Less than 10 percent	2 306	36	233	230	157	520	393	513	163	61	19 789	21 615	117
10 to 14 percent	1 329	149	451	247	223	189	59	6	5	—	10 653	11 201	199
15 to 19 percent	1 052	192	601	145	49	65	—	—	—	—	7 152	7 908	258
20 to 24 percent	711	260	410	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 775	5 762	362
25 to 29 percent	467	260	192	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 726	5 017	289
30 to 34 percent	420	277	143	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 206	4 200	262
35 percent or more	1 246	1 192	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 589	2 745	1 111
Not computed	146	138	8	—	—	—</							

Table A — 28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	4 720	789	1 287	528	528	809	477	263	28	11	11 345	12 352	1 382
15 to 24 years	674	132	231	107	66	100	20	13	—	5	9 536	10 198	191
25 to 34 years	1 960	275	517	171	208	394	264	121	10	—	12 704	13 032	545
35 to 44 years	690	62	136	132	77	131	103	31	12	6	12 987	14 724	162
45 to 64 years	991	186	257	78	143	168	68	85	6	—	11 683	12 413	323
65 years and over	405	134	146	40	34	16	22	13	—	—	6 747	8 451	161
Male householder, no wife present	3 102	1 162	759	376	253	355	97	63	23	14	6 922	8 918	1 071
15 to 24 years	412	131	98	85	33	34	31	—	—	—	8 935	9 032	118
25 to 34 years	851	152	172	170	122	174	25	22	—	14	11 493	12 121	153
35 to 44 years	396	105	164	33	32	38	—	24	—	—	6 875	8 521	100
45 to 64 years	890	385	203	88	62	91	33	13	15	—	6 087	8 299	344
65 years and over	553	389	122	—	4	18	8	4	8	—	3 910	5 182	356
Female householder, no husband present	8 757	5 541	1 868	489	343	291	153	51	17	4	3 748	5 242	6 177
15 to 24 years	1 260	917	159	74	32	72	6	—	—	2500—	—	4 125	988
25 to 34 years	2 581	1 597	519	209	161	65	30	—	—	—	3 597	5 100	1 762
35 to 44 years	1 413	673	477	84	64	59	37	14	5	—	5 307	6 419	998
45 to 64 years	2 026	1 196	505	98	53	71	59	33	7	4	4 240	6 018	1 371
65 years and over	1 477	1 158	208	24	33	24	21	4	5	—	3 529	4 252	1 058
Median age	37.3	41.8	38.1	32.2	33.3	32.9	34.5	39.0	55.0	32.2	...	...	39.8

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	5 708	2 426	1 446	643	358	417	267	124	19	8	6 401	7 971	2 724
1975 to 1978	5 356	2 354	1 222	411	399	610	209	114	26	11	6 378	8 198	2 773
1970 to 1974	2 661	1 333	585	157	165	201	154	51	5	10	4 991	7 657	1 540
1960 to 1969	1 839	834	443	118	148	148	73	57	18	—	5 758	8 092	1 012
1959 or earlier	1 015	545	218	64	54	79	24	31	—	—	4 730	7 097	581

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 632	7 092	3 687	1 285	1 062	1 359	695	367	60	25	5 900	7 935	8 154
0.50 or less	6 226	3 243	1 383	508	407	428	126	100	25	6	4 800	6 791	2 923
0.51 to 1.00	6 898	2 892	1 638	630	474	610	406	213	21	14	6 646	8 590	3 676
1.01 to 1.50	1 732	630	477	114	141	226	94	36	14	—	7 619	9 091	1 031
1.51 or more	776	327	189	33	40	95	69	18	—	5	7 033	8 706	524
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	947	400	227	108	62	96	32	10	8	4	6 424	8 269	476
0.50 or less	408	218	107	23	8	44	—	—	8	—	4 632	6 495	220
0.51 to 1.00	289	115	46	55	29	29	11	—	—	4	8 750	9 025	131
1.01 to 1.50	106	23	20	30	8	—	21	4	—	—	10 833	11 835	42
1.51 or more	144	44	54	—	17	23	—	6	—	—	7 333	9 151	83

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	16 513	7 458	3 896	1 388	1 115	1 455	727	377	68	29	5 941	7 965	8 583
Central heating system	8 315	3 468	1 930	755	557	842	450	260	38	15	6 801	8 623	4 003
Air conditioning	6 207	1 971	1 496	591	555	812	475	247	60	—	8 775	10 189	2 382
Central system	2 640	673	640	384	226	412	184	98	23	—	10 046	10 728	799
Vehicles available	9 443	2 466	2 635	1 067	907	1 302	641	353	63	9	9 260	10 425	3 385
1	6 611	2 075	2 026	792	637	673	259	127	18	4	7 800	8 882	2 779
2 or more	2 832	391	609	275	270	629	382	226	45	5	13 806	14 027	606
House heating fuel	16 513	7 458	3 896	1 388	1 115	1 455	727	377	68	29	5 941	7 965	8 583
Utility gas	12 563	5 980	2 986	912	823	1 020	472	291	50	29	5 452	7 642	6 928
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	761	304	198	57	55	76	61	10	—	—	6 581	8 560	337
Electricity	2 980	1 081	647	406	218	346	194	70	18	—	8 224	9 222	1 195
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	26	2	10	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	10 357	10 800	2
Other	183	91	55	6	19	6	—	6	—	—	5 054	6 791	121
Median rooms	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.8	5.2	4.8	4.5	...	...	4.1

Specified renter-occupied housing units

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100	9 360	5 168	2 153	590	561	504	276	88	20	—	4 488	6 283	5 801
\$100 to \$149	2 817	821	774	350	233	322	171	101	21	24	8 520	10 380	1 086
\$150 to \$199	1 658	347	418	242	119	315	138	70	9	—	10 661	11 434	462
\$200 to \$249	423	25	58	76	87	91	52	34	—	—	14 009	14 610	33
\$250 to \$299	97	13	34	—	13	10	17	6	4	—	12 788	14 859	13
\$300 to \$349	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	3
\$350 to \$399	14	—	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	9 688	15 351	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	1 219	668	243	57	57	96	38	49	11	—	4 506	7 409	716
Median	\$74	\$57	\$82	\$108	\$89	\$123	\$121	\$132	\$130	\$128	...	...	\$61

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100	3 653	2 613	586	192	81	112	44	10	15	—	3 570	4 703	2 674
\$100 to \$149	3 516	1 698	982	236	260	227	93	14	—	6	5 261	6 640	1 987
\$150 to \$199	3 430	1 162	1 055	331	325	306	159	62	20	10	7 289	8 715	1 509
\$200 to \$249	2 242	584	501	309	167	368	175	120	10	8	10 291	11 311	800
\$250 to \$299	1 018	245	237	138	111	129	94	59	5	—	10 489	11 478	314
\$300 to \$349	320	68	35	36	31	62	64	24	—	—	14 194	13 981	87
\$350 to \$399	122	—	24	10	29	35	14	6	4	—	14 828	15 705	20
\$400 to \$499	68	4	25	6	9	3	17	4	—	—	12 083	14 467	4
\$500 or more	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	3
No cash rent	1 219	668	243	57	57	96	38	49	11	—	4 506	7 409	716
Median	\$150	\$117	\$157	\$183	\$182	\$193	\$216	\$224	\$189	\$170	...	...	\$125

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	2 852	155	369	351	410	689	506	284	54	24	15 663	16 712	351
15 to 19 percent	1 952	283	508	292	341	384	129	15	—	—	11 584	11 505	447
20 to 24 percent	1 607	335	653	310	156	128	25	—	—	—	8 540	8 911	500
25 to 29 percent	1 257	357	599	188	75	38	—	—	—	—	7 390	7 392	544
30 to 34 percent	977	366	520	73	15	3	—	—	—	—	5 991	5 969	488
35 to 49 percent	1 770	1 032	684	38	16	—	—	—	—	—	4 494	4 583	1 217
50 percent or more	3 478	3 360	112	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 062	3 372
Not computed	1 698	1 147	243	57	57	96	38	49	11	—	2500—	5 314	1 195
Median	27.1	50+	26.6	19.8	16.4	14.3	11.8	10.5	10—	10—	...	...	48.6

Table A—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	9 502	2 825	2 090	1 622	1 099	746	637	317	146	20	246
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	1 009	589	176	106	45	63	8	10	12	—	181
2 persons -----	1 601	587	328	239	169	83	74	88	33	—	233
3 persons -----	1 821	488	395	281	220	181	147	42	60	7	255
4 persons -----	1 955	471	449	358	216	150	179	100	29	3	258
5 persons -----	1 330	210	340	326	182	114	115	26	7	10	268
6 persons -----	793	214	185	136	96	77	64	16	5	—	249
7 persons -----	682	207	136	107	119	60	27	26	—	—	249
8 or more persons -----	311	59	81	69	52	18	23	9	—	—	261
Median -----	3.66	2.98	3.83	4.02	4.03	3.81	4.00	3.68	2.97	4.50	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	6 261	1 456	1 365	1 123	814	555	546	269	113	20	264
15 to 24 years -----	170	27	41	31	31	—	34	6	—	—	277
25 to 34 years -----	1 603	167	277	354	245	219	172	117	52	—	301
35 to 44 years -----	1 627	248	331	292	319	182	136	75	36	8	290
45 to 64 years -----	2 393	810	598	387	180	142	168	71	25	12	232
65 years and over -----	468	204	118	59	39	12	36	—	—	—	213
Male householder, no wife present -----	811	436	154	77	80	23	16	4	21	—	192
15 to 24 years -----	61	13	13	—	14	5	16	—	—	—	316
25 to 34 years -----	145	74	7	25	22	5	—	—	12	—	197
35 to 44 years -----	112	28	46	17	4	8	—	—	9	—	230
45 to 64 years -----	369	217	72	31	40	5	—	4	—	—	184
65 years and over -----	124	104	16	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	152
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 430	933	571	422	205	168	75	44	12	—	225
15 to 24 years -----	45	40	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	148
25 to 34 years -----	376	64	88	64	73	56	31	—	—	—	278
35 to 44 years -----	472	114	109	103	59	46	13	28	—	—	256
45 to 64 years -----	1 037	428	272	178	45	60	26	16	12	—	217
65 years and over -----	500	287	97	77	28	6	5	—	—	—	171
Median age -----	45.6	53.9	47.1	43.1	39.6	38.4	38.9	39.0	40.5	46.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 028	164	122	124	193	158	139	85	38	5	327
1975 to 1978 -----	2 305	417	452	493	302	248	229	110	49	5	279
1970 to 1974 -----	2 499	552	705	462	364	203	105	50	51	7	249
1960 to 1969 -----	2 592	1 085	613	412	184	90	125	72	8	3	217
1959 or earlier -----	1 078	607	198	131	56	47	39	—	—	—	185
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	286	114	57	43	41	11	—	20	—	—	225
4 rooms -----	813	506	183	71	35	7	11	—	—	—	170
5 rooms -----	2 458	792	612	567	234	146	55	32	20	—	236
6 rooms -----	2 888	800	736	484	382	225	166	60	30	5	244
7 rooms -----	1 889	464	352	292	256	244	184	80	14	3	272
8 or more rooms -----	1 168	149	150	165	151	113	221	125	82	12	340
Median -----	5.9	5.5	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.4	7.0	7.1	7.8	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 114	150	97	159	145	174	198	128	58	5	352
1970 to 1974 -----	1 343	160	273	241	217	189	136	62	53	12	299
1960 to 1969 -----	2 031	560	481	421	234	127	113	77	15	3	247
1950 to 1959 -----	2 688	988	715	370	277	170	122	38	8	—	225
1940 to 1949 -----	1 549	597	350	286	179	86	39	—	12	—	225
1939 or earlier -----	777	370	174	145	47	—	29	12	—	—	205
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	521	375	102	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	153
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 334	979	703	422	139	38	41	12	—	—	213
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 653	909	700	497	333	123	53	38	—	—	230
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 879	364	317	428	309	261	147	45	8	—	280
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 072	136	176	134	187	180	155	64	40	—	324
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	529	27	72	92	70	47	99	20	5	—	354
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	395	28	20	5	24	74	121	47	68	8	429
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	87	7	—	—	31	19	11	14	5	—	364
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	20	—	—	—	6	4	10	—	—	—	400
\$150,000 or more -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	750+
Median -----	\$26 500	\$20 400	\$22 200	\$26 200	\$32 000	\$38 000	\$44 200	\$49 900	\$65 100	\$67 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	2 779	1 153	807	412	179	110	95	16	—	7	215
15 to 19 percent -----	1 509	381	278	302	198	157	106	55	32	—	266
20 to 24 percent -----	1 379	239	280	240	186	167	156	83	20	8	286
25 to 29 percent -----	932	165	211	184	93	89	87	66	37	—	274
30 to 34 percent -----	525	124	92	82	95	66	43	15	8	—	278
35 percent or more -----	2 268	678	419	393	335	157	150	82	49	5	255
Not computed -----	110	85	3	9	13	—	—	—	—	—	156
Median -----	21.5	17.8	19.3	21.9	24.5	23.2	23.8	25.3	27.8	21.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	9 497	2 820	2 090	1 622	1 099	746	637	317	146	20	246
Steam or hot water system -----	134	57	25	6	28	—	18	—	—	—	220
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	4 572	737	814	860	718	555	475	278	115	20	293
Other built-in electric units -----	278	73	55	50	48	32	20	—	—	—	261
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 563	521	446	283	129	69	60	39	16	—	229
Other means -----	2 950	1 432	750	423	176	90	64	—	15	—	203
Air conditioning -----	7 387	1 774	1 653	1 268	933	697	589	307	146	20	261
Central system -----	3 388	360	425	614	603	513	461	262	130	20	324
1 or more individual room units -----	3 999	1 414	1 228	654	330	184	128	45	16	—	224
House heating fuel -----	9 497	2 820	2 090	1 622	1 099	746	637	317	146	20	246
Utility gas -----	7 599	2 379	1 764	1 347	759	505	505	234	95	7	240
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	526	178	118	84	50	66	18	—	12	—	236
Electricity -----	1 319	236	208	173	282	171	114	83	39	13	308
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	53	27	—	18	8	—	—	—	—	—	149

Table A—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA**Specified owner-occupied housing units -----****PERSONS IN UNIT**

1 person -----	2 097	279	658	558	277	147	109	60	9	80
2 persons -----	1 980	148	353	534	360	300	207	67	11	98
3 persons -----	1 204	41	121	333	302	205	164	18	20	109
4 persons -----	696	33	62	147	152	169	100	27	6	117
5 persons -----	591	40	59	101	149	84	111	47	—	116
6 persons -----	468	5	15	84	57	133	143	14	17	139
7 persons -----	348	6	32	61	52	70	93	26	8	133
8 or more persons -----	293	—	16	44	59	46	81	35	12	140
Median -----	2.38	1.49	1.50	2.20	2.72	3.13	3.74	3.57	3.75	...

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----	3 357	115	365	771	657	624	595	156	74	116
15 to 24 years -----	58	7	19	13	15	4	—	—	—	81
25 to 34 years -----	200	—	34	34	57	24	51	—	—	114
35 to 44 years -----	408	—	38	83	64	100	86	25	12	130
45 to 64 years -----	1 488	65	155	266	284	285	288	94	51	123
65 years and over -----	1 203	43	119	375	237	211	170	37	11	107
Male householder, no wife present -----	928	104	279	225	144	98	50	28	—	84
15 to 24 years -----	36	—	11	7	11	7	—	—	—	100
25 to 34 years -----	56	14	6	5	11	14	—	6	—	107
35 to 44 years -----	68	—	19	10	23	9	7	—	—	105
45 to 64 years -----	359	18	144	108	35	32	—	22	—	79
65 years and over -----	409	72	99	95	64	36	43	—	—	84
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 392	333	672	866	607	432	363	110	9	95
15 to 24 years -----	36	15	6	—	5	—	10	—	—	63
25 to 34 years -----	146	10	7	31	59	8	16	15	—	111
35 to 44 years -----	201	8	22	41	33	47	39	11	—	122
45 to 64 years -----	1 341	52	250	345	260	210	185	39	—	102
65 years and over -----	1 668	248	387	449	250	167	113	45	9	86
Median age -----	62.2	68.8	63.7	64.7	61.3	60.6	57.6	56.9	58.1	...

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	364	40	62	110	40	28	57	27	—	93
1975 to 1978 -----	459	13	74	107	82	71	83	23	6	111
1970 to 1974 -----	1 088	67	135	258	242	207	114	53	12	109
1960 to 1969 -----	2 152	67	323	447	435	354	385	107	34	114
1959 or earlier -----	3 614	365	722	940	609	494	369	84	31	94

ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms -----	477	73	176	88	66	32	42	—	—	74
4 rooms -----	1 109	124	259	416	154	85	50	—	21	85
5 rooms -----	2 009	180	451	565	342	254	153	58	6	92
6 rooms -----	2 195	123	276	461	485	457	308	85	—	112
7 rooms -----	1 116	35	129	180	251	190	213	86	32	121
8 or more rooms -----	771	17	25	152	110	136	242	65	24	140
Median -----	5.6	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.5	7.0	...

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980 -----	289	6	66	70	25	21	56	25	—	95
1970 to 1974 -----	393	17	31	97	98	80	51	19	—	113
1960 to 1969 -----	1 422	58	222	288	309	248	200	77	20	112
1950 to 1959 -----	2 030	147	333	449	309	361	298	107	26	107
1940 to 1949 -----	1 772	138	339	461	350	215	199	50	20	97
1939 or earlier -----	1 771	186	325	477	317	229	204	16	17	95

VALUE

Less than \$10,000 -----	1 101	154	250	372	142	101	76	6	—	85
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 499	259	541	635	434	346	238	37	9	93
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 903	98	291	405	430	328	255	90	6	109
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 201	8	178	251	249	215	207	70	23	116
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	486	19	40	118	56	86	112	42	13	128
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	241	14	12	46	61	30	42	16	20	120
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	141	—	4	20	25	36	45	11	—	140
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	46	—	—	7	9	8	22	—	—	147
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	35	—	—	—	2	4	11	6	12	204
\$150,000 or more -----	24	—	—	8	—	—	—	16	—	213
Median -----	\$20 900	\$14 200	\$16 200	\$18 700	\$22 200	\$24 500	\$26 400	\$31 600	\$41 300	...

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 10 percent -----	2 306	247	439	575	359	370	252	35	29	95
10 to 14 percent -----	1 329	142	156	345	270	150	194	53	19	102
15 to 19 percent -----	1 052	70	138	322	189	155	128	24	26	100
20 to 24 percent -----	711	56	138	130	174	117	68	28	—	105
25 to 29 percent -----	467	6	123	107	79	55	66	31	—	99
30 to 34 percent -----	420	—	130	93	46	54	73	24	—	97
35 percent or more -----	1 246	14	155	267	257	248	212	84	9	118
Not computed -----	146	17	37	23	34	5	15	15	—	96
Median -----	15.6	10.7	16.6	15.0	16.5	16.8	17.0	24.9	13.3	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment -----	7 675	552	1 316	1 862	1 406	1 154	1 008	294	83	102
Steam or hot water system -----	188	17	16	71	49	10	16	9	—	96
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 670	70	166	309	287	292	365	132	49	125
Other built-in electric units -----	135	—	14	33	26	52	10	—	—	120
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	817	17	115	192	207	151	101	20	14	110
Other means -----	4 865	448	1 005	1 257	837	649	516	133	20	94
Air conditioning -----	4 350	156	541	900	869	873	711	226	74	117
Central system -----	1 145	31	94	169	186	261	236	125	43	134
1 or more individual room units -----	3 205	125	447	731	683	612	475	101	31	111
House heating fuel -----	7 675	552	1 316	1 862	1 406	1 154	1 008	294	83	102
Utility gas -----	6 184	425	1 104	1 470	1 173	881	823	233	75	102
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	861	98	121	219	146	128	115	26	8	99
Electricity -----	458	6	50	125	78	126	44	29	—	115
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
Other -----	162	13	41	48	9	19	26	6	—	89

Table A—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	20 710	1 902	2 290	4 100	9 385	3 033	16 579	1 645	1 747	3 775	6 986	2 426
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	11 521	1 302	1 403	2 553	5 095	1 168	4 720	508	520	1 153	1 908	631
15 to 24 years	326	113	19	99	84	11	674	100	132	208	162	72
25 to 34 years	2 218	540	482	420	685	91	1 960	287	232	556	696	189
35 to 44 years	2 381	292	382	650	939	118	690	47	49	187	321	86
45 to 64 years	4 562	280	415	1 031	2 342	494	991	63	48	180	519	181
65 years and over	2 034	77	105	353	1 045	454	405	11	59	22	210	103
Male householder, no wife present	2 217	224	239	363	946	445	3 102	400	293	548	1 275	586
15 to 24 years	121	6	19	17	56	23	412	51	80	78	151	52
25 to 34 years	307	71	104	35	69	28	851	148	96	208	295	104
35 to 44 years	252	41	36	87	75	13	396	73	19	45	190	69
45 to 64 years	889	76	66	66	510	171	890	47	76	151	436	180
65 years and over	648	30	14	158	236	210	553	81	22	66	203	181
Female householder, no husband present	6 972	376	648	1 184	3 344	1 420	8 757	737	934	2 074	3 803	1 209
15 to 24 years	134	29	3	43	34	25	1 260	176	163	340	488	93
25 to 34 years	601	95	124	118	224	40	2 581	343	395	592	1 046	205
35 to 44 years	797	88	171	188	290	60	1 413	53	113	436	563	248
45 to 64 years	2 882	98	270	512	1 617	385	2 026	68	112	419	1 050	377
65 years and over	2 558	66	80	323	1 179	910	1 477	97	151	287	656	286
Median age	53.0	37.1	41.9	50.2	55.3	65.7	37.3	29.7	31.4	34.0	41.3	48.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 833	817	205	213	479	119	5 708	1 194	709	1 320	1 896	589
1975 to 1978	3 482	1 085	473	610	1 035	279	5 356	451	662	1 279	2 361	603
1970 to 1974	4 310	—	1 612	846	1 551	301	2 661	—	376	623	1 242	420
1960 to 1969	5 527	—	—	2 431	2 707	389	1 839	—	—	553	916	370
1959 or earlier	5 558	—	—	—	3 613	1 945	1 015	—	—	—	571	444
ROOMS												
1 room	35	—	—	8	19	8	262	38	23	30	114	57
2 rooms	178	14	23	21	87	33	863	235	84	161	243	140
3 rooms	809	105	76	134	313	181	3 834	354	392	742	1 687	659
4 rooms	2 454	184	179	512	1 144	435	5 038	364	675	1 312	2 078	609
5 rooms	5 387	555	771	1 079	2 260	722	3 911	420	273	1 008	1 665	545
6 rooms	5 929	399	565	1 201	2 828	936	1 739	155	188	325	848	223
7 or more rooms	5 918	645	676	1 145	2 734	718	932	79	112	197	351	193
Median	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.6	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19 935	1 829	2 239	3 946	9 010	2 911	15 632	1 569	1 667	3 600	6 600	2 196
0.50 or less	10 084	859	834	1 752	4 714	1 925	6 226	599	629	1 169	2 809	1 020
0.51 to 1.00	7 786	747	1 131	1 787	3 322	799	6 898	749	747	1 703	2 833	866
1.01 to 1.50	1 517	137	180	309	750	132	1 732	141	213	499	703	176
1.51 or more	548	86	85	98	224	55	776	80	78	229	255	134
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	775	73	51	154	375	122	947	76	80	175	386	230
0.50 or less	321	16	27	70	133	75	408	40	61	104	140	63
0.51 to 1.00	271	41	11	67	131	21	289	18	13	33	148	77
1.01 to 1.50	109	16	10	12	56	15	106	—	—	6	45	55
1.51 or more	74	—	3	5	55	11	144	18	6	32	53	35
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	3 665	215	223	591	1 707	929	4 065	441	419	748	1 751	706
2 persons	4 270	343	346	772	1 950	859	3 286	297	304	627	1 468	590
3 persons	3 591	417	423	757	1 626	368	3 262	366	340	841	1 364	351
4 persons	3 281	384	511	717	1 333	336	2 460	251	229	597	1 049	334
5 persons	2 303	251	352	501	1 003	196	1 578	152	226	403	606	191
6 or more persons	3 600	292	435	762	1 766	345	1 928	138	229	559	748	254
Median	3.17	3.44	3.80	3.41	3.14	2.18	2.79	2.73	2.94	3.11	2.70	2.36
Total persons	75 251	7 102	8 989	15 622	34 433	9 105	50 608	5 094	5 388	12 428	20 859	6 839
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	18 510	1 543	1 922	3 696	8 613	2 736	9 263	408	644	1 998	4 410	1 803
2	379	14	51	47	192	75	1 129	28	38	257	644	162
3 and 4	356	56	15	32	163	90	2 327	157	237	642	1 057	234
5 to 9	377	32	18	103	169	55	1 345	219	199	371	442	114
10 to 49	234	32	24	56	89	33	1 212	241	371	316	220	64
50 or more	117	11	14	18	65	9	932	396	209	152	146	29
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	737	214	246	148	94	35	371	196	49	39	67	20
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	20 702	1 897	2 290	4 098	9 384	3 033	16 513	1 645	1 742	3 766	6 943	2 417
Steam or hot water system	400	29	31	48	172	120	819	34	95	216	366	108
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	7 597	1 356	1 801	1 809	2 224	407	4 476	1 193	1 083	1 234	792	174
Other built-in electric units	593	70	63	161	290	9	943	110	117	343	318	55
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 696	45	58	451	1 730	412	2 077	104	77	551	1 114	231
Other means	9 416	397	337	1 629	4 968	2 085	8 198	204	370	1 422	4 353	1 849
Air conditioning	13 736	1 369	1 691	2 967	6 151	1 558	6 207	1 131	1 026	1 329	2 189	532
Central system	5 325	1 153	1 182	1 234	1 537	219	2 640	1 019	831	438	276	76
1 or more individual room units	8 411	216	509	1 733	4 614	1 339	3 567	112	195	891	1 913	456
House heating fuel	20 702	1 897	2 290	4 098	9 384	3 033	16 513	1 645	1 742	3 766	6 943	2 417
Utility gas	16 006	1 033	1 261	3 086	7 878	2 748	12 563	710	921	2 810	6 018	2 104
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 106	300	393	473	780	160	761	154	70	127	260	150
Electricity	2 252	492	616	470	600	74	2 980	768	722	813	573	104
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	22	—	—	3	9	10	26	—	5	—	17	4
Other	316	72	20	66	117	41	183	13	24	16	75	55
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 883	305	571	1 033	2 772	1 202	8 630	630	770	2 068	3 899	1 263
Percent below poverty level	28.4	16.0	24.9	25.2	29.5	39.6	52.1	38.3	44.1	54.8	55.8	52.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	4 755	188	332	828	2 247	1 160	7 492	572	679	1 702	3 432	1 107
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 460	375	435	889	2 016	745	3 914	456	345	914	1 549	650
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 988	179	274	410	891	234	1 393	182	243	281	511	176
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 436	173	180	338	627	118	1 124	81	111	280	496	156
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 715	286	315	521	1 344	249	1 455	200	250	342	484	179
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 300	260	322	470	1 019	229	727	125	76	153	301	72
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 140	286	301	399	905	249	377	18	31	87	161	80
\$35,000 to \$49,999	750	139	114	186	273	38	68	11	8	5	38	6
\$50,000 or more	166	16	17	59	63	11	29	—	4	11	14	—
Median	\$11 434	\$15 616	\$13 944	\$12 030	\$11 205	\$6 904	\$5 932	\$7 877	\$7 944	\$5 880	\$5 181	\$5 671
Mean	\$14 057	\$17 640	\$16 589	\$14 953	\$13 505	\$10 395	\$7 954	\$9 119	\$9 065	\$7 844	\$7 594	\$7 570

Table A—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	20 710	18 510	1 463	737	16 579	9 263	1 129	2 327	1 345	1 212	932	371
Condominium housing units	12	5	7	—	85	12	—	16	17	36	4	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	11 521	10 388	733	400	4 720	2 923	222	471	348	363	213	180
15 to 24 years	326	241	28	57	674	361	41	56	46	64	73	33
25 to 34 years	2 218	1 952	77	189	1 960	1 094	81	195	140	257	126	67
35 to 44 years	2 381	2 193	147	41	690	456	36	90	81	6	6	15
45 to 64 years	4 562	4 163	316	83	991	698	43	107	50	28	8	57
65 years and over	2 034	1 839	165	30	405	314	21	23	31	8	—	8
Male householder, no wife present	2 217	1 891	183	143	3 102	1 715	217	414	192	262	270	32
15 to 24 years	121	101	7	13	412	191	23	42	22	71	48	15
25 to 34 years	307	201	69	37	851	391	67	134	52	85	122	—
35 to 44 years	252	199	9	44	396	184	46	71	25	37	33	—
45 to 64 years	889	782	64	43	890	574	54	112	71	36	26	17
65 years and over	648	608	34	6	553	375	27	55	22	33	41	—
Female householder, no husband present	6 972	6 231	547	194	8 757	4 625	690	1 442	805	587	449	159
15 to 24 years	134	84	28	22	1 260	551	99	253	128	131	68	30
25 to 34 years	601	537	31	33	2 581	1 142	163	440	239	295	228	74
35 to 44 years	797	709	61	27	1 413	759	156	268	163	43	24	—
45 to 64 years	2 882	2 570	236	76	2 026	1 266	177	305	146	67	49	16
65 years and over	2 558	2 331	191	36	1 477	907	95	176	129	51	80	39
Median age	53.0	53.4	54.9	36.3	37.3	41.5	38.7	36.0	37.4	29.1	29.2	32.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 833	1 505	154	174	5 708	2 712	389	818	395	567	575	252
1975 to 1978	3 482	2 992	184	306	5 356	2 910	322	756	507	480	299	82
1970 to 1974	4 310	3 886	275	149	2 661	1 645	252	413	199	103	26	23
1960 to 1969	5 527	5 077	388	62	1 839	1 185	113	272	193	49	13	14
1959 or earlier	5 558	5 050	462	46	1 015	811	53	68	51	13	19	—
ROOMS												
1 room	35	35	—	—	262	78	15	45	56	22	41	5
2 rooms	178	159	4	15	863	401	62	118	87	67	118	10
3 rooms	809	612	106	91	3 834	1 985	472	494	284	261	291	47
4 rooms	2 454	2 064	127	263	5 038	2 622	331	803	352	576	263	91
5 rooms	5 387	4 868	301	218	3 911	2 202	188	646	369	187	171	148
6 rooms	5 929	5 363	479	87	1 739	1 239	44	188	136	55	37	40
7 or more rooms	5 918	5 409	446	63	932	736	17	33	61	44	11	30
Median	5.8	5.8	5.9	4.5	4.2	4.3	3.5	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.6	4.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19 935	17 909	1 336	690	15 632	8 703	1 071	2 185	1 297	1 127	888	361
0.50 or less	10 084	9 312	568	204	6 226	3 714	424	707	401	473	425	82
0.51 to 1.00	7 786	6 838	611	337	6 898	3 623	453	1 008	707	513	389	205
1.01 to 1.50	1 517	1 293	127	97	1 732	895	143	354	111	128	43	58
1.51 or more	548	466	30	52	776	471	51	116	78	13	31	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	775	601	127	47	947	560	58	142	48	85	44	10
0.50 or less	321	273	35	13	408	252	6	66	—	54	25	5
0.51 to 1.00	271	195	45	31	289	126	35	51	36	22	19	—
1.01 to 1.50	109	84	22	3	106	89	12	—	—	—	—	5
1.51 or more	74	49	25	—	144	93	5	25	12	9	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	43	43	—	—	288	78	28	45	64	27	41	5
1	895	775	69	51	4 177	2 022	417	658	354	289	397	40
2	6 010	5 242	420	348	7 350	4 146	501	969	477	784	366	107
3	10 656	9 637	725	294	3 776	2 360	169	514	358	73	119	183
4	2 597	2 366	200	31	831	581	8	113	62	30	9	28
5 or more	509	447	49	13	157	76	6	28	30	9	—	8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	4 755	4 254	355	146	7 492	4 215	640	1 178	669	392	257	141
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 460	3 896	319	245	3 914	2 136	201	613	326	296	240	102
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 988	1 837	106	45	1 393	701	84	166	94	196	129	23
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 436	1 240	119	77	1 124	665	97	121	45	60	83	53
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 715	2 435	178	102	1 455	833	67	134	99	167	136	19
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 300	2 070	166	64	727	410	34	61	63	77	57	25
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 140	1 970	139	31	377	218	6	54	45	24	22	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	750	676	47	27	68	60	—	—	—	—	8	—
\$50,000 or more	166	132	34	—	29	25	—	—	4	—	—	—
Median	\$11 434	\$11 504	\$11 356	\$9 515	\$5 932	\$5 840	\$4 298	\$4 940	\$5 048	\$8 586	\$9 354	\$7 367
Mean	\$14 057	\$14 057	\$15 020	\$12 146	\$7 954	\$8 064	\$6 324	\$6 777	\$7 585	\$9 300	\$10 254	\$8 695
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	20 702	18 503	1 463	736	16 513	9 215	1 129	2 314	1 345	1 212	927	371
Steam or hot water system	400	353	39	8	819	545	69	120	55	14	8	8
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	7 597	6 757	366	474	4 476	1 518	176	472	486	881	692	251
Other built-in electric units	593	459	91	43	943	431	85	172	80	74	76	25
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 696	2 524	157	15	2 077	1 145	130	513	200	48	35	6
Other means	9 416	8 410	810	196	8 198	5 576	669	1 037	524	195	116	81
Air conditioning	13 736	12 542	828	366	6 207	2 847	319	725	578	832	758	148
Central system	5 325	4 893	284	148	2 640	632	51	151	335	688	716	67
Vehicles available	17 366	15 571	1 204	591	9 443	5 301	526	1 150	644	876	715	231
1	7 256	6 484	496	276	6 611	3 559	382	885	472	615	558	140
2 or more	10 110	9 087	708	315	2 832	1 742	144	265	172	261	157	91
House heating fuel	20 702	18 503	1 463	736	16 513	9 215	1 129	2 314	1 345	1 212	927	371
Utility gas	16 006	14 696	1 056	254	12 563	7 624	977	1 985	979	462	389	147
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 106	1 609	184	313	9	556	8	9	7	20	—	161
Electricity	2 252	1 922	189	141	2 980	864	137	308	347	723	538	63
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	22	10	—	12	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	316	266	34	16	183	145	7	12	12	7	—	—
Water heating fuel	20 351	18 241	1 397	713	16 221	8 951	1 122	2 308	1 345	1 197	932	366
Utility gas	15 469	14 163	1 144	162	12 764	7 603	1 006	2 006	1 063	528	448	110
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 845	1 609	117	119	861	577	60	88	23	28	17	68
Electricity	3 004	2 436	136	432	2 542	733	48	206	259	641	467	188
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	33	33	—	—	54	38	8	8	—	—	—	—
Family householder	16 715	14 904	1 218	593	11 974	6 702	788	1 777	1 027	844	530	306
With own children under 18 years	9 163	8 074	646	443	8 646	4 618	526	1 341	821	705	397	238
With own children under 6 years	3 278	2 825	204	249	2 699	1 301	742	432	490	238	160	160
Female householder, no husband present	4 437	3 869	421	147	6 556	3 382	529	1 181	639	407	292	126
With own children under 18 years	1 990	1 752	157	81	5 041	2 470	372	939	541	370	244	105
With own children under 6 years	601	485	81	35	2 586	1 265	183	515	237	205	111	70
Nonfamily householder	3 995	3 606	245	144	4 605	2 561	341	550	318	368	402	65
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 883	5 208	457	218	8 630	4 831	728	1 375	809	434	278	175
Percent below poverty level	28.4	28.1	31.2	29.6	52.1	52.2	64.5	59.1	60.1	35.8	29.8	47.2

Table A — 33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	20 710	3 665	4 270	3 591	3 281	2 303	1 500	1 303	797	3.17	75 251
Nonrelatives present	847	—	238	198	183	77	45	58	48	3.44	3 386
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	1 022	329	206	175	124	40	69	17	62	2.38	3 323
4 rooms	2 454	800	530	439	325	155	69	101	35	2.31	6 792
5 rooms	5 387	1 186	1 291	965	776	517	317	187	148	2.72	17 502
6 rooms	5 929	870	1 279	1 047	906	726	458	422	221	3.28	21 750
7 rooms	3 490	334	604	647	649	497	300	293	166	3.75	14 301
8 or more rooms	2 428	146	360	318	501	368	287	283	165	4.28	11 583
Median	5.8	5.1	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19 935	3 495	4 128	3 503	3 185	2 195	1 445	1 250	734	3.17	72 431
1.00 or less	17 870	3 495	4 128	3 477	3 089	2 015	1 014	567	85	2.88	56 981
1.01 to 1.50	1 517	—	—	26	77	147	362	583	322	6.75	10 510
1.51 or more	548	—	—	19	33	69	100	327	81.7	8.17	4 940
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	775	170	142	88	96	108	55	53	63	3.36	2 820
1.00 or less	592	170	134	81	68	93	31	9	6	2.44	1 548
1.01 to 1.50	109	—	—	7	28	8	24	26	16	5.98	638
1.51 or more	74	—	8	—	—	7	—	18	41	8.5+	634
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	18 510	3 338	3 910	3 196	2 882	2 059	1 346	1 099	680	3.13	65 223
2 or more	1 463	262	262	218	268	161	105	153	93	3.68	7 055
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	737	124	98	177	131	83	49	51	24	3.33	2 973
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	17 179	3 106	3 581	3 025	2 651	1 921	1 261	1 030	604	3.13	59 412
Less than \$10,000	1 622	514	367	243	96	107	123	118	54	2.31	4 595
\$10,000 to \$19,999	4 833	1 142	961	684	660	486	385	298	217	2.96	16 228
\$20,000 to \$29,999	4 556	679	965	907	749	538	266	247	205	3.20	16 082
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3 080	603	603	618	573	409	252	147	67	3.35	10 967
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 558	191	361	229	268	168	182	125	34	3.49	5 885
\$50,000 to \$59,999	770	100	181	171	147	102	39	26	4	3.11	2 701
\$60,000 to \$79,999	536	41	102	123	132	62	10	58	8	3.52	2 054
\$80,000 to \$99,999	133	14	24	29	19	32	4	11	—	3.48	547
\$100,000 to \$149,999	55	—	17	14	2	7	—	—	15	3.25	247
\$150,000 or more	36	14	—	7	5	10	—	—	—	3.07	106
Median	\$23 900	\$19 100	\$23 700	\$25 900	\$27 100	\$25 800	\$23 400	\$23 400	\$20 800	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	20 710	3 665	4 270	3 591	3 281	2 303	1 500	1 303	797	3.17	75 251
Median income	\$11 434	\$4 108	\$9 018	\$12 984	\$16 394	\$16 758	\$16 788	\$13 624	\$19 386	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	19.0	28.5	18.6	17.8	18.0	17.4	15.3	18.8	12.9	...	...
With a mortgage	21.5	35.5	22.6	21.0	20.2	20.9	17.9	20.5	16.9	...	...
Not mortgaged	15.6	26.2	15.4	13.9	10.7	10—	11.5	14.1	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 883	1 767	992	701	589	558	408	570	298	2.76	...
Median income	\$3 728	\$2500—	\$3 018	\$3 878	\$5 005	\$5 118	\$6 840	\$7 191	\$9 206	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	39.4	39.2	47.9	42.0	45.7	41.7	33.3	32.7	22.2	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	42.6	39.2	38.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	31.4	35.8	36.8	31.5	27.7	21.3	25.4	25.6	14.9	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	16 579	4 065	3 286	3 262	2 460	1 578	852	608	468	2.79	50 608
Nonrelatives present	1 076	—	447	290	176	92	28	43	—	2.81	3 339
ROOMS											
1 room	262	143	63	43	13	—	—	—	—	1.42	391
2 rooms	863	456	137	121	100	26	13	10	—	1.45	1 707
3 rooms	3 834	1 833	830	601	298	119	79	31	43	1.60	7 818
4 rooms	5 038	893	1 313	1 188	761	473	241	87	82	2.76	14 748
5 rooms	3 911	476	633	881	794	529	250	188	160	3.46	14 307
6 rooms	1 739	174	210	304	352	279	180	145	95	4.02	7 542
7 or more rooms	932	90	100	124	142	152	89	147	88	4.57	4 095
Median	4.2	3.3	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.4	5.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 632	3 795	3 040	3 119	2 339	1 522	791	581	445	2.81	47 973
1.00 or less	13 124	3 795	3 022	2 957	1 987	941	265	147	10	2.42	33 012
1.01 to 1.50	1 732	—	—	119	243	465	455	328	122	5.59	9 528
1.51 or more	776	—	18	43	109	116	71	106	313	6.79	5 433
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	947	270	246	143	121	56	61	27	23	2.33	2 635
1.00 or less	697	270	201	141	62	19	4	—	—	1.89	1 504
1.01 to 1.50	106	—	—	2	55	8	36	5	—	4.43	494
1.51 or more	144	—	45	—	4	29	21	22	23	5.29	637
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	9 263	2 310	1 797	1 765	1 302	903	439	408	339	2.80	28 617
2	1 129	309	274	220	172	92	38	20	4	2.43	3 043
3 and 4	2 327	488	382	496	411	252	173	61	64	3.09	7 764
5 to 9	1 345	281	251	276	167	122	125	78	45	3.01	4 485
10 to 49	1 212	278	328	261	186	120	33	6	—	2.50	3 002
50 or more	932	363	185	170	153	44	9	8	—	2.06	2 112
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	371	36	69	74	69	45	35	27	16	3.59	1 585
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	15 591	3 855	3 090	3 078	2 271	1 454	827	577	439	2.78	47 597
Less than \$100	3 653	1 509	694	469	368	251	147	129	86	1.96	9 562
\$100 to \$149	3 516	950	720	756	474	282	159	98	77	2.62	9 727
\$150 to \$199	3 430	563	733	795	580	308	222	155	74	3.03	11 064
\$200 to \$249	2 242	397	368	546	355	281	163	74	58	3.15	7 210
\$250 to \$299	1 018	144	248	222	152	113	37	53	49	3.03	3 449
\$300 to \$349	320	14	60	69	75	50	12	21	19	3.73	1 329
\$350 to \$399	122	13	16	27	18	19	—	16	13	3.78	605
\$400 to \$499	68	—	—	—	35	26	—	—	7	4.47	339
\$500 or more	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	5.00	26
No cash rent	1 219	265	251	194	214	121	87	31	56	2.98	4 286
Median	\$150	\$115	\$150	\$165	\$164	\$176	\$162	\$166	\$174	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	16 579	4 065	3 286	3 262	2 460	1 578	852	608	468	2.79	50 608
Median income	\$5 932	\$4 040	\$6 152	\$6 854	\$6 435	\$7 837	\$9 289	\$7 821	\$9 773	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	27.1	31.1	26.7	28.5	25.7	24.5	21.8	23.3	19.3	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	8 630	2 193	1 415	1 607	1 386	897	447	394	291	2.94	...
Median income	\$2 739	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2 906	\$3 789	\$4 505	\$4 694	\$6 741	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	48.6	50+	47.7	50+	47.4	38.1	36.1	30.7	30.4	...	...

Table A — 34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
The SMSA																
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	3 665	2 218	2 381	4 562	2 034	50	156	94	589	410	134	601	797	2 882	2 558	53.0
2 persons	4 270	185	221	1 048	973	46	72	32	114	95	4	88	69	778	1 427	65.0
3 persons	3 591	591	358	757	535	12	41	30	67	19	15	77	140	594	283	60.3
4 persons	1 799	655	546	828	1 799	7	30	49	39	19	51	232	131	408	283	50.0
5 persons	2 303	465	520	1 366	1 366	—	—	—	26	26	33	109	126	426	96	44.3
6 or more persons	3 600	322	736	1 343	2 111	6	8	28	54	68	10	38	218	272	58	44.3
Median	3 117	4 401	4 633	4 007	2 358	1 73	1 48	2 50	1 25	1 29	3 44	3 08	3 96	2 67	1 40	48.5
Total persons	17 251	9 439	11 439	21 052	6 670	245	645	668	1 682	1 565	476	2 047	3 715	9 389	5 043	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19 935	2 184	2 361	4 417	1 928	116	262	241	837	608	109	572	766	2 748	2 470	52.8
1.01 or more persons per room	2 065	266	377	746	1 011	—	8	12	30	40	—	—	112	224	67	47.8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	775	34	20	145	106	5	45	11	52	40	25	29	31	134	88	56.5
1.01 or more persons per room	183	14	20	59	13	—	8	9	—	—	—	20	15	16	9	48.9
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	17 179	1 803	2 035	3 881	1 671	97	201	180	728	533	81	522	673	2 378	2 168	53.2
Less than 15 percent	9 502	1 603	1 627	2 393	1 468	61	145	112	369	124	45	376	472	1 037	500	45.6
15 to 19 percent	2 779	386	408	1 033	468	59	13	13	121	10	7	43	90	195	65	46.9
20 to 24 percent	1 509	309	248	344	79	16	13	35	78	10	—	26	34	96	30	42.6
25 to 29 percent	1 379	340	267	60	60	17	17	17	30	—	—	37	73	151	36	40.9
30 to 34 percent	932	207	120	254	80	19	14	17	35	14	—	18	57	64	27	45.5
35 percent or more	2 268	108	47	116	19	21	14	—	28	72	38	164	46	60	32	44.0
Median	2 110	21.6	23.0	305	145	21	28	34	57	72	38	164	170	413	305	48.4
Not mortgaged	21.5	25.8	18.0	16.3	5	—	20.1	23.1	35.9	36.9	38.0	30.3	28.3	28.7	40.7	57.8
Less than 10 percent	7 677	200	408	1 488	1 203	36	56	68	189	409	36	146	201	1 341	1 668	62.2
10 to 14 percent	2 306	93	246	772	332	11	39	40	158	58	7	23	27	255	207	56.9
15 to 19 percent	1 329	45	94	227	111	—	8	8	67	77	—	44	30	154	271	63.6
20 to 24 percent	1 052	24	37	178	211	7	6	15	54	66	5	24	12	246	167	62.7
25 to 29 percent	711	30	12	86	143	7	5	—	24	24	—	15	34	132	190	65.9
30 to 34 percent	467	—	—	59	70	—	—	—	8	41	10	15	14	103	138	66.5
35 percent or more	420	—	—	66	65	—	6	—	—	—	—	7	—	101	140	67.4
Median	1 246	8	19	77	86	11	6	—	34	64	6	31	74	305	533	66.2
Not computed	146	—	—	23	4	—	—	5	14	5	2	10	10	45	22	56.3
Total persons	15.6	10.3	10.0	10.0	14.6	20.0	10.0	10.0	11.1	20.1	26.0	16.0	23.9	19.9	24.7	...
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	4 065	1 849	637	941	371	225	487	295	661	398	111	182	122	589	995	56.7
2 persons	3 286	258	62	301	212	87	196	54	147	78	425	486	209	409	240	36.8
3 persons	3 262	400	133	147	95	63	96	17	24	16	313	729	297	296	110	29.4
4 persons	2 460	456	144	106	38	29	26	12	29	46	283	631	227	242	52	31.4
5 persons	1 578	388	116	143	24	8	7	18	18	7	91	310	190	161	38	33.9
6 or more persons	1 928	258	235	294	36	39	39	11	11	8	37	243	368	329	42	41.8
Median	2 79	3 377	4 55	3 95	2 46	1 42	1 37	1 17	1 17	1 19	2 80	3 35	3 85	2 55	1 24	...
Total persons	50 608	7 378	3 594	4 203	1 153	774	1 469	546	1 225	831	3 697	8 802	5 840	6 415	2 439	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 632	1 849	637	941	371	404	811	346	775	492	1 166	2 510	1 364	1 948	1 396	37.0
1.01 or more persons per room	2 508	489	177	211	46	17	50	8	19	29	182	425	392	345	53	35.6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	947	52	53	50	34	8	—	50	115	61	94	71	49	61	81	41.2
1.01 or more persons per room	250	39	47	23	7	—	—	9	24	—	35	27	11	11	—	36.1
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	15 591	1 832	659	878	367	395	834	375	851	530	1 171	2 460	1 360	1 920	1 318	37.0
15 to 19 percent	2 852	581	234	263	144	125	215	72	284	35	95	236	277	216	116	36.5
20 to 24 percent	1 952	327	119	150	47	35	193	38	70	57	43	227	123	124	35.9	35.9
25 to 29 percent	1 203	203	118	78	31	33	127	53	45	76	82	179	193	193	37.2	37.2
30 to 34 percent	1 557	160	48	43	8	36	127	36	26	45	68	143	146	153	34.5	34.5
35 to 40 percent	1 977	64	21	55	8	35	99	70	26	75	137	237	171	196	40.0	40.0
50 percent or more	1 770	162	39	69	48	49	68	51	114	107	575	232	292	332	211	43.7
Median	3 478	182	39	119	28	58	48	51	170	107	575	299	292	488	321	33.4
Not computed	1 698	153	41	101	101	26	36	55	66	53	151	209	153	205	207	41.9
Total persons	27.1	19.0	18.2	19.2	22.7	23.7	19.8	24.7	22.5	31.0	50+	37.7	27.4	34.0	33.3	...

Table A—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	3 665	1 299	50	156	94	589	410	2 366	4	88	69	778	1 427
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 495	1 203	45	142	94	545	377	2 292	—	84	69	767	1 372
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	170	96	5	14	—	44	33	74	4	4	—	11	55
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	3 338	1 125	50	97	75	515	388	2 213	—	70	64	749	1 330
2 or more	203	95	—	42	—	31	22	108	—	18	5	16	69
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	124	79	—	17	19	43	—	45	4	—	—	13	28
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 319	514	16	20	23	194	261	1 805	4	33	23	485	1 260
\$5,000 to \$9,999	715	384	21	38	38	155	132	331	—	39	14	152	126
\$10,000 to \$12,499	245	135	13	33	7	82	—	110	—	6	19	61	24
\$12,500 to \$14,999	134	98	—	28	7	46	17	36	—	—	—	27	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999	175	107	—	30	6	71	—	68	—	10	13	16	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	62	46	—	—	13	33	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 108	\$6 512	\$6 731	\$11 515	\$6 875	\$8 519	\$4 282	\$3 489	\$3 750	\$5 833	\$8 750	\$3 957	\$3 255
Mean	\$5 508	\$7 803	\$5 927	\$11 463	\$9 151	\$9 108	\$4 454	\$4 249	\$4 305	\$5 965	\$8 353	\$5 367	\$3 335
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 106	1 038	46	97	62	485	348	2 068	—	70	64	695	1 239
With a mortgage	1 009	448	34	75	41	218	80	561	—	40	40	236	245
Less than \$200	589	280	7	37	14	153	69	309	—	—	14	136	159
\$200 to \$249	176	77	13	7	19	27	11	99	—	3	—	25	58
\$250 to \$299	106	42	—	19	8	15	—	64	—	7	6	29	22
\$300 to \$349	45	32	14	—	—	18	—	13	—	6	—	7	—
\$350 to \$399	63	5	—	—	—	5	—	58	—	24	7	21	6
\$400 to \$499	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$500 to \$599	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	—
\$600 to \$749	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$181	\$175	\$238	\$204	\$217	\$165	\$140	\$186	—	\$358	\$223	\$186	\$147
Not mortgaged	2 097	590	12	22	21	267	268	1 507	—	30	24	459	994
Less than \$50	279	74	—	5	—	18	51	205	—	4	—	17	184
\$50 to \$74	658	224	5	6	14	122	77	434	—	3	—	123	308
\$75 to \$99	558	157	7	5	—	74	71	401	—	8	—	125	268
\$100 to \$124	277	59	—	—	—	24	35	218	—	15	10	79	114
\$125 to \$149	147	15	—	—	—	7	8	132	—	—	14	68	50
\$150 to \$199	109	33	—	—	7	—	26	76	—	—	—	30	46
\$200 to \$249	60	28	—	6	—	22	—	32	—	—	—	17	15
\$250 or more	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
Median	\$80	\$75	\$79	\$75	\$69	\$74	\$77	\$82	—	\$100	\$129	\$93	\$75
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	28.5	19.8	36.9	22.2	19.0	14.1	27.4	33.0	—	50+	26.2	29.9	34.9
With a mortgage	35.5	25.6	37.5	22.8	22.9	19.1	38.8	45.3	—	50+	25.0	38.8	50+
Not mortgaged	26.2	17.0	24.3	15.0	12.8	10.7	24.4	30.1	—	50+	28.9	27.9	31.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 767	373	16	15	18	131	193	1 394	—	33	15	366	980
Percent below poverty level	48.2	28.7	32.0	9.6	19.1	22.2	47.1	58.9	—	37.5	21.7	47.0	68.7
Renter-occupied housing units	4 065	2 066	225	487	295	661	398	1 999	111	182	122	589	995
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 795	1 905	225	478	260	581	361	1 890	83	180	116	581	930
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	270	161	—	9	35	80	37	109	28	2	6	8	65
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	2 310	1 165	138	215	128	446	238	1 145	31	28	84	384	618
2	309	154	8	39	39	41	27	155	6	15	12	70	52
3 and 4	488	247	22	52	63	73	37	241	15	21	14	79	112
5 to 9	281	137	7	32	25	51	22	144	13	14	6	27	84
10 to 49	278	127	28	38	7	21	33	151	24	41	6	29	51
50 or more	363	221	17	111	33	19	41	142	22	63	—	—	57
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	36	15	5	—	—	10	—	21	—	—	—	—	21
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 554	945	101	116	75	337	316	1 609	59	37	70	521	922
\$5,000 to \$9,999	729	463	53	89	132	133	56	266	27	64	46	61	68
\$10,000 to \$12,499	310	243	40	92	27	84	—	67	6	61	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	162	122	8	59	26	29	—	40	15	12	6	7	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	229	217	10	117	28	44	18	12	4	8	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	32	32	13	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15	15	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	28	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	6	6	—	6	—	15	8	5	—	—	—	—	5
Median	\$4 040	\$5 690	\$6 369	\$11 046	\$6 812	\$4 920	\$3 508	\$3 139	\$4 417	\$8 913	\$3 393	\$2 735	\$3 009
Mean	\$5 628	\$7 618	\$7 458	\$10 695	\$7 663	\$7 221	\$4 566	\$3 572	\$5 472	\$8 192	\$4 206	\$2 834	\$2 873
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 855	1 986	215	470	274	638	389	1 869	111	180	122	563	893
Less than \$100	1 509	668	20	97	47	293	211	841	16	8	20	287	510
\$100 to \$149	950	529	56	85	89	202	97	421	21	50	49	139	162
\$150 to \$199	563	334	62	94	54	94	30	229	26	40	35	86	42
\$200 to \$249	397	230	54	128	38	4	6	167	25	69	—	13	60
\$250 to \$299	144	100	6	46	13	29	6	44	23	4	6	5	6
\$300 to \$349	14	7	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	265	105	17	—	33	16	39	160	—	—	12	33	113
Median	\$115	\$128	\$166	\$182	\$137	\$107	\$90	\$102	\$194	\$194	\$143	\$97	\$87
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	31.1	26.6	29.1	21.3	27.0	25.8	33.0	37.4	50+	23.9	29.8	41.5	37.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 193	757	76	85	70	276	250	1 436	59	37	70	465	805
Percent below poverty level	53.9	36.6	33.8	17.5	23.7	41.8	62.8	71.8	53.2	20.3	57.4	78.9	80.9

Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Mobile city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	38 443	781	4 066	7 200	8 416	5 502	4 010	4 692	1 547	1 456	773	38 400	47 100
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	26 380	285	1 892	4 277	5 547	3 998	3 190	4 001	1 275	1 262	653	42 600	51 900
15 to 24 years -----	516	—	38	135	224	78	23	18	—	—	—	33 800	34 500
25 to 34 years -----	5 072	19	220	687	1 315	893	743	802	189	146	58	43 100	49 000
35 to 44 years -----	5 482	36	280	700	962	929	691	970	360	396	158	47 800	58 300
45 to 64 years -----	10 590	128	837	1 668	1 932	1 538	1 238	1 720	624	534	371	44 100	54 500
65 years and over -----	4 720	102	517	1 087	1 114	560	495	491	102	186	66	35 600	43 600
Male householder, no wife present -----	2 951	133	515	737	695	344	215	158	73	54	27	31 100	36 800
15 to 24 years -----	203	11	14	61	96	11	5	5	—	—	—	31 600	30 900
25 to 34 years -----	588	10	48	118	147	103	90	30	18	20	4	37 800	43 400
35 to 44 years -----	406	8	40	75	108	78	12	42	19	16	8	36 500	46 800
45 to 64 years -----	1 014	64	194	308	185	106	56	61	16	18	6	27 900	34 400
65 years and over -----	740	40	219	175	159	46	52	20	20	—	9	25 200	30 800
Female householder, no husband present -----	9 112	363	1 659	2 186	2 174	1 160	605	533	199	140	93	31 400	36 500
15 to 24 years -----	62	6	13	19	14	4	6	—	—	—	—	26 300	27 300
25 to 34 years -----	816	—	53	209	283	119	59	50	15	20	8	34 600	41 400
35 to 44 years -----	970	22	112	252	216	172	56	63	34	16	27	35 600	42 800
45 to 64 years -----	3 527	143	642	793	882	420	297	210	71	53	16	31 900	35 700
65 years and over -----	3 737	192	839	913	779	445	187	210	79	51	42	28 800	34 700
Median age -----	52.2	62.7	60.6	56.5	51.2	48.7	49.1	48.6	48.9	48.2	50.4	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 699	35	148	440	946	655	449	538	156	196	136	43 600	55 400
1975 to 1978 -----	8 444	52	485	1 142	1 568	1 312	1 197	1 515	515	488	170	47 300	54 800
1970 to 1974 -----	6 929	126	774	1 267	1 446	879	719	995	292	278	153	38 800	48 400
1960 to 1969 -----	9 910	181	1 056	2 071	2 271	1 555	939	1 028	321	285	203	37 300	45 100
1959 or earlier -----	9 461	387	1 603	2 280	2 185	1 101	706	616	263	209	111	31 800	38 100
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	646	76	287	97	107	29	12	14	24	—	—	17 600	24 800
4 rooms -----	2 093	243	755	616	229	102	69	32	22	12	13	20 600	25 400
5 rooms -----	8 562	239	1 497	2 596	2 381	1 081	429	245	56	24	14	29 800	31 600
6 rooms -----	11 592	171	968	2 673	3 471	2 015	1 098	903	151	98	44	35 600	38 800
7 rooms -----	7 717	18	337	866	1 592	1 529	1 414	1 376	319	220	46	46 700	50 100
8 or more rooms -----	7 833	34	222	352	636	746	988	2 122	975	1 102	656	67 900	81 000
Median -----	6.2	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.8	7.3	7.8	8.4	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	16	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 800	24 400
1 -----	791	104	320	192	82	36	19	14	16	8	—	18 200	24 200
2 -----	8 241	393	1 872	2 624	1 823	759	361	211	100	44	54	26 700	30 900
3 -----	21 886	234	1 529	3 893	5 701	3 911	2 744	2 658	562	460	194	39 200	44 400
4 -----	6 530	35	307	408	706	734	805	1 648	780	780	327	62 800	71 500
5 or more -----	979	15	30	83	96	62	81	161	89	164	198	77 200	99 100
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	4 109	8	31	96	389	712	784	1 100	424	374	191	60 500	71 000
1970 to 1974 -----	3 360	9	53	169	515	574	590	812	264	269	105	55 700	64 800
1960 to 1969 -----	8 834	77	572	1 309	1 840	1 488	1 156	1 503	401	341	147	43 600	50 700
1950 to 1959 -----	11 356	162	1 195	2 697	3 376	1 576	967	731	272	233	147	34 400	40 700
1940 to 1949 -----	5 520	253	1 237	1 680	1 274	477	217	217	27	77	61	27 300	32 600
1939 or earlier -----	5 264	272	978	1 249	1 022	675	296	329	159	162	122	31 100	40 300
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	4 011	325	1 086	1 019	829	355	159	110	55	15	58	24 600	31 100
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	5 173	194	901	1 539	1 274	636	322	201	36	60	10	29 700	32 700
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	2 826	79	431	743	715	416	178	177	24	45	18	32 100	36 300
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	2 458	51	332	655	645	337	158	138	96	31	15	32 700	37 600
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	5 544	49	612	1 122	1 671	813	518	490	123	110	36	35 100	40 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	5 255	47	391	1 019	1 257	918	675	621	184	109	34	39 300	44 100
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	7 009	28	244	785	1 476	1 372	1 175	1 326	286	243	74	47 000	51 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 878	8	61	264	459	555	622	1 057	376	384	92	59 500	66 000
\$50,000 or more -----	2 289	—	8	54	90	100	203	572	367	459	436	85 900	106 800
Median -----	\$19 250	\$6 289	\$10 267	\$13 641	\$16 901	\$20 874	\$24 964	\$28 985	\$34 046	\$39 501	\$55 324	...	...
Mean -----	\$22 617	\$8 743	\$11 946	\$15 254	\$18 319	\$21 388	\$26 120	\$33 030	\$37 327	\$44 790	\$64 313	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	25 192	221	1 774	4 153	5 585	3 880	3 015	3 739	1 244	1 056	525	42 000	50 700
Less than 15 percent -----	9 911	29	618	1 524	2 128	1 500	1 139	1 711	585	423	254	44 000	53 300
15 to 19 percent -----	4 643	60	221	749	971	774	604	749	234	215	66	43 700	51 100
20 to 24 percent -----	3 583	10	254	568	797	611	556	511	141	116	19	42 500	47 500
25 to 29 percent -----	2 111	45	85	379	518	368	219	300	93	61	43	40 600	48 300
30 to 34 percent -----	1 189	—	115	197	287	143	157	137	55	73	25	39 800	50 000
35 percent or more -----	3 540	59	453	705	826	464	315	306	136	168	108	36 200	48 200
Not computed -----	215	18	28	31	58	20	25	25	—	—	10	36 500	44 300
Median -----	17.8	25.3	20.7	18.6	17.8	17.9	16.0	15.8	17.4	15.3	15.3	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	13 251	560	2 292	3 047	2 831	1 622	995	953	333	400	248	32 300	40 200
Less than 10 percent -----	6 102	202	885	1 160	1 301	747	614	584	179	271	159	36 200	45 600
10 to 14 percent -----	2 481	83	402	732	532	288	116	194	44	44	46	30 400	38 200
15 to 19 percent -----	1 375	56	272	372	309	148	90	76	7	45	—	29 500	34 200
20 to 24 percent -----	1 001	50	186	238	252	125	70	31	20	29	—	30 900	34 100
25 to 29 percent -----	570	28	120	148	125	73	26	22	10	—	18	28 900	37 100
30 to 34 percent -----	467	40	138	106	66	81	15	12	9	—	—	24 100	28 500
35 percent or more -----	1 102	97	237	256	234	146	58	28	27	6	13	26 000	32 600
Not computed -----	153	4	52	35	12	14	6	6	7	5	12	25 800	51 500
Median -----	10.9	14.6	12.9	12.4	11.0	11.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	38 300	740	3 996	7 193	8 408	5 485	4 010	4 692	1 547	1 456	773	38 500	47 200
1.01 or more persons per room -----	1 077	85	359	308	192	72	3	29	17	12	—	21 900	26 400
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	143	41	70	7	8	17	—	—	—	—	—	14 400	17 900
1.01 or more persons per room -----	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	16 300
Heating equipment -----	38 432	781	4 066	7 189	8 416	5 502	4 010	4 692	1 547	1 456	773	38 400	47 100
Central heating system -----	31 951	193	2 002	5 395	7 271	5 059	3 871	4 517	1 476	1 413	754	41 900	51 200
Air conditioning -----	35 277	327	2 916	6 417	7 946	5 328	3 955	4 649	1 533	1 447	759	40 100	49 200
Central system -----	22 445	27	465	2 213	4 305	4 084	3 500	4 305	1 442	1 376	728	50 300	59 600
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	4 016	329	1 076	1 095	728	369	152	142	37	24	64	24 500	31 500
Percent below poverty level -----	10.4	42.1	26.5	15.2	8.7	6.7	3.8	3.0	2.4	1.6	8.3	...	...

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Oto are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Mobile city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	27 859	3 775	3 593	5 247	5 947	4 405	2 229	826	565	189	1 083	207
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	9 181	410	719	1 565	2 046	1 667	1 334	492	386	129	433	241
15 to 24 years.....	1 856	13	137	442	598	361	176	50	18	—	61	225
25 to 34 years.....	3 778	127	220	575	853	754	689	284	131	27	118	253
35 to 44 years.....	1 248	44	58	160	185	248	207	73	180	43	50	283
45 to 64 years.....	1 492	100	178	253	291	176	206	63	57	40	128	220
65 years and over.....	807	126	126	135	119	128	56	22	—	19	76	189
Male householder, no wife present.....	6 385	738	960	1 170	1 674	1 129	314	98	70	25	207	207
15 to 24 years.....	1 405	40	168	290	419	345	74	45	7	—	17	219
25 to 34 years.....	2 218	123	205	450	757	443	134	25	26	—	55	226
35 to 44 years.....	916	61	123	123	281	183	61	24	5	13	42	220
45 to 64 years.....	1 190	285	263	196	178	135	45	4	28	12	44	158
65 years and over.....	656	229	201	111	39	23	—	—	4	—	49	117
Female householder, no husband present.....	12 293	2 627	1 914	2 512	2 227	1 609	581	236	109	35	443	178
15 to 24 years.....	1 982	141	316	501	512	371	80	17	7	—	37	201
25 to 34 years.....	3 277	410	420	673	827	563	200	94	22	5	63	207
35 to 44 years.....	1 537	326	244	308	235	166	119	65	19	8	47	181
45 to 64 years.....	2 591	640	467	586	313	286	100	41	30	3	125	162
65 years and over.....	2 906	1 110	467	444	223	82	19	31	19	19	171	127
Median age.....	34.2	58.5	42.8	32.3	29.6	30.0	32.7	32.6	38.2	44.7	50.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	13 185	913	1 169	2 249	3 430	2 637	1 483	567	333	137	267	232
1975 to 1978.....	8 711	1 288	1 180	1 803	1 800	1 308	654	221	192	40	225	199
1970 to 1974.....	3 067	793	568	684	465	310	63	23	35	7	119	158
1960 to 1969.....	1 939	580	440	355	186	104	15	15	—	5	239	127
1959 or earlier.....	957	201	236	156	66	46	14	—	5	—	233	129
ROOMS												
1 room.....	512	151	109	134	54	42	10	—	—	—	12	147
2 rooms.....	1 929	478	321	441	490	138	17	—	6	—	38	175
3 rooms.....	6 330	1 357	1 110	1 196	1 785	679	83	14	—	—	106	177
4 rooms.....	7 593	875	964	1 559	1 760	1 613	594	68	6	6	148	212
5 rooms.....	6 581	688	791	1 313	1 128	1 131	850	287	138	15	240	217
6 rooms.....	3 190	154	259	385	521	469	471	343	247	64	277	264
7 or more rooms.....	1 724	72	39	219	209	333	204	114	168	104	262	281
Median.....	4.2	3.4	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.3	5.0	5.6	6.0	6.7	5.5	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	27 859	3 775	3 593	5 247	5 947	4 405	2 229	826	565	189	1 083	207
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	27 221	3 619	3 498	5 072	5 847	4 339	2 214	826	565	189	1 052	208
0.50 or less.....	16 182	2 144	2 016	2 797	3 664	2 914	1 226	379	207	124	711	211
0.51 to 1.00.....	9 190	1 047	1 125	1 897	1 838	1 269	874	425	355	65	295	210
1.01 to 1.50.....	1 215	264	237	279	221	94	73	9	3	—	35	172
1.51 or more.....	634	164	120	99	124	62	41	13	—	—	11	174
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	638	156	95	175	100	66	15	—	—	—	31	170
0.50 or less.....	362	72	38	149	40	38	6	—	—	—	19	172
0.51 to 1.00.....	202	68	28	26	55	16	9	—	—	—	—	178
1.01 to 1.50.....	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
1.51 or more.....	59	16	14	—	5	12	—	—	—	—	12	105
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	8 321	2 622	1 658	1 619	1 160	519	223	105	29	35	351	141
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	8 100	2 529	1 630	1 593	1 124	499	217	105	29	35	339	142
1.01 or more persons per room.....	992	373	199	151	165	60	19	13	—	—	12	133
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	221	93	28	26	36	20	6	—	—	—	12	105
1.01 or more persons per room.....	27	7	8	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	108
BEDROOMS												
None.....	590	166	133	163	64	42	10	—	—	—	12	148
1.....	8 458	1 749	1 313	1 740	2 575	845	78	11	6	—	141	182
2.....	11 906	1 085	1 400	2 292	2 382	2 741	1 313	235	36	44	378	223
3.....	5 829	611	573	897	827	712	738	541	433	100	397	237
4.....	928	120	160	135	94	34	85	39	81	38	142	189
5 or more.....	148	44	14	20	5	31	5	—	9	7	13	173
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	11 156	1 302	1 819	2 241	1 734	1 294	967	481	389	126	803	195
2.....	1 632	366	410	378	246	113	66	20	11	—	22	153
3 and 4.....	3 364	927	546	730	570	321	127	47	15	18	63	163
5 to 9.....	2 961	462	266	492	742	595	296	44	45	—	19	216
10 to 49.....	4 354	230	253	708	1 416	1 004	431	125	67	45	75	236
50 or more.....	4 182	468	254	671	1 199	1 050	336	109	38	—	57	230
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	210	20	45	27	40	28	6	—	—	—	44	188
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	4 834	374	211	490	1 442	1 339	566	200	78	37	97	245
1970 to 1974.....	4 539	381	212	674	1 274	1 018	496	166	171	82	65	239
1960 to 1969.....	5 974	851	612	1 039	1 268	972	544	215	170	31	272	215
1950 to 1959.....	5 534	1 150	919	1 217	854	593	297	171	85	15	233	174
1940 to 1949.....	3 608	475	850	1 016	584	303	148	39	34	14	145	168
1939 or earlier.....	3 370	544	789	811	525	180	178	35	27	10	271	164
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	27 145	3 436	3 415	5 083	5 921	4 405	2 229	826	565	189	1 076	209
4 or more.....	714	339	178	164	26	—	—	—	—	—	7	105
With elevator.....	707	332	178	164	26	—	—	—	—	—	7	106
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	5 106	960	720	948	1 161	851	301	48	63	54	...	196
15 to 19 percent.....	4 640	556	440	918	1 108	817	509	162	113	17	...	220
20 to 24 percent.....	3 908	550	503	634	899	601	416	172	111	22	...	215
25 to 29 percent.....	2 675	402	227	532	614	474	229	101	81	15	...	217
30 to 34 percent.....	2 010	315	236	349	428	397	197	48	29	11	...	210
35 to 49 percent.....	3 358	467	504	597	640	611	307	132	89	11	...	208
50 percent or more.....	4 449	348	827	1 110	1 042	614	235	144	79	50	...	197
Not computed.....	1 713	177	136	159	55	40	35	19	—	9	1 083	151
Median.....	24.3	22.6	26.4	25.4	23.8	24.3	23.4	26.1	24.8	24.3	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	27 819	3 770	3 584	5 226	5 947	4 405	2 229	826	565	189	1 078	207
Central heating system.....	20 391	1 781	1 633	3 445	5 167	4 124	2 055	782	523	189	692	230
Air conditioning.....	19 856	1 284	1 582	3 366	5 163	4 054	2 133	785	555	189	745	233
Central system.....	12 782	389	339	1 530	3 706	3 428	1 702	668	483	189	348	253

Table B—3. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.)

Mobile city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	42 594	4 539	5 783	3 116	2 805	6 131	5 778	7 648	4 196	2 598	19 083	22 601	4 582
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	28 961	922	2 703	1 759	1 701	4 142	4 773	6 758	3 795	2 408	23 196	27 181	1 372
15 to 24 years	606	26	84	57	56	201	102	65	15	—	16 527	16 951	47
25 to 34 years	5 527	80	203	275	328	942	1 391	1 554	508	246	22 741	25 022	170
35 to 44 years	5 967	112	244	246	219	766	1 154	1 682	937	607	26 240	30 306	245
45 to 64 years	11 734	353	843	572	613	1 426	1 659	2 850	2 082	1 336	26 259	30 951	567
65 years and over	5 127	351	1 329	609	485	807	467	607	253	219	13 915	18 455	343
Male householder, no wife present	3 387	577	590	295	283	512	412	454	158	106	14 545	17 155	445
15 to 24 years	246	56	56	17	13	43	34	22	5	—	11 618	12 745	57
25 to 34 years	670	26	39	59	83	101	108	163	69	22	20 804	22 710	30
35 to 44 years	484	29	37	59	54	120	99	81	45	20	18 532	21 216	38
45 to 64 years	1 159	160	178	136	95	182	179	150	35	44	15 260	17 524	125
65 years and over	828	306	280	44	38	66	32	38	4	20	6 607	11 082	195
Female householder, no husband present	10 246	3 040	2 490	1 062	821	1 477	593	436	243	84	9 115	11 452	2 765
15 to 24 years	87	29	20	—	9	14	—	8	—	—	8 854	13 442	42
25 to 34 years	854	129	204	136	94	189	83	4	11	4	11 728	12 516	174
35 to 44 years	1 059	187	205	144	122	230	94	39	30	8	12 387	13 385	268
45 to 64 years	4 043	967	883	447	373	660	270	263	142	38	10 959	13 123	993
65 years and over	4 203	1 728	1 178	335	223	384	146	122	60	27	6 326	9 100	1 288
Median age	52.4	65.9	64.3	57.1	54.8	50.4	43.9	46.1	49.2	50.2	...	...	60.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	4 183	199	380	278	268	719	659	911	429	340	21 369	25 581	276
1975 to 1978	9 359	419	785	514	534	1 467	1 683	2 178	1 066	713	22 687	26 238	526
1970 to 1974	7 662	736	831	655	549	1 044	1 165	1 308	874	500	20 064	23 613	875
1960 to 1969	10 895	1 143	1 611	756	711	1 304	1 394	2 160	1 185	631	19 697	23 005	1 160
1959 or earlier	10 495	2 042	2 176	913	743	1 597	877	1 091	642	414	12 892	17 009	1 745
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	42 422	4 447	5 745	3 110	2 797	6 122	5 765	7 648	4 190	2 598	19 137	22 661	4 477
1.01 or more persons per room	1 310	132	213	112	77	190	288	204	61	33	17 816	19 481	398
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	172	92	38	6	8	9	13	—	6	—	4 605	7 790	105
1.01 or more persons per room	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	19 583	28 746	6
Heating equipment	42 583	4 539	5 783	3 110	2 805	6 131	5 778	7 648	4 191	2 598	19 083	22 600	4 582
Central heating system	35 227	2 551	4 130	2 374	2 226	5 169	5 114	7 143	3 991	2 529	21 024	24 704	2 591
Air conditioning	38 874	3 186	5 004	2 764	2 563	5 742	5 490	7 395	4 147	2 583	20 145	23 754	3 241
Central system	24 640	1 178	2 115	1 259	1 376	3 403	3 635	5 766	3 491	2 417	24 052	28 273	1 193
Vehicles available	39 812	2 924	5 076	2 961	2 701	6 033	5 725	7 610	4 190	2 592	20 164	23 744	3 187
1	12 519	2 011	3 236	1 466	1 235	2 027	1 111	926	374	133	11 727	13 886	1 905
2 or more	27 293	913	1 840	1 495	1 466	4 006	4 614	6 684	3 816	2 459	24 158	28 266	1 282
House heating fuel	42 583	4 539	5 783	3 110	2 805	6 131	5 778	7 648	4 191	2 598	19 083	22 600	4 582
Utility gas	37 240	4 099	5 270	2 829	2 433	5 394	5 172	6 443	3 533	2 067	18 634	21 997	4 066
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	400	90	77	35	68	58	29	25	18	—	12 357	12 905	94
Electricity	4 770	344	400	242	288	637	544	1 158	634	523	24 388	28 233	410
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	33	—	11	—	6	16	—	—	—	—	14 792	14 119	—
Other	140	6	25	4	10	26	33	22	6	8	19 853	20 842	12
Median rooms	6.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.5	7.2	8.0	...	...	5.6
Specified owner-occupied housing units	38 443	4 011	5 173	2 826	2 458	5 544	5 255	7 009	3 878	2 289	19 250	22 617	4 016
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	25 192	1 539	2 181	1 612	1 508	3 818	4 131	5 576	3 083	1 744	22 075	25 421	1 851
Less than \$200	4 737	693	785	467	387	774	600	758	220	53	15 166	16 788	694
\$200 to \$249	4 488	318	532	391	365	797	738	857	353	137	19 034	20 300	401
\$250 to \$299	3 484	160	274	265	179	629	643	741	440	153	21 481	23 662	222
\$300 to \$349	3 084	130	226	151	202	527	595	687	437	129	21 778	24 456	202
\$350 to \$399	2 670	81	166	154	132	406	534	710	314	173	23 016	26 071	115
\$400 to \$499	3 486	69	118	124	136	476	629	976	601	357	25 279	33 013	109
\$500 to \$599	1 663	25	50	37	63	102	247	519	368	252	29 395	34 949	36
\$600 to \$749	924	46	25	17	16	81	109	229	227	174	30 094	35 622	55
\$750 or more	656	17	5	6	28	26	36	99	123	316	32 249	55 174	17
Median	\$298	\$212	\$229	\$243	\$251	\$277	\$307	\$331	\$365	\$461	...	...	\$229
Not mortgaged	13 251	2 472	2 992	1 214	950	1 726	1 124	1 433	795	545	12 392	17 287	2 165
Less than \$50	412	223	88	47	22	16	—	16	—	—	4 746	6 864	212
\$50 to \$74	2 031	770	586	225	129	109	98	67	32	15	6 838	9 361	607
\$75 to \$99	3 036	626	838	342	215	436	238	244	76	21	10 395	13 148	466
\$100 to \$124	2 898	416	645	239	243	425	325	359	208	38	14 033	16 661	356
\$125 to \$149	2 122	191	490	183	156	392	252	216	166	76	15 502	18 772	242
\$150 to \$199	1 933	159	264	132	155	220	134	427	242	200	20 971	25 915	188
\$200 to \$249	524	68	47	41	20	83	66	76	42	81	20 174	28 165	75
\$250 or more	295	19	34	5	10	45	11	28	29	114	31 160	48 600	19
Median	\$110	\$85	\$100	\$99	\$111	\$118	\$117	\$129	\$137	\$181	...	...	\$89
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	25 192	1 539	2 181	1 612	1 508	3 818	4 131	5 576	3 083	1 744	22 075	25 421	1 851
Less than 15 percent	9 911	7	52	83	214	951	1 556	3 192	2 362	1 494	31 044	36 960	49
15 to 19 percent	4 643	—	105	204	292	962	1 155	1 313	463	149	22 777	24 906	15
20 to 24 percent	3 583	13	206	417	373	830	809	726	162	47	19 655	20 532	40
25 to 29 percent	2 111	29	329	323	212	570	361	230	42	15	16 354	17 272	59
30 to 34 percent	1 189	52	284	165	171	279	146	55	21	16	13 867	15 007	69
35 percent or more	3 540	1 227	1 205	416	246	226	104	60	33	23	7 155	8 643	1 408
Not computed	215	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	211
Median	17.8	50+	36.7	26.5	23.3	20.0	17.2	13.9	11.5	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	13 251	2 472	2 992	1 214	950	1 726	1 124	1 433	795	545	12 392	17 287	2 165
Less than 10 percent	6 102	42	271	476	427	1 184	1 002	1 377	784	539	23 088	28 261	165
10 to 14 percent	2 481	88	884	469	424	432	111	56	11	6	11 431	12 298	83
15 to 19 percent	1 375	234	775	185	76	99	6	—	—	—	7 742	8 410	147
20 to 24 percent	1 001	362	547	59	23	5	5	—	—	—	5 926	6 265	298
25 to 29 percent	570	274	270	20	—	6	—	—	—	—	5 133	5 218	286
30 to 34 percent	467	320	147	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 219	4 281	250
35 percent or more	1 102	1 007	90	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 711	2 954	894
Not computed	153	145	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	262	153
Median	10.9	32.6	17.2	11.4	10.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	32.8

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Mobile city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	28 812	8 316	6 620	3 326	2 293	3 578	2 263	1 703	519	194	9 596	11 551	8 712
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	9 487	898	1 836	1 099	1 058	1 830	1 355	1 008	319	84	14 651	16 087	1 383
15 to 24 years	1 890	196	514	271	207	412	174	86	30	—	12 168	13 043	251
25 to 34 years	3 859	231	597	492	468	861	659	445	98	8	15 671	16 423	464
35 to 44 years	1 285	90	171	119	126	263	232	197	53	34	17 510	19 215	171
45 to 64 years	1 592	195	289	142	165	218	205	255	103	20	15 082	17 597	305
65 years and over	861	186	265	75	92	76	85	25	35	22	9 593	13 800	192
Male householder, no wife present	6 540	1 504	1 480	874	556	867	504	524	146	85	10 818	12 929	1 376
15 to 24 years	1 427	299	448	263	98	119	79	107	6	8	9 691	10 914	330
25 to 34 years	2 266	318	378	362	278	497	199	153	55	26	13 174	14 514	273
35 to 44 years	921	118	181	108	86	131	101	151	37	8	14 055	16 038	126
45 to 64 years	1 256	402	268	115	74	102	117	103	40	35	8 918	13 291	336
65 years and over	670	367	205	26	20	18	8	10	8	8	4 701	6 903	311
Female householder, no husband present	12 785	5 914	3 304	1 353	679	881	404	171	54	25	5 659	7 480	5 953
15 to 24 years	2 058	821	674	236	93	156	49	12	17	—	6 300	7 442	877
25 to 34 years	3 423	1 365	774	521	267	292	149	49	6	—	7 571	8 152	1 487
35 to 44 years	1 568	541	520	205	96	128	32	28	5	13	7 032	8 612	816
45 to 64 years	2 699	1 268	745	225	91	173	98	66	21	12	5 526	7 712	1 381
65 years and over	3 037	1 919	591	166	132	132	76	16	5	—	4 302	5 958	1 392
Median age	34.3	47.6	34.4	30.2	31.0	31.1	33.1	35.0	38.3	45.0	...	...	40.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	13 428	2 974	3 314	1 918	1 058	1 706	1 143	967	256	92	10 555	12 466	3 214
1975 to 1978	9 127	2 604	1 940	970	762	1 399	721	519	160	52	10 050	11 636	2 705
1970 to 1974	3 147	1 303	685	272	220	251	253	87	51	25	6 868	9 767	1 266
1960 to 1969	2 085	922	485	111	175	134	116	82	43	17	5 984	9 453	983
1959 or earlier	1 025	513	196	55	78	88	30	48	9	8	4 996	8 545	544
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 170	8 080	6 441	3 244	2 257	3 517	2 251	1 692	494	194	9 660	11 604	8 487
0.50 or less	16 710	4 980	3 953	2 060	1 304	1 848	1 191	881	340	153	9 239	11 385	4 161
0.51 to 1.00	9 523	2 463	2 022	1 033	813	1 380	909	739	123	41	10 669	12 248	3 275
1.01 to 1.50	1 256	417	282	138	92	166	84	52	25	—	8 613	10 475	683
1.51 or more	681	220	184	13	48	123	67	20	6	—	8 570	10 045	368
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	642	236	179	82	36	61	12	11	25	—	6 950	9 220	225
0.50 or less	362	145	113	42	7	28	4	6	17	—	6 304	8 738	119
0.51 to 1.00	206	71	43	40	9	27	8	—	8	—	8 553	9 983	79
1.01 to 1.50	15	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	12 656	11 584	—
1.51 or more	59	20	16	—	12	6	—	5	—	—	6 484	8 914	27
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	28 772	8 294	6 607	3 321	2 293	3 578	2 263	1 703	519	194	9 607	11 561	8 690
Central heating system	21 017	4 851	4 628	2 589	1 770	3 021	1 976	1 550	460	172	10 994	12 885	4 940
Air conditioning	20 415	4 062	4 561	2 593	1 852	3 086	2 028	1 565	488	180	11 528	13 447	4 037
Central system	13 006	1 856	2 791	1 843	1 104	2 199	1 463	1 218	370	162	12 529	14 892	1 894
Vehicles available	22 097	3 724	5 289	2 999	2 093	3 429	2 194	1 675	514	180	11 697	13 572	4 296
1	13 592	3 163	4 006	2 137	1 299	1 588	708	560	74	57	9 541	10 671	3 377
2 or more	8 505	561	1 283	862	794	1 841	1 486	1 115	440	123	16 618	18 208	919
House heating fuel	28 772	8 294	6 607	3 321	2 293	3 578	2 263	1 703	519	194	9 607	11 561	8 690
Utility gas	17 389	6 120	4 262	1 636	1 311	1 880	1 143	735	216	86	7 861	10 088	6 516
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	229	112	40	40	7	30	—	—	—	—	5 298	7 287	114
Electricity	11 065	2 043	2 282	1 638	963	1 651	1 120	962	298	108	11 843	13 956	2 041
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	35	6	17	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	9 191	9 017	6
Other	54	13	6	—	12	12	—	6	5	—	14 167	14 825	13
Median rooms	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.8	5.2	4.6	...	...	4.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	27 859	7 958	6 439	3 236	2 210	3 471	2 234	1 619	511	181	9 634	11 555	8 321
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	8 796	4 900	2 027	613	482	398	260	69	39	8	4 533	6 381	5 019
\$100 to \$149	4 715	1 190	1 545	632	366	512	255	168	27	20	8 714	10 262	1 296
\$150 to \$199	6 838	1 050	1 697	1 083	696	1 134	585	469	92	32	11 551	12 957	1 087
\$200 to \$249	4 459	314	771	620	437	983	731	435	121	47	15 422	16 445	405
\$250 to \$299	1 336	100	127	170	94	269	216	243	99	18	18 284	19 374	116
\$300 to \$349	402	13	19	21	27	66	95	116	37	8	23 630	23 161	17
\$350 to \$399	95	18	14	—	9	7	25	9	7	6	19 821	20 888	18
\$400 to \$499	75	—	7	5	—	—	3	16	9	35	38 422	50 149	—
\$500 or more	60	5	—	7	12	—	—	19	10	7	28 500	27 743	12
No cash rent	1 083	368	232	85	87	102	64	75	70	—	8 338	11 870	351
Median	\$149	\$72	\$136	\$165	\$169	\$186	\$199	\$208	\$226	\$239	...	...	\$74
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	3 775	2 751	612	171	61	81	59	10	22	8	3 701	4 817	2 622
\$100 to \$149	3 593	1 630	1 191	241	235	176	90	19	5	6	5 616	6 809	1 658
\$150 to \$199	5 247	1 447	1 709	749	483	439	229	147	44	—	8 363	9 415	1 619
\$200 to \$249	5 947	997	1 363	949	657	988	488	398	71	36	11 616	12 832	1 160
\$250 to \$299	4 405	471	919	601	368	882	631	377	124	32	13 937	15 414	519
\$300 to \$349	2 229	194	222	309	192	521	423	277	66	25	16 929	17 527	223
\$350 to \$399	826	53	124	89	71	167	141	137	38	6	17 159	17 609	105
\$400 to \$499	565	28	51	30	44	104	98	144	45	21	21 992	22 470	29
\$500 or more	189	19	16	12	12	11	11	35	26	47	29 250	34 252	35
No cash rent	1 083	368	232	85	87	102	64	75	70	—	8 338	11 870	351
Median	\$207	\$131	\$189	\$222	\$221	\$250	\$264	\$280	\$284	\$317	...	...	\$141
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	5 106	180	403	325	433	846	1 154	1 171	413	181	21 481	22 930	341
15 to 19 percent	4 640	380	545	595	652	1 356	782	311	19	—	15 465	15 300	472
20 to 24 percent	3 908	482	964	777	577	850	202	47	9	—	11 634	11 814	546
25 to 29 percent	2 675	445	911	742	292	249	29	7	—	—	9 920	9 585	536
30 to 34 percent	2 010	435	1 027	411	84	42	3	8	—	—	7 956	7 822	493
35 to 49 percent	3 358	1 149	1 821	289	73	26	—	—	—	—	6 246	6 313	1 216
50 percent or more	4 449	3 889	536	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 780	3 736
Not computed	1 713	998	232	85	87	102	64	75	70	—	3 331	7 425	981
Median	24.3	50+	31.4	24.2	19.8	18.1	14.6	12.4	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Mobile city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	25 192	4 737	4 488	3 484	3 084	2 670	3 486	1 663	924	656	293
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	2 608	990	494	294	294	214	143	97	60	22	232
2 persons -----	6 660	1 543	1 283	919	858	729	669	353	170	136	277
3 persons -----	5 604	949	879	764	686	656	915	412	236	107	315
4 persons -----	5 600	628	995	805	626	602	999	474	252	219	330
5 persons -----	2 817	358	484	412	354	284	448	167	176	134	322
6 persons -----	998	155	186	136	104	103	167	112	19	16	311
7 persons -----	691	90	123	109	128	61	104	48	6	22	309
8 or more persons -----	214	24	44	45	34	21	41	5	5	—	293
Median -----	3.09	2.39	3.03	3.19	3.07	3.10	3.52	3.43	3.48	3.79	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	19 252	2 859	3 227	2 711	2 379	2 165	3 055	1 468	777	611	317
15 to 24 years -----	482	42	67	66	83	105	107	12	—	—	340
25 to 34 years -----	4 834	357	540	541	720	822	1 048	397	285	124	366
35 to 44 years -----	5 104	508	793	707	576	571	912	497	274	266	347
45 to 64 years -----	7 470	1 429	1 443	1 220	920	580	905	548	218	207	285
65 years and over -----	1 362	523	384	177	80	87	83	14	—	14	221
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 685	514	267	176	250	165	154	101	45	13	267
15 to 24 years -----	167	39	21	56	12	23	16	—	—	—	271
25 to 34 years -----	502	54	66	37	132	84	72	40	12	5	336
35 to 44 years -----	303	89	47	40	21	17	35	37	9	8	269
45 to 64 years -----	554	224	106	33	71	41	31	24	24	—	225
65 years and over -----	159	108	27	10	14	—	—	—	—	—	180
Female householder, no husband present -----	4 255	1 364	994	597	455	340	277	94	102	32	238
15 to 24 years -----	29	—	12	—	7	10	—	—	—	—	318
25 to 34 years -----	696	128	107	88	138	92	85	19	34	5	309
35 to 44 years -----	789	174	150	130	109	86	74	44	12	10	277
45 to 64 years -----	1 836	604	516	288	158	133	69	26	35	7	230
65 years and over -----	905	458	209	91	43	19	49	5	21	10	198
Median age -----	44.5	54.6	49.3	45.8	41.4	37.8	38.8	41.1	38.9	41.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 258	158	207	195	405	515	809	445	277	247	416
1975 to 1978 -----	7 467	544	692	979	1 125	1 085	1 620	717	432	273	368
1970 to 1974 -----	5 519	837	1 295	955	771	628	583	246	115	89	283
1960 to 1969 -----	6 709	2 104	1 789	1 134	653	336	347	226	80	40	235
1959 or earlier -----	2 239	1 094	505	221	130	106	127	29	20	7	203
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	229	119	42	26	23	15	4	—	—	—	197
4 rooms -----	885	406	197	81	81	55	38	14	13	—	209
5 rooms -----	5 025	1 634	1 122	751	541	395	403	127	43	9	239
6 rooms -----	7 446	1 610	1 692	1 150	951	722	847	318	130	26	268
7 rooms -----	5 524	691	963	848	823	828	838	328	138	67	316
8 or more rooms -----	6 083	277	472	628	665	655	1 356	876	600	554	424
Median -----	6.4	5.6	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.6	8.0	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	3 757	68	74	190	245	552	1 257	667	390	314	455
1970 to 1974 -----	3 003	76	283	319	522	473	749	279	178	124	382
1960 to 1969 -----	6 895	1 087	1 462	1 346	976	669	698	400	182	75	283
1950 to 1949 -----	7 184	2 153	1 832	1 023	807	625	471	166	76	31	239
1940 to 1939 -----	2 617	922	602	336	331	182	154	39	34	17	232
1939 or earlier -----	1 736	431	235	270	203	169	157	112	64	95	287
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	221	170	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	154
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 774	782	533	268	114	34	31	12	—	—	210
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	4 153	1 542	1 050	686	505	224	105	34	7	—	225
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	5 585	1 431	1 248	947	783	680	396	92	8	—	256
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 880	445	784	557	598	576	679	195	39	7	313
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	3 015	179	440	459	433	403	683	310	102	6	350
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	3 739	130	330	433	443	524	1 024	476	321	58	401
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 244	44	35	69	137	141	278	276	201	63	469
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	1 056	14	17	50	47	62	209	190	179	288	568
\$150,000 or more -----	525	—	—	15	24	26	81	78	67	234	686
Median -----	\$42 000	\$29 200	\$34 400	\$38 300	\$42 100	\$46 600	\$57 600	\$66 100	\$79 000	\$134 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	9 911	2 701	2 303	1 571	1 110	748	898	340	109	131	249
15 to 19 percent -----	4 643	542	692	741	697	634	690	398	161	88	325
20 to 24 percent -----	3 583	395	493	421	456	477	756	311	204	70	353
25 to 29 percent -----	2 111	251	257	225	264	230	455	224	136	69	363
30 to 34 percent -----	1 189	131	158	139	123	148	227	138	61	64	365
35 percent or more -----	3 540	650	547	361	394	427	435	252	246	228	327
Not computed -----	215	67	38	26	40	6	25	—	7	6	255
Median -----	17.8	13.5	14.7	16.1	18.0	19.6	20.9	21.5	24.6	27.6	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	25 181	4 732	4 488	3 484	3 084	2 664	3 486	1 663	924	656	298
Steam or hot water system -----	170	71	24	6	21	10	28	10	—	—	229
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	19 448	2 559	3 150	2 673	2 577	2 283	3 121	1 578	877	630	326
Other built-in electric units -----	497	86	101	85	48	72	82	14	—	9	286
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	2 843	1 006	719	410	256	205	161	51	35	—	229
Other means -----	2 223	1 010	494	310	182	94	94	10	12	17	210
Air conditioning -----	24 068	4 174	4 255	3 343	2 956	2 653	3 454	1 653	924	656	304
Central system -----	17 275	1 648	2 490	2 446	2 348	2 155	3 086	1 556	899	647	344
1 or more individual room units -----	6 793	2 526	1 765	897	608	498	368	97	25	9	225
House heating fuel -----	25 181	4 732	4 488	3 484	3 084	2 664	3 486	1 663	924	656	298
Utility gas -----	21 689	4 441	4 077	3 163	2 681	2 131	2 734	1 283	696	483	287
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	107	38	13	6	13	17	7	7	—	6	271
Electricity -----	3 306	253	379	290	378	507	745	367	220	167	385
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	550
Other -----	73	—	19	25	12	9	—	—	8	—	285

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Mobile city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	13 251	412	2 031	3 036	2 898	2 122	1 933	524	295	110
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	3 737	254	1 058	1 034	643	342	259	89	58	88
2 persons -----	5 597	104	675	1 443	1 310	997	766	228	74	111
3 persons -----	1 856	22	159	332	517	334	355	62	75	120
4 persons -----	937	16	42	121	209	218	226	56	49	134
5 persons -----	473	5	43	59	125	64	123	50	4	127
6 persons -----	319	5	11	17	59	91	102	11	23	144
7 persons -----	201	6	24	25	14	50	66	16	—	141
8 or more persons -----	131	—	19	5	21	26	36	12	12	145
Median -----	2.02	1.31	1.46	1.84	2.12	2.22	2.42	2.26	2.71	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	7 128	101	624	1 441	1 673	1 327	1 383	356	223	121
15 to 24 years -----	34	7	—	7	16	4	—	—	—	105
25 to 34 years -----	238	—	17	7	58	56	82	18	—	142
35 to 44 years -----	378	—	23	37	80	69	106	43	20	143
45 to 64 years -----	3 120	67	209	468	747	626	658	212	133	128
65 years and over -----	3 358	27	375	922	772	572	537	83	70	111
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 266	108	344	336	208	147	96	15	12	88
15 to 24 years -----	36	—	5	19	6	—	—	6	—	92
25 to 34 years -----	86	9	25	5	18	23	6	—	—	106
35 to 44 years -----	103	5	23	24	13	31	7	—	—	99
45 to 64 years -----	460	23	127	126	78	61	36	9	—	91
65 years and over -----	581	71	164	162	93	32	47	—	12	84
Female householder, no husband present -----	4 857	203	1 063	1 259	1 017	648	454	153	60	98
15 to 24 years -----	33	8	13	7	5	—	—	—	—	66
25 to 34 years -----	120	5	11	35	36	8	16	5	4	106
35 to 44 years -----	181	—	—	25	47	72	30	7	—	131
45 to 64 years -----	1 691	20	295	423	355	305	190	79	24	108
65 years and over -----	2 832	170	744	769	574	263	218	62	32	91
Median age -----	65.3	69.4	69.2	67.9	64.9	62.4	62.4	59.5	61.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	441	32	60	85	77	55	87	40	5	114
1975 to 1978 -----	977	42	111	167	200	153	193	77	34	121
1970 to 1974 -----	1 410	34	172	311	313	256	191	75	58	115
1960 to 1969 -----	3 201	60	378	732	792	500	516	140	83	114
1959 or earlier -----	7 222	244	1 310	1 741	1 516	1 158	946	192	115	105
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	417	66	164	47	53	44	37	6	—	72
4 rooms -----	1 208	90	379	418	197	72	21	10	21	83
5 rooms -----	3 537	137	755	1 023	721	550	269	61	21	96
6 rooms -----	4 146	96	479	1 000	1 095	705	621	99	51	111
7 rooms -----	2 193	8	209	352	575	424	420	140	65	123
8 or more rooms -----	1 750	15	45	196	257	327	565	208	137	153
Median -----	5.9	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.5	7.1	7.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	352	5	33	50	44	37	104	68	11	153
1970 to 1974 -----	357	14	14	48	75	70	50	55	31	135
1960 to 1969 -----	1 939	50	219	425	523	335	256	74	57	113
1950 to 1959 -----	4 172	72	601	841	905	771	721	181	80	116
1940 to 1949 -----	2 903	95	508	738	672	398	422	43	27	104
1939 or earlier -----	3 528	176	656	934	679	511	380	103	89	100
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	560	62	233	151	43	35	24	12	—	73
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 292	216	615	594	379	316	140	32	—	88
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	3 047	63	515	853	790	462	298	52	14	103
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 831	47	418	695	702	467	400	46	56	109
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 622	24	114	398	399	271	309	84	23	117
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	995	—	49	149	315	212	160	62	48	124
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	953	—	52	130	199	229	277	60	6	135
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	303	—	35	14	55	55	123	17	4	147
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	400	—	—	20	12	69	156	87	56	182
\$150,000 or more -----	248	—	—	32	4	6	46	72	88	225
Median -----	\$32 300	\$17 000	\$22 800	\$28 600	\$33 000	\$35 400	\$42 900	\$56 100	\$81 300	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	6 102	223	862	1 438	1 402	922	958	171	126	109
10 to 14 percent -----	2 481	68	360	587	530	428	334	129	45	111
15 to 19 percent -----	1 375	52	219	317	331	176	185	55	40	108
20 to 24 percent -----	1 001	30	199	223	161	237	97	34	20	108
25 to 29 percent -----	570	15	132	112	73	103	103	26	6	109
30 to 34 percent -----	467	—	102	114	92	77	63	19	—	105
35 percent or more -----	1 102	11	118	209	289	169	181	67	58	118
Not computed -----	153	13	39	36	20	10	12	23	—	92
Median -----	10.9	10—	11.9	10.5	10.3	11.6	10.0	13.1	12.4	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	13 251	412	2 031	3 036	2 898	2 122	1 933	524	295	110
Steam or hot water system -----	190	17	38	33	43	6	14	30	9	104
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	5 853	68	448	966	1 348	1 204	1 224	361	234	127
Other built-in electric units -----	179	—	25	11	35	38	56	5	9	137
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	2 771	42	505	771	705	382	280	54	32	102
Other means -----	4 258	285	1 015	1 255	767	492	359	74	11	92
Air conditioning -----	11 209	150	1 395	2 468	2 604	1 997	1 811	498	286	115
Central system -----	5 170	44	355	757	1 211	1 103	1 124	350	226	130
1 or more individual room units -----	6 039	106	1 040	1 711	1 393	894	687	148	60	103
House heating fuel -----	13 251	412	2 031	3 036	2 898	2 122	1 933	524	295	110
Utility gas -----	12 255	385	1 920	2 902	2 718	1 953	1 679	451	247	108
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	139	27	26	26	18	10	23	—	9	91
Electricity -----	797	—	78	93	156	153	211	67	39	137
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	16	—	—	9	—	—	7	—	—	97
Other -----	44	—	7	6	6	6	13	6	—	138

Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Mobile city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	42 594	4 540	3 956	9 562	18 568	5 968	28 812	4 896	4 631	6 265	9 474	3 546
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	28 961	3 804	3 075	7 159	12 047	2 876	9 487	1 472	1 599	2 091	3 270	1 055
15 to 24 years	606	167	30	160	230	19	1 890	433	451	446	439	121
25 to 34 years	5 527	1 509	746	1 102	1 815	355	3 859	650	604	914	1 300	391
35 to 44 years	5 967	1 090	1 010	1 578	1 915	374	1 285	166	200	318	514	87
45 to 64 years	11 734	904	1 097	3 377	5 346	1 010	1 592	170	195	288	673	266
65 years and over	5 127	134	192	942	2 741	1 118	861	53	149	125	344	190
Male householder, no wife present	3 387	324	302	562	1 446	753	6 540	1 523	1 107	1 208	1 904	798
15 to 24 years	246	6	20	53	87	80	1 427	452	362	219	325	69
25 to 34 years	670	130	87	134	217	102	2 266	570	401	593	492	210
35 to 44 years	484	92	56	125	127	84	921	276	106	139	321	79
45 to 64 years	1 159	89	119	96	636	219	1 256	277	200	201	289	189
65 years and over	828	7	20	154	379	268	670	98	38	56	400	1 693
Female householder, no husband present	10 246	412	579	1 841	5 075	2 339	12 785	1 901	1 925	2 966	4 300	1 693
15 to 24 years	87	—	9	34	33	11	2 058	503	407	420	538	190
25 to 34 years	854	133	86	149	383	103	3 423	726	598	825	983	291
35 to 44 years	1 059	88	200	268	445	58	1 568	168	239	465	485	211
45 to 64 years	4 043	96	221	888	2 243	595	2 699	195	236	545	1 233	490
65 years and over	4 203	95	63	502	1 971	1 572	3 037	309	445	711	1 061	511
Median age	52.4	37.1	42.9	50.1	56.2	64.8	34.3	29.3	31.3	33.4	39.7	48.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 183	1 441	460	712	1 131	439	13 428	3 768	2 565	2 746	3 246	1 103
1975 to 1978	9 359	3 099	1 221	1 909	2 485	645	9 127	1 128	1 650	2 122	3 191	1 036
1970 to 1974	7 462	—	2 275	1 994	2 773	620	3 147	—	416	746	1 490	495
1960 to 1969	10 895	—	—	4 947	5 119	829	2 085	—	—	651	970	464
1959 or earlier	10 495	—	—	—	7 060	3 435	1 025	—	—	—	577	448
ROOMS												
1 room	33	—	9	8	16	—	528	122	125	16	153	112
2 rooms	151	14	—	19	85	33	1 973	738	457	250	300	228
3 rooms	688	6	69	138	353	122	6 500	1 335	1 206	1 208	1 811	940
4 rooms	2 485	154	85	407	1 226	613	7 882	1 224	1 436	1 905	2 578	739
5 rooms	9 365	628	563	1 953	4 813	1 408	6 798	870	822	1 744	2 528	834
6 rooms	12 713	1 052	831	2 703	6 279	1 848	3 310	398	404	709	1 402	397
7 or more rooms	17 159	2 686	2 399	4 334	5 796	1 944	1 821	209	181	433	702	296
Median	6.2	6.9	7.0	6.3	5.9	5.9	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	42 422	4 537	3 956	9 542	18 474	5 913	28 170	4 806	4 523	6 142	9 286	3 413
0.50 or less	29 097	3 179	2 473	6 112	12 538	4 795	16 710	3 161	2 772	3 541	5 245	1 991
0.51 to 1.00	12 015	1 317	1 350	3 183	5 205	960	9 523	1 485	1 531	2 100	3 255	1 152
1.01 to 1.50	1 011	27	100	202	570	112	1 256	78	147	300	573	154
1.51 or more	299	14	33	45	161	46	681	90	73	201	213	116
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	172	3	—	20	94	55	642	90	108	123	188	133
0.50 or less	128	—	—	5	68	55	362	55	79	97	85	46
0.51 to 1.00	29	3	—	6	20	—	206	27	29	21	78	51
1.01 to 1.50	9	—	—	9	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	15
1.51 or more	6	—	—	—	6	—	59	8	—	5	25	21
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	7 057	301	309	1 194	3 310	1 943	10 508	2 193	1 792	2 088	3 098	1 337
2 persons	13 473	1 175	873	2 855	6 333	2 237	7 683	1 474	1 427	1 484	2 326	972
3 persons	8 325	1 200	833	2 032	3 501	759	4 489	590	674	1 083	1 636	506
4 persons	7 197	1 208	1 096	1 791	2 631	471	2 864	374	374	737	1 083	296
5 persons	3 609	439	525	982	1 436	227	1 658	140	207	423	672	216
6 or more persons	2 933	217	320	708	1 357	331	1 610	125	157	450	659	219
Median	2.59	3.16	3.46	2.86	2.44	1.97	2.01	1.67	1.87	2.20	2.20	1.95
Total persons	128 262	15 007	13 912	30 198	54 585	14 560	68 160	9 760	9 769	15 937	24 428	8 266
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	40 824	4 321	3 602	9 306	17 969	5 626	12 109	656	827	2 685	5 776	2 165
2	385	7	32	40	171	135	1 632	66	58	250	880	378
3 and 4	328	21	39	14	125	129	3 364	437	298	711	1 473	445
5 to 9	282	10	52	86	95	39	2 961	843	663	637	599	219
10 to 49	232	39	62	10	90	31	4 354	1 195	1 445	1 138	331	245
50 or more	170	32	26	26	80	6	4 182	1 654	1 300	776	375	77
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	373	110	143	80	38	2	210	45	40	68	40	17
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	42 583	4 540	3 951	9 562	18 562	5 968	28 772	4 896	4 626	6 265	9 448	3 537
Steam or hot water system	415	20	18	65	146	166	897	33	82	200	365	217
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	27 847	4 298	3 675	8 041	10 075	1 758	14 414	4 101	3 702	3 512	2 593	506
Other built-in electric units	790	86	103	130	398	73	2 151	454	511	700	413	73
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	6 175	44	26	578	4 039	1 488	3 555	132	127	651	2 048	597
Other means	7 356	92	129	748	3 904	2 483	7 755	176	204	1 202	4 029	2 144
Air conditioning	38 874	4 481	3 826	9 120	16 655	4 792	20 415	4 602	4 290	4 338	5 370	1 815
Central system	24 640	4 377	3 594	7 127	8 073	1 469	13 006	4 310	3 841	2 850	1 608	397
1 or more individual room units	14 234	104	232	1 993	8 582	3 323	7 409	292	449	1 488	3 762	1 418
House heating fuel	42 583	4 540	3 951	9 562	18 562	5 968	28 772	4 896	4 626	6 265	9 448	3 537
Utility gas	37 240	3 093	2 808	8 574	17 104	5 661	17 389	1 017	1 295	3 599	8 214	3 264
Battled, tank, or LP gas	400	34	90	76	149	51	229	6	24	39	108	52
Electricity	4 770	1 401	1 030	878	1 235	226	11 065	3 861	3 302	2 616	1 098	188
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	33	—	11	—	15	7	35	—	5	6	17	7
Other	140	12	12	34	59	23	54	12	—	5	11	26
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 582	166	279	730	2 288	1 119	8 712	936	906	1 919	3 672	1 279
Percent below poverty level	10.8	3.7	7.1	7.6	12.3	18.8	30.2	19.1	19.6	30.6	38.8	36.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	4 539	128	208	699	2 221	1 283	8 316	862	973	1 834	3 412	1 235
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 783	282	294	1 027	2 909	1 271	6 620	1 180	1 003	1 344	2 121	972
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 116	187	230	599	1 655	445	3 326	697	636	681	959	353
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 805	164	253	585	1 411	392	2 293	337	417	551	708	280
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 131	614	369	1 202	3 165	781	3 578	747	712	732	1 042	345
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 778	648	655	1 444	2 433	598	2 263	443	441	561	656	162
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 648	1 179	879	2 156	2 853	581	1 703	421	338	410	390	144
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 196	782	666	1 193	1 269	286	519	176	63	97	146	37
\$50,000 or more	2 598	556	402	657	652	331	194	33	48	55	40	18
Median	\$19 083	\$26 423	\$24 726	\$21 982	\$16 670	\$12 416	\$9 596	\$11 456	\$11 335	\$9 811	\$8 066	\$7 482
Mean	\$22 601	\$32 039	\$28 719	\$24 936	\$19 435	\$17 472	\$11 551	\$13 791	\$13 129	\$11 863	\$10 157	\$9 572

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Mobile city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	42 594	40 824	1 397	373	28 812	12 109	1 632	3 364	2 961	4 354	4 182	210
Condominium housing units	124	57	67	—	248	52	—	18	35	47	96	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	28 961	27 999	741	221	9 487	4 981	401	826	866	1 240	1 072	101
15 to 24 years	606	542	22	42	1 890	726	82	119	238	304	404	17
25 to 34 years	5 527	5 365	82	80	3 859	1 961	101	365	371	611	412	38
35 to 44 years	5 967	5 814	147	6	1 285	812	79	106	99	70	93	26
45 to 64 years	11 734	11 303	346	85	1 592	1 015	64	151	113	159	79	11
65 years and over	5 127	4 975	144	8	861	467	75	85	45	96	84	9
Male householder, no wife present	3 387	3 127	203	57	6 540	2 191	331	798	710	1 342	1 136	32
15 to 24 years	246	207	39	—	1 427	318	50	139	192	416	301	11
25 to 34 years	670	614	50	6	2 266	724	124	231	281	492	408	6
35 to 44 years	484	447	20	17	921	298	52	163	83	174	151	—
45 to 64 years	1 159	1 055	82	22	1 256	526	82	151	111	200	179	7
65 years and over	828	804	12	12	670	325	23	114	43	60	97	8
Female householder, no husband present	10 246	9 698	453	95	12 785	4 937	900	1 740	1 385	1 772	1 974	77
15 to 24 years	87	65	22	—	2 058	649	99	224	282	459	332	13
25 to 34 years	854	832	13	9	3 423	1 153	203	445	514	563	535	10
35 to 44 years	1 059	992	45	22	1 568	678	103	296	183	164	144	—
45 to 64 years	4 043	3 845	151	47	2 699	1 338	211	398	193	271	272	16
65 years and over	4 203	3 964	222	17	3 037	1 119	284	377	213	315	691	38
Median age	52.4	52.4	55.1	47.2	34.3	37.6	40.5	37.5	30.8	29.9	31.9	39.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 183	3 876	232	75	13 428	4 601	687	1 377	1 508	2 613	2 548	94
1975 to 1978	9 359	9 010	190	159	9 127	3 980	451	1 139	932	1 327	1 238	60
1970 to 1974	7 662	7 288	292	82	3 147	1 545	310	406	278	300	284	24
1960 to 1969	10 895	10 553	302	40	2 085	1 229	135	322	199	94	80	26
1959 or earlier	10 495	10 097	381	17	1 025	754	49	120	44	20	32	6
ROOMS												
1 room	33	24	—	9	528	52	21	60	84	115	191	5
2 rooms	151	132	13	6	1 973	384	51	152	274	433	673	6
3 rooms	688	566	70	52	6 500	1 874	534	836	727	1 227	1 269	33
4 rooms	2 485	2 229	122	134	7 882	2 647	456	1 161	897	1 482	1 447	92
5 rooms	9 365	8 998	250	117	6 798	3 499	409	855	673	745	569	48
6 rooms	12 713	12 272	420	21	3 310	2 196	109	252	248	241	255	9
7 or more rooms	17 159	16 603	522	34	1 821	1 457	52	48	58	111	78	17
Median	6.2	6.2	6.1	4.4	4.2	4.8	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.5	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	42 422	40 670	1 379	373	28 170	12 008	1 604	3 205	2 895	4 246	4 002	210
0.50 or less	29 097	28 093	811	193	16 710	6 482	979	1 787	1 745	2 887	2 711	119
0.51 to 1.00	12 015	11 414	452	149	9 523	4 560	488	1 072	997	1 155	1 171	80
1.01 to 1.50	1 011	887	102	22	1 256	582	112	244	88	162	63	5
1.51 or more	299	276	14	9	681	384	25	102	65	42	57	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	172	154	18	—	642	101	28	159	66	108	180	—
0.50 or less	128	116	12	—	362	56	6	78	23	65	134	—
0.51 to 1.00	29	29	—	—	206	22	22	56	31	29	46	—
1.01 to 1.50	9	9	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	6	—	6	—	59	8	—	25	12	14	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	33	24	—	9	606	52	27	80	98	147	197	5
1	952	837	103	12	8 678	2 151	567	1 145	1 068	1 744	1 984	19
2	9 287	8 744	347	196	12 291	4 826	756	1 481	1 280	2 179	1 635	134
3	24 039	23 250	643	146	6 121	4 269	266	554	426	236	326	44
4	7 144	6 921	219	4	961	711	10	91	70	39	40	—
5 or more	1 139	1 048	85	6	155	100	6	13	19	9	—	8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	4 539	4 272	222	45	8 316	3 740	736	1 176	754	801	1 006	103
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 783	5 520	168	95	6 620	2 625	359	880	675	987	1 057	37
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 116	2 966	121	29	3 326	1 230	140	337	412	609	563	35
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 805	2 653	90	62	2 293	1 019	142	182	218	413	310	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 131	5 853	239	39	3 578	1 504	128	344	361	697	538	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 778	5 535	191	52	2 263	1 012	67	201	280	396	307	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 648	7 431	190	27	1 703	629	34	195	190	342	299	14
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 196	4 083	89	24	519	258	26	33	52	56	88	6
\$50,000 or more	2 598	2 511	87	—	194	92	—	16	19	53	14	—
Median	\$19 083	\$19 237	\$17 120	\$13 206	\$9 596	\$9 359	\$6 087	\$7 747	\$10 313	\$11 597	\$10 124	\$5 172
Mean	\$22 601	\$22 712	\$21 325	\$15 212	\$11 551	\$11 468	\$8 183	\$9 916	\$12 125	\$13 533	\$12 122	\$8 106
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	42 583	40 813	1 397	373	28 772	12 095	1 632	3 351	2 961	4 346	4 177	210
Steam or hot water system	415	382	33	—	897	433	74	156	75	104	55	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	27 847	26 899	667	281	14 414	4 317	343	1 061	1 867	3 528	3 179	119
Other built-in electric units	790	721	53	16	2 151	606	100	183	190	376	680	16
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	6 175	5 945	212	18	3 555	2 120	376	650	220	81	90	18
Other means	7 356	6 866	432	58	7 755	4 619	739	1 301	609	257	173	57
Air conditioning	38 874	37 428	1 120	326	20 415	7 137	900	1 951	2 315	3 994	3 981	137
Central system	24 640	23 865	607	168	13 006	2 844	215	928	1 886	3 580	3 479	74
Vehicles available	39 812	38 185	1 259	368	22 097	9 132	1 013	2 162	2 348	3 881	3 404	157
1	12 519	11 900	443	176	13 592	4 924	731	1 525	1 517	2 501	2 263	131
2 or more	27 293	26 285	816	192	8 505	4 208	282	637	831	1 380	1 141	26
House heating fuel	42 583	40 813	1 397	373	28 772	12 095	1 632	3 351	2 961	4 346	4 177	210
Utility gas	37 240	35 960	1 080	200	17 389	10 135	1 397	2 485	1 263	1 013	958	138
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	400	277	12	111	229	137	14	4	7	8	27	32
Electricity	4 770	4 423	285	62	11 065	1 777	221	837	1 679	3 319	3 192	40
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	33	22	11	—	35	22	—	13	—	—	—	—
Other	140	131	9	—	54	24	—	12	6	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	42 558	40 788	1 397	373	28 764	12 089	1 632	3 345	2 961	4 345	4 182	210
Utility gas	35 464	34 196	1 169	99	17 480	10 019	1 388	2 492	1 328	1 094	1 069	90
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	667	622	22	23	569	346	38	76	33	19	32	25
Electricity	6 427	5 970	206	251	10 673	1 711	198	756	1 600	3 232	3 081	95
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	21	8	—	13	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	21	5	—	8	—	—	—	—
Family householder	34 927	33 557	1 075	295	16 662	8 368	906	1 948	1 565	1 982	1 760	133
With own children under 18 years	16 593	15 974	478	141	9 811	5 116	523	1 214	942	1 056	887	73
With own children under 6 years	6 026	5 792	162	72	5 412	2 782	285	618	518	684	483	42
Female householder, no husband present	5 073	4 741	268	64	6 228	2 943	467	1 001	638	574	573	32
With own children under 18 years	2 193	2 084	86	23	4 393	1 933	309	745	515	430	436	25
With own children under 6 years	456	402	54	—	1 993	889	139	368	206	216	162	13
Nonfamily householder	7 667	7 267	322	78	12 150	3 741	726	1 416	1 396	2 372	2 422	77
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 582	4 241	287	54	8 712	4 071	785	1 268	826	823	829	110
Percent below poverty level	10.8	10.4	20.5	14.5	30.2	33.6	48.1	37.7	27.9	18.9	19.8	52.4

Table B-9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Mobile city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units -----	42 594	7 057	13 473	8 325	7 197	3 609	1 464	1 033	436	2.59	128 262
Nonrelatives present -----	1 099	—	502	224	138	107	37	40	51	2.71	3 731
ROOMS -----											
1 to 3 rooms -----	872	339	216	133	81	32	55	—	16	1.95	2 150
4 rooms -----	2 485	852	842	398	190	94	38	47	24	1.96	5 834
5 rooms -----	9 365	2 420	3 477	1 614	1 065	420	204	118	47	2.15	23 379
6 rooms -----	12 713	2 019	4 400	2 507	2 081	993	350	251	112	2.49	36 962
7 rooms -----	8 447	903	2 653	1 785	1 662	831	273	227	113	2.87	27 006
8 or more rooms -----	8 712	524	1 885	1 888	2 118	1 239	544	390	124	3.53	32 931
Median -----	6.2	5.5	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	42 422	6 979	13 441	8 306	7 179	3 596	1 464	1 021	436	2.60	127 861
1.00 or less -----	41 112	6 979	13 424	8 264	7 107	3 470	1 167	611	90	2.52	118 483
1.01 to 1.50 -----	1 011	—	—	42	58	94	242	369	206	6.69	7 076
1.51 or more -----	299	—	17	—	14	32	55	41	140	7.27	2 302
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	172	78	32	19	18	13	—	12	—	1.75	401
1.00 or less -----	157	78	32	19	9	13	—	6	—	1.52	324
1.01 to 1.50 -----	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	4.00	29
1.51 or more -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	7.00	48
UNITS IN STRUCTURE -----											
1, detached or attached -----	40 824	6 735	13 051	7 947	6 978	3 437	1 366	923	387	2.58	121 585
2 or more -----	1 397	248	300	272	183	157	93	95	49	3.05	5 677
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	373	74	122	106	36	15	5	15	—	2.42	1 000
VALUE -----											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	38 443	6 345	12 257	7 460	6 537	3 290	1 317	892	345	2.58	113 633
Less than \$10,000 -----	781	310	200	111	38	30	36	48	8	1.90	1 996
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	4 066	1 152	1 163	593	483	221	181	193	80	2.26	11 333
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	7 200	1 491	2 360	1 333	1 018	492	214	198	94	2.39	20 390
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	8 416	1 501	2 900	1 582	1 218	771	244	137	63	2.43	23 644
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	5 502	781	1 810	1 054	1 004	503	225	99	26	2.65	16 486
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	4 010	433	1 293	962	765	361	134	56	6	2.79	12 175
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	4 692	373	1 364	1 107	1 118	458	149	86	37	3.05	14 677
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 547	152	517	250	377	160	52	25	14	2.92	4 643
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	1 456	103	430	306	345	172	51	32	17	3.14	5 497
\$150,000 or more -----	773	49	220	162	171	122	31	18	—	3.23	2 792
Median -----	\$38 400	\$31 200	\$38 100	\$40 900	\$44 400	\$42 300	\$39 400	\$30 500	\$27 400	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS -----											
All income levels in 1979 -----	42 594	7 057	13 473	8 325	7 197	3 609	1 464	1 033	436	2.59	128 262
Median income -----	\$19 083	\$7 293	\$17 755	\$22 111	\$24 620	\$24 385	\$23 986	\$20 338	\$22 451	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	15.5	22.0	13.8	14.6	15.6	15.0	14.1	17.4	12.9	...	...
With a mortgage -----	17.8	26.6	17.6	17.0	16.9	16.4	15.6	18.2	16.6	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	10.9	18.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	13.8	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	4 582	1 789	903	536	440	343	170	290	111	2.06	...
Median income -----	\$3 252	\$2500—	\$3 164	\$3 444	\$4 190	\$5 562	\$6 149	\$7 500	\$9 280	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	44.9	40.5	44.0	50+	50+	45.8	30.7	39.3	36.3	...	...
With a mortgage -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	42.8	38.6	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	32.8	35.0	31.3	41.2	36.7	22.7	26.7	28.7	10—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	28 812	10 508	7 683	4 489	2 864	1 658	796	502	312	2.01	68 160
Nonrelatives present -----	2 394	—	1 378	503	260	156	67	30	—	2.37	6 588
ROOMS -----											
1 room -----	528	382	102	34	10	—	—	—	—	1.19	711
2 rooms -----	1 973	1 400	331	108	92	19	13	10	—	1.20	2 911
3 rooms -----	6 500	4 141	1 528	472	174	68	64	21	32	1.28	10 202
4 rooms -----	7 882	2 577	2 603	1 393	717	343	130	63	56	2.02	17 427
5 rooms -----	6 798	1 419	1 996	1 398	981	553	177	165	109	2.49	18 763
6 rooms -----	3 310	428	724	735	602	416	224	116	65	3.18	11 347
7 or more rooms -----	1 821	161	399	349	288	259	188	127	50	3.51	6 799
Median -----	4.2	3.3	4.2	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	28 170	10 224	7 475	4 418	2 819	1 652	780	490	312	2.02	66 908
1.00 or less -----	26 233	10 224	7 412	4 276	2 550	1 222	412	127	10	1.89	56 065
1.01 to 1.50 -----	1 256	—	—	108	167	343	299	281	58	5.53	6 786
1.51 or more -----	681	—	63	34	102	87	69	82	244	6.29	4 057
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	642	284	208	71	45	6	16	12	—	1.68	1 252
1.00 or less -----	568	284	169	71	38	6	—	—	—	1.50	975
1.01 to 1.50 -----	15	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	5.56	77
1.51 or more -----	59	—	39	—	—	—	8	12	—	2.26	200
UNITS IN STRUCTURE -----											
1, detached or attached -----	12 109	3 182	3 002	2 372	1 555	966	471	335	226	2.46	33 623
2 -----	1 632	645	468	240	143	83	21	27	5	1.87	3 637
3 and 4 -----	3 364	1 272	772	510	353	222	139	50	46	2.03	8 243
5 to 9 -----	2 961	1 214	796	412	246	114	84	66	29	1.83	6 582
10 to 49 -----	4 354	2 012	1 342	479	299	154	57	11	—	1.62	8 113
50 or more -----	4 182	2 113	1 236	441	258	119	15	—	—	1.49	7 470
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	210	70	67	35	10	—	9	13	6	2.02	492
GROSS RENT -----											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	27 859	10 221	7 459	4 516	2 710	1 598	759	484	312	2.00	65 787
Less than \$100 -----	3 775	1 919	638	382	294	211	127	113	91	1.48	8 867
\$100 to \$149 -----	3 593	1 557	843	489	294	216	99	59	36	1.78	7 831
\$150 to \$199 -----	5 247	2 001	1 307	918	406	296	142	140	37	1.98	12 061
\$200 to \$249 -----	5 947	2 567	1 582	833	503	242	109	55	56	1.76	12 444
\$250 to \$299 -----	4 405	1 408	1 642	657	404	141	78	35	40	1.98	9 715
\$300 to \$349 -----	2 229	315	780	459	358	204	50	54	9	2.54	6 431
\$350 to \$399 -----	826	54	208	251	130	131	30	9	13	3.10	3 037
\$400 to \$499 -----	565	25	81	131	196	69	55	5	3	3.73	1 983
\$500 or more -----	189	32	52	30	38	26	11	—	—	2.85	614
No cash rent -----	1 083	343	326	166	87	62	58	14	27	2.11	2 804
Median -----	\$207	\$188	\$227	\$216	\$231	\$211	\$194	\$177	\$178	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS -----											
All income levels in 1979 -----	28 812	10 508	7 683	4 489	2 864	1 658	796	502	312	2.01	68 160
Median income -----	\$9 596	\$6 900	\$11 602	\$11 074	\$10 836	\$11 802	\$11 898	\$9 783	\$10 781	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	24.3	27.3	22.0	24.3	23.4	21.0	22.1	21.4	18.9	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	8 712	3 167	1 660	1 392	1 040	668	323	277	185	2.22	...
Median income -----	\$2 896	\$2500—	\$2 904	\$2 733	\$3 345	\$5 037	\$4 431	\$4 741	\$6 850	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.1	35.7	37.2	27.0	29.3	...	...

Table B-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Mobile city	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age					
	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age	
Owner-occupied housing units -----																					
PERSONS IN UNIT																					
1 person -----	7 057	606	5 527	5 967	11 734	5 127	246	670	484	1 159	828	87	854	1 059	4 043	4 203	2 870	2 870	52.4		
2 persons -----	13 473	319	1 063	1 531	4 703	3 866	153	434	230	757	604	4	195	153	1 657	1 657	2 870	2 870	64.7		
3 persons -----	8 325	190	1 605	1 925	2 877	2 041	16	82	38	61	23	43	25	258	214	818	818	50.5			
4 persons -----	3 609	74	1 904	2 005	2 041	157	27	60	45	45	26	5	125	184	457	457	87	87	40.6		
5 persons -----	3 609	13	721	1 380	942	114	4	22	29	49	26	10	29	84	195	42	42	42	42.1		
6 or more persons -----	2 933	6	234	859	1 171	116	6	4	22	49	26	10	29	84	195	42	42	42	42.1		
Median -----	2.59	2.45	3.55	4.13	2.90	2.16	1.30	1.27	1.60	1.33	1.19	2.4	2.40	2.96	1.88	1.23	1.23	1.23	46.9		
Total persons -----	128 262	1 650	20 136	25 586	40 131	12 338	378	1 102	976	2 060	1 385	274	2 242	3 535	9 851	6 618	6 618	6 618	...		
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	42 422	606	5 521	5 967	11 704	5 122	241	665	475	1 152	817	87	854	1 053	4 017	4 141	2 870	2 870	52.4		
1.01 or more persons per room -----	1 310	—	159	219	339	60	5	5	9	7	11	—	—	59	159	38	38	38	49.9		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	172	—	6	—	30	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	26	62	62	62	39.2		
1.01 or more persons per room -----	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----																					
With a mortgage -----	38 443	516	5 072	5 482	10 590	4 720	203	588	406	1 014	740	82	816	970	3 527	3 737	2 870	2 870	52.2		
Less than 15 percent -----	25 192	482	4 834	5 104	7 470	3 362	167	150	303	554	159	29	696	789	1 836	1 905	1 657	1 657	44.5		
15 to 19 percent -----	4 643	76	1 284	1 411	2 884	495	13	87	110	244	37	—	56	130	458	458	16	16	48.0		
20 to 24 percent -----	3 583	121	958	824	1 637	257	48	90	52	84	22	4	175	155	269	269	78	78	40.4		
25 to 29 percent -----	2 111	59	582	373	437	144	20	67	27	17	5	7	4	84	156	156	103	103	38.2		
30 to 34 percent -----	1 189	33	256	147	226	73	27	33	13	93	—	—	82	84	156	156	87	87	40.3		
35 percent or more -----	3 540	82	449	405	580	214	23	75	45	96	80	18	270	227	578	578	46	46	40.4		
Not computed -----	215	6	8	18	33	11	7	—	—	9	7	—	12	12	80	80	12	12	53.4		
Median -----	17.8	23.2	19.3	16.5	18.4	18.4	24.7	20.8	19.0	16.7	36.3	50.1	30.6	25.3	23.6	31.3	31.3	31.3	...		
Not mortgaged -----																					
Less than 10 percent -----	13 251	34	238	378	3 120	3 358	36	86	103	660	581	33	120	181	1 691	2 332	2 870	2 870	65.3		
10 to 14 percent -----	6 102	14	126	264	2 202	1 594	14	50	84	282	205	7	36	38	593	593	16	16	67.0		
15 to 19 percent -----	2 481	13	64	82	434	71	6	13	12	75	104	7	29	39	266	266	372	372	67.0		
20 to 24 percent -----	1 375	—	28	4	202	419	6	12	7	51	62	5	19	22	176	176	369	369	68.7		
25 to 29 percent -----	1 001	—	23	4	91	266	—	6	—	28	47	—	—	22	173	173	322	322	68.3		
30 to 34 percent -----	570	—	20	—	59	109	—	—	—	13	40	—	—	14	89	89	214	214	69.4		
35 percent or more -----	467	—	—	—	49	114	—	—	—	7	37	—	—	4	70	70	181	181	71.1		
Not computed -----	1 102	7	—	—	41	72	16	—	—	—	61	6	12	48	298	298	504	504	67.0		
Median -----	15.3	—	—	—	22	13	—	—	—	4	5	8	2	16	26	57	57	57	64.6		
1.01 or more persons per room -----	10.9	11.2	10—	10—	10—	10.5	18.3	10—	10—	10—	14.0	13.9	14.0	17.0	14.5	18.0	18.0	18.0	...		
Renter-occupied housing units -----																					
PERSONS IN UNIT																					
1 person -----	10 508	1 890	3 859	1 285	1 592	861	1 427	2 266	921	1 256	670	2 058	3 423	1 568	2 699	3 037	2 403	2 403	34.3		
2 persons -----	7 683	1 060	1 289	213	623	612	845	1 543	717	963	561	844	1 029	265	1 318	1 318	2 403	2 403	44.9		
3 persons -----	4 489	533	1 098	219	304	130	356	910	447	200	53	658	910	285	464	464	386	386	30.2		
4 persons -----	2 654	220	773	344	211	55	150	160	43	48	13	264	672	425	315	315	115	115	30.0		
5 persons -----	1 658	39	457	246	172	43	27	25	14	29	—	170	202	199	226	226	52	52	32.8		
6 or more persons -----	1 610	38	242	263	282	21	34	9	6	6	8	69	144	155	144	144	36	36	35.2		
Median -----	2.01	2.39	3.08	4.11	3.07	2.20	1.34	1.23	1.14	1.15	1.10	1.95	1.25	3.05	1.57	1.13	45	45	41.2		
Total persons -----	68 160	5 051	12 422	5 428	5 467	2 083	2 294	3 390	1 237	1 646	867	4 116	8 320	5 336	6 346	4 157	—	—	...		
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	28 170	1 877	3 810	1 272	1 542	861	1 391	2 224	883	1 179	631	1 971	3 362	1 535	2 654	2 978	2 403	2 403	34.3		
1.01 or more persons per room -----	1 937	77	381	154	179	25	46	54	17	10	14	131	286	245	254	64	64	64	34.9		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	642	13	49	13	50	—	36	42	38	9	39	20	61	33	45	59	59	59	37.5		
1.01 or more persons per room -----	74	—	7	7	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36.1		
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----																					
Less than 15 percent -----	27 859	1 856	3 778	1 248	1 492	807	1 405	2 218	916	1 190	656	1 982	3 277	1 537	2 591	2 906	2 403	2 403	34.2		
15 to 19 percent -----	5 106	330	975	366	269	181	224	506	336	426	55	229	321	229	293	293	343	343	35.7		
20 to 24 percent -----	3 908	320	667	193	134	78	176	359	175	102	87	169	468	250	287	287	115	115	32.6		
25 to 29 percent -----	2 010	119	233	87	87	38	122	122	38	88	79	165	434	107	331	331	441	441	33.0		
30 to 34 percent -----	2 010	119	233	87	87	38	122	122	38	88	79	165	434	107	331	331	392	392	32.8		
35 to 49 percent -----	35 to 49 percent	226	361	70	138	80	159	104	88	118	121	104	238	171	262	262	173	173	35.0		
50 percent or more -----	4 449	105	162	59	128	76	82	108	84	159	242	653	892	271	588	588	455	455	34.0		
Not computed -----	1 713	105	162	59	128	76	82	108	84	159	242	653	892	271	588	588	455	455	34.0		
Median -----	24.3	22.8	19.7	19.7	18.6	21.9	26.2	19.9	17.8	19.0	29.7	37.2	29.9	27.1	31.2	28.9	—	—	...		

Table B—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Mobile city	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	7 057	2 178	153	434	230	757	604	4 879	4	195	153	1 657	2 870	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6 979	2 155	148	434	230	750	593	4 824	4	195	153	1 651	2 821	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	78	23	5	—	—	7	11	55	—	—	—	6	49	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	6 735	2 035	131	397	210	710	587	4 700	4	189	148	1 616	2 743	
2 or more -----	248	100	22	31	7	35	5	148	—	6	5	21	116	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	74	43	—	6	13	12	12	31	—	—	—	20	11	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 628	498	56	21	6	143	272	2 130	—	13	28	562	1 527	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 734	402	32	23	22	108	217	1 332	—	31	12	464	825	
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	638	219	17	52	29	102	19	419	—	53	18	173	175	
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	553	213	6	74	31	76	26	340	—	38	43	138	121	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	788	340	28	94	66	117	35	448	4	51	46	213	134	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	291	209	14	60	32	96	7	82	—	9	6	57	10	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	270	186	—	71	33	69	13	84	—	—	—	37	47	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	96	58	—	35	11	12	—	38	—	—	—	13	25	
\$50,000 or more -----	59	53	—	4	—	34	15	6	—	—	—	—	6	
Median -----	\$7 293	\$12 158	\$8 935	\$17 260	\$16 875	\$13 339	\$5 547	\$5 991	\$18 750	\$12 533	\$13 576	\$7 556	\$4 781	
Mean -----	\$9 938	\$14 432	\$8 675	\$19 149	\$18 057	\$15 751	\$9 466	\$7 932	\$18 805	\$12 504	\$12 484	\$9 081	\$6 701	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	6 345	1 943	127	388	193	696	539	4 402	4	186	136	1 489	2 587	
With a mortgage -----	2 608	1 112	100	352	153	397	110	1 496	4	153	105	680	554	
Less than \$200 -----	990	366	26	33	51	178	78	624	—	7	28	291	298	
\$200 to \$249 -----	494	185	19	53	26	69	18	309	—	33	11	145	120	
\$250 to \$299 -----	294	135	43	33	31	28	—	159	—	19	6	77	57	
\$300 to \$349 -----	294	155	12	75	7	47	14	139	—	28	23	65	23	
\$350 to \$399 -----	214	108	—	64	9	35	—	106	4	20	18	58	6	
\$400 to \$499 -----	143	68	—	43	13	12	—	75	—	23	11	22	19	
\$500 to \$599 -----	97	70	—	34	16	20	—	27	—	7	—	15	5	
\$600 to \$749 -----	60	20	—	12	—	8	—	40	—	16	8	—	16	
\$750 or more -----	22	5	—	5	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	7	10	
Median -----	\$232	\$252	\$256	\$338	\$249	\$215	\$178	\$220	\$375	\$331	\$316	\$217	\$189	
Not mortgaged -----	3 737	831	27	36	40	299	429	2 906	—	33	31	809	2 033	
Less than \$50 -----	254	93	—	—	5	23	65	161	—	5	—	14	142	
\$50 to \$74 -----	1 058	272	5	18	23	105	121	786	—	—	—	191	595	
\$75 to \$99 -----	1 034	220	10	5	5	86	114	814	—	8	5	246	555	
\$100 to \$124 -----	643	105	6	4	—	35	60	538	—	13	20	135	370	
\$125 to \$149 -----	342	59	—	9	—	29	21	283	—	—	6	115	162	
\$150 to \$199 -----	259	60	—	—	7	12	41	199	—	7	—	54	138	
\$200 to \$249 -----	89	15	6	—	—	9	—	74	—	—	—	35	39	
\$250 or more -----	58	7	—	—	—	—	7	51	—	—	—	19	32	
Median -----	\$88	\$81	\$96	\$75	\$66	\$81	\$81	\$91	—	\$107	\$113	\$95	\$88	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	22.0	17.5	29.3	20.9	17.4	13.1	18.7	24.2	22.5	31.0	23.3	23.1	24.5	
With a mortgage -----	26.6	20.8	27.5	22.1	19.5	17.0	39.8	31.3	22.5	32.2	25.9	26.7	37.7	
Not mortgaged -----	18.9	12.8	37.5	14.6	10—	10—	16.7	21.0	—	16.1	10—	20.3	21.5	
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 789	301	51	9	—	93	148	1 488	—	13	28	410	1 037	
Percent below poverty level -----	25.4	13.8	33.3	2.1	—	12.3	24.5	30.5	—	6.7	18.3	24.7	36.1	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	10 508	4 629	845	1 543	717	963	561	5 879	864	1 029	265	1 318	2 403	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	10 224	4 480	822	1 523	703	904	528	5 744	833	1 023	252	1 292	2 344	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	284	149	23	20	14	59	33	135	31	6	13	26	59	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	3 182	1 446	194	399	216	403	234	1 736	173	171	115	508	769	
2 -----	645	231	30	77	39	62	23	414	35	49	—	104	226	
3 and 4 -----	1 272	577	89	155	131	106	96	695	52	107	43	207	286	
5 to 9 -----	1 214	568	130	223	77	95	43	646	159	219	20	89	159	
10 to 49 -----	2 012	952	255	350	131	156	60	1 060	271	240	54	195	300	
50 or more -----	2 113	830	136	333	123	141	97	1 283	170	237	33	205	638	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	70	25	11	6	—	—	8	45	4	6	—	10	25	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000 -----	4 149	1 271	266	249	82	362	312	2 878	276	170	74	680	1 678	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 735	1 124	296	293	157	202	176	1 611	389	303	113	409	397	
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	1 275	631	155	246	93	111	26	644	93	290	33	101	127	
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	681	384	43	227	80	27	7	297	65	113	18	38	63	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	890	586	66	348	113	41	18	304	34	120	14	45	91	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	363	271	19	95	66	91	—	92	7	33	—	22	30	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	279	247	—	67	103	71	6	32	—	—	5	15	12	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	65	60	—	6	23	23	8	5	—	—	—	—	5	
\$50,000 or more -----	71	55	—	12	—	35	8	16	—	—	8	8	—	
Median -----	\$6 900	\$9 630	\$8 174	\$12 332	\$13 328	\$7 574	\$4 648	\$5 176	\$6 639	\$10 358	\$7 567	\$4 847	\$4 031	
Mean -----	\$8 854	\$11 412	\$7 669	\$12 695	\$14 977	\$12 685	\$6 779	\$6 840	\$7 166	\$9 846	\$9 775	\$6 488	\$5 306	
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	10 221	4 518	830	1 511	712	918	547	5 703	855	1 010	257	1 272	2 309	
Less than \$100 -----	1 919	609	26	90	43	253	197	1 310	18	22	14	341	915	
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 557	742	106	148	111	202	175	815	79	81	49	235	371	
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 001	871	238	304	85	159	85	1 130	248	179	46	292	365	
\$200 to \$249 -----	2 567	1 312	297	601	239	145	30	1 255	320	439	64	154	278	
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 408	660	127	262	139	109	23	748	154	226	55	165	148	
\$300 to \$349 -----	315	134	12	66	38	18	—	181	28	39	9	52	53	
\$350 to \$399 -----	54	24	7	6	11	—	—	30	—	5	12	—	13	
\$400 to \$499 -----	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	6	8	—	11	
\$500 or more -----	32	13	—	—	13	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	19	
No cash rent -----	343	153	17	34	33	32	37	190	8	13	—	33	136	
Median -----	\$188	\$198	\$204	\$223	\$218	\$149	\$116	\$179	\$210	\$225	\$210	\$159	\$125	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	27.3	22.7	31.2	20.6	18.3	20.3	30.2	30.4	36.3	25.4	32.2	34.1	29.6	
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	3 167	994	247	177	74	269	227	2 173	182	157	74	616	1 144	
Percent below poverty level -----	30.1	21.5	29.2	11.5	10.3	27.9	40.5	37.0	21.1	15.3	27.9	46.7	47.6	

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Mobile city					Mobile city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units -----	529	175	198	156	Vacant for rent housing units -----	1 753	898	586	269
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms -----	15	5	—	10	1 room -----	48	38	8	2
4 rooms -----	46	27	15	4	2 rooms -----	97	44	30	23
5 rooms -----	88	23	40	25	3 rooms -----	511	299	121	91
6 rooms -----	151	28	44	79	4 rooms -----	454	264	137	53
7 rooms -----	103	42	34	27	5 rooms -----	344	153	124	67
8 or more rooms -----	126	50	65	11	6 rooms -----	233	83	139	11
Median -----	6.3	6.6	6.5	6.0	7 or more rooms -----	66	17	27	22
					Median -----	4.0	3.8	4.5	3.8
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	524	170	198	156	Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 674	835	583	256
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5	5	—	—	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	79	63	3	13
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None -----	—	—	—	—	None -----	48	38	8	2
1 -----	10	5	—	5	1 -----	588	338	153	97
2 -----	107	53	35	19	2 -----	711	413	203	95
3 -----	312	82	106	124	3 -----	315	85	182	48
4 -----	91	30	57	4	4 -----	83	24	40	19
5 or more -----	9	5	—	4	5 or more -----	8	—	—	8
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980 -----	145	59	71	15	1975 to March 1980 -----	392	304	62	26
1970 to 1974 -----	93	34	52	7	1970 to 1974 -----	281	191	62	28
1960 to 1969 -----	78	23	21	34	1960 to 1969 -----	348	168	141	39
1950 to 1959 -----	106	21	35	50	1950 to 1959 -----	331	103	160	68
1940 to 1949 -----	60	20	3	37	1940 to 1949 -----	150	80	26	44
1939 or earlier -----	47	18	16	13	1939 or earlier -----	251	52	135	64
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached -----	466	152	182	132	1, detached or attached -----	641	196	306	139
2 or more -----	63	23	16	24	2 -----	93	25	32	36
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	3 and 4 -----	195	115	55	25
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9 -----	188	96	62	30
Central heating system -----	460	147	176	137	10 to 49 -----	308	241	39	28
Other means -----	69	28	22	19	50 or more -----	303	200	92	11
None -----	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer -----	25	25	—	—
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units -----	466	152	182	132	Specified vacant for rent housing units -----	1 753	898	586	269
Less than \$10,000 -----	5	—	—	5	Less than \$100 -----	457	122	216	119
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	32	15	7	10	\$100 to \$149 -----	282	120	125	37
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	60	5	34	21	\$150 to \$199 -----	536	308	159	69
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	113	38	22	53	\$200 to \$249 -----	324	251	42	31
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	47	39	—	8	\$250 to \$299 -----	96	74	9	13
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	56	10	42	4	\$300 to \$399 -----	55	20	35	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	56	23	2	31	\$400 or more -----	3	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	52	14	38	—	Median -----	\$161	\$180	\$126	\$113
\$100,000 or more -----	45	8	37	—					
Median -----	\$42 900	\$42 800	\$53 300	\$36 700					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Mobile city															
Total -----	466	5	92	160	164	45	42 900		1 753	457	818	420	55	3	161
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	466	5	92	160	164	45	42 900		1 674	430	772	414	55	3	162
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		79	27	46	6	—	—	149
BEDROOMS															
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		48	25	23	—	—	—	79
1 -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	10000—		588	163	371	48	6	—	157
2 -----	75	—	29	35	11	—	32 000		711	143	301	242	22	3	176
3 -----	289	—	55	113	97	24	42 100		315	76	98	114	27	—	175
4 -----	88	—	8	7	52	21	74 200		83	50	17	16	—	—	62
5 or more -----	9	—	—	5	4	—	34 500		8	—	8	—	—	—	185
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980 -----	139	—	5	19	90	25	71 300		392	12	217	163	—	—	193
1970 to 1974 -----	78	—	7	18	48	5	53 700		281	45	111	105	20	—	194
1960 to 1969 -----	78	—	26	33	14	5	33 600		348	104	144	84	16	—	155
1950 to 1959 -----	101	—	33	46	12	10	35 300		331	133	153	40	5	—	120
1940 to 1949 -----	45	5	9	31	—	—	38 000		150	69	60	21	—	—	105
1939 or earlier -----	25	—	12	13	—	—	30 300		251	94	133	7	14	3	125
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached -----	466	5	92	160	164	45	42 900		641	271	232	122	13	3	115
2 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		1 087	186	567	298	36	—	173
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		25	—	19	—	6	—	185

Table B-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Mobile city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	28 455	200	1 509	4 420	6 459	4 413	3 473	4 369	1 445	1 419	748	43 200	53 200
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	20 744	92	723	2 699	4 395	3 274	2 775	3 721	1 204	1 225	636	47 200	57 000
15 to 24 years	417	—	—	99	209	68	23	18	—	—	—	35 600	36 800
25 to 34 years	4 138	5	57	477	1 063	719	671	772	170	146	58	46 100	52 200
35 to 44 years	4 168	—	72	344	700	724	552	890	346	392	148	53 800	65 100
45 to 64 years	8 221	36	292	999	1 447	1 295	1 095	1 578	600	515	364	50 400	61 000
65 years and over	3 800	51	302	780	976	468	434	463	88	172	66	37 800	46 900
Male householder, no wife present	1 842	16	197	424	492	248	183	142	59	54	27	35 000	43 500
15 to 24 years	164	6	14	48	75	11	5	—	—	—	—	31 600	31 500
25 to 34 years	457	—	30	81	122	81	78	23	18	20	4	39 600	46 600
35 to 44 years	284	—	20	50	75	58	12	33	12	16	8	39 300	52 200
45 to 64 years	551	10	58	153	114	74	41	61	16	18	6	35 400	43 600
65 years and over	386	—	75	92	106	24	47	20	13	—	9	32 000	38 100
Female householder, no husband present	5 869	92	589	1 297	1 572	891	515	506	182	140	85	35 100	42 600
15 to 24 years	38	—	14	14	14	4	6	—	—	—	—	31 800	35 200
25 to 34 years	547	—	18	120	184	96	51	43	15	20	—	36 200	43 200
35 to 44 years	614	—	26	133	133	136	49	63	31	16	27	40 700	51 900
45 to 64 years	2 102	35	153	401	625	317	242	196	64	53	16	36 900	43 100
65 years and over	2 568	57	392	629	616	338	167	204	72	51	42	32 600	40 000
Median age	51.8	65.9	65.3	57.9	52.4	49.1	49.3	48.7	48.7	47.8	50.9	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 967	11	53	252	744	525	419	500	141	196	126	47 600	59 900
1975 to 1978	6 840	15	165	705	1 290	1 049	1 028	1 446	488	484	170	52 000	59 600
1970 to 1974	4 908	27	215	734	999	700	623	911	275	278	146	45 800	56 200
1960 to 1969	6 806	55	360	1 126	1 585	1 225	757	930	292	273	203	41 900	51 900
1959 or earlier	6 934	92	716	1 603	1 841	914	646	582	249	188	103	34 900	43 000
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	264	12	78	45	74	17	12	9	17	—	—	29 300	32 300
4 rooms	1 021	68	261	385	131	83	64	18	6	—	5	25 000	28 200
5 rooms	6 125	94	676	1 807	1 961	916	339	245	49	24	14	32 100	34 400
6 rooms	8 634	26	382	1 656	2 829	1 651	1 000	803	145	98	44	38 000	42 100
7 rooms	5 871	—	58	391	1 146	1 195	1 201	1 319	299	216	46	51 100	54 900
8 or more rooms	6 540	—	54	136	318	551	857	1 975	929	1 081	639	73 100	88 500
Median	6.3	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.8	7.3	7.9	8.4	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
1	335	23	91	118	47	11	19	9	9	8	—	23 300	30 500
2	5 376	142	762	1 733	1 469	630	308	184	70	32	46	30 300	34 400
3	16 657	27	600	2 413	4 449	3 184	2 343	2 482	519	446	194	42 300	48 400
4	5 337	8	49	134	468	553	726	1 545	758	776	320	68 400	79 600
5 or more	742	—	7	22	18	35	77	149	89	157	188	96 500	116 700
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	3 436	8	—	66	228	493	661	1 036	393	370	181	63 500	75 100
1970 to 1974	2 632	—	—	55	325	412	501	718	254	269	96	60 800	70 900
1960 to 1969	6 907	20	169	709	1 421	1 298	1 014	1 428	372	329	147	48 500	56 000
1950 to 1959	8 437	22	466	1 736	2 707	1 331	871	687	258	220	139	37 000	44 900
1940 to 1949	3 506	66	484	1 086	997	344	181	191	27	69	61	31 000	37 700
1939 or earlier	3 537	84	390	768	781	535	245	309	141	162	122	36 200	48 100
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 912	68	352	488	505	198	106	82	48	15	50	30 700	38 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 389	42	325	962	1 025	491	262	180	32	60	10	32 900	37 100
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 892	35	152	463	500	332	167	166	14	45	18	36 100	40 900
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 689	12	168	372	450	302	147	112	80	31	15	35 300	41 800
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 167	10	234	763	1 329	699	412	464	118	102	36	37 900	44 700
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 966	17	148	650	955	692	606	582	173	109	34	42 700	48 100
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 799	8	102	494	1 269	1 110	1 013	1 229	257	243	74	49 200	54 500
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 450	8	20	184	370	495	569	995	362	355	92	61 400	68 200
\$50,000 or more	2 191	—	8	44	56	94	191	559	361	459	419	87 400	108 200
Median	\$21 283	\$8 214	\$11 275	\$14 496	\$17 296	\$21 106	\$25 196	\$29 190	\$35 015	\$39 436	\$54 742	...	...
Mean	\$25 203	\$11 151	\$12 757	\$15 953	\$18 709	\$22 090	\$26 702	\$33 583	\$38 126	\$45 024	\$64 707	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	19 335	36	499	2 494	4 352	3 130	2 610	3 480	1 171	1 045	518	46 800	56 400
Less than 15 percent	8 082	8	170	981	1 798	1 245	1 014	1 645	558	416	247	48 500	58 100
15 to 19 percent	3 714	10	75	532	737	626	548	685	220	215	66	47 900	55 400
20 to 24 percent	2 668	—	90	316	586	489	440	481	131	116	19	46 600	52 100
25 to 29 percent	1 543	12	13	184	407	269	206	269	83	57	43	44 100	54 100
30 to 34 percent	856	—	14	107	217	122	124	119	55	73	25	46 300	57 400
35 percent or more	2 328	—	137	354	562	366	253	256	124	168	108	42 300	58 100
Not computed	144	6	—	20	45	13	25	25	—	—	10	40 800	55 000
Median	17.0	18.5	20.2	17.4	17.4	17.5	17.5	15.6	15.6	17.5	15.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	9 120	164	1 010	1 926	2 107	1 283	863	889	274	374	230	36 700	46 300
Less than 10 percent	4 805	78	486	826	1 055	667	565	554	172	253	149	39 600	50 300
10 to 14 percent	1 748	24	170	463	432	237	110	182	40	44	46	34 000	44 200
15 to 19 percent	842	8	95	242	200	124	60	76	—	37	—	33 300	39 100
20 to 24 percent	643	28	59	129	199	95	53	31	20	29	—	34 600	39 500
25 to 29 percent	317	—	60	92	73	33	22	13	6	—	18	30 800	44 100
30 to 34 percent	262	20	56	60	32	64	15	6	9	—	—	29 300	32 700
35 percent or more	420	6	78	87	106	59	32	21	20	6	5	32 500	38 600
Not computed	83	—	6	27	10	4	6	6	7	5	12	34 300	77 500
Median	10—	10.8	10.5	11.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 429	189	1 509	4 413	6 451	4 413	3 473	4 369	1 445	1 419	748	43 200	53 200
1.01 or more persons per room	245	22	24	70	90	19	3	—	17	—	—	30 700	32 800
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	26	11	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 700	21 800
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	28 449	200	1 509	4 414	6 459	4 413	3 473	4 369	1 445	1 419	748	43 200	53 200
Central heating system	25 546	88	886	3 550	5 781	4 119	3 370	4 240	1 399	1 376	737	45 300	55 500
Air conditioning	27 516	136	1 278	4 164	6 228	4 337	3 431	4 352	1 438	1 410	742	43 900	54 000
Central system	19 241	27	244	1 507	3 532	3 406	3 047	4 059	1 369	1 339	711	52 700	62 600
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 624	53	264	442	374	189	97	99	26	24	56	31 000	41 500
Percent below poverty level	5.7	26.5	17.5	10.0	5.8	4.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.7	7.5	...	...

Table B—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Mobile city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	16 856	1 003	1 467	2 779	4 096	3 542	1 937	717	514	186	615	236
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	6 211	106	294	793	1 314	1 341	1 149	433	358	129	294	265
15 to 24 years	1 391	7	84	254	470	301	153	50	18	—	54	236
25 to 34 years	2 557	22	80	296	451	617	606	237	131	27	90	279
35 to 44 years	815	7	5	62	119	146	156	70	169	43	38	316
45 to 64 years	885	33	34	88	162	170	178	54	40	40	86	270
65 years and over	563	37	91	93	112	107	56	22	—	19	26	232
Male householder, no wife present	4 105	126	503	683	1 287	911	294	94	66	25	116	228
15 to 24 years	1 075	6	105	213	322	286	74	45	7	—	17	225
25 to 34 years	1 536	11	135	278	564	326	120	25	26	—	51	233
35 to 44 years	580	6	42	50	215	165	55	24	5	13	5	243
45 to 64 years	589	42	91	80	153	117	45	—	28	12	21	229
65 years and over	325	61	130	62	33	17	—	—	—	—	22	131
Female householder, no husband present	6 540	771	670	1 303	1 495	1 290	494	190	90	32	205	214
15 to 24 years	1 247	18	101	329	404	275	80	17	7	—	16	219
25 to 34 years	1 642	24	102	275	478	465	169	75	22	5	27	243
35 to 44 years	582	16	6	73	144	141	109	55	19	5	14	268
45 to 64 years	1 117	122	148	262	219	206	63	24	22	3	48	201
65 years and over	1 952	591	313	364	250	203	73	19	20	19	100	153
Median age	32.8	70.7	53.0	30.0	29.4	30.5	32.4	32.5	37.1	45.0	43.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	9 168	230	533	1 343	2 507	2 142	1 290	512	309	137	165	248
1975 to 1978	5 191	424	504	936	1 161	1 044	586	176	192	37	131	230
1970 to 1974	1 517	234	201	341	331	255	39	23	8	7	78	192
1960 to 1969	648	79	165	96	76	86	8	6	—	5	127	164
1959 or earlier	332	36	64	63	21	15	14	—	5	—	114	155
ROOMS												
1 room	302	31	88	112	37	24	10	—	—	—	—	175
2 rooms	1 242	236	195	297	400	85	—	—	6	—	23	187
3 rooms	3 577	414	338	752	1 343	598	62	4	—	—	66	210
4 rooms	4 415	198	363	758	1 113	1 299	530	46	6	6	96	240
5 rooms	4 003	85	360	617	767	899	758	244	129	15	129	255
6 rooms	2 151	39	98	171	312	387	398	321	224	64	137	300
7 or more rooms	1 166	—	25	72	124	250	179	102	149	101	164	308
Median	4.2	3.1	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.3	5.0	5.7	6.0	6.6	5.4	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	16 856	1 003	1 467	2 779	4 096	3 542	1 937	717	514	186	615	236
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 609	948	1 437	2 681	4 077	3 504	1 937	717	514	186	608	237
0.50 or less	11 749	819	1 146	1 957	2 987	2 555	1 155	373	207	124	426	230
0.51 to 1.00	4 571	108	257	686	1 020	883	731	344	307	62	173	257
1.01 to 1.50	192	16	19	27	44	36	41	—	—	—	9	233
1.51 or more	97	5	15	11	26	30	10	—	—	—	—	223
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	247	55	30	98	19	38	—	—	—	—	7	167
0.50 or less	190	38	24	85	6	30	—	—	—	—	7	165
0.51 to 1.00	57	17	6	13	13	8	—	—	—	—	—	179
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 884	595	412	589	537	313	160	86	29	32	131	180
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 839	575	405	577	531	313	160	86	29	32	131	181
1.01 or more persons per room	46	14	—	3	21	8	—	—	—	—	—	217
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	45	20	7	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	134
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	361	38	107	135	47	24	10	—	—	—	—	173
1	5 371	654	602	1 200	2 071	695	46	11	6	—	86	204
2	7 243	255	509	1 034	1 472	2 287	1 191	175	36	44	240	255
3	3 414	5	214	373	448	511	634	496	397	100	190	301
4	433	5	35	37	58	25	51	35	66	35	86	313
5 or more	34	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	9	7	13	461
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	5 882	201	632	963	1 001	955	790	411	357	123	449	246
2	845	139	147	196	177	90	61	20	—	—	15	182
3 and 4	1 637	222	209	341	387	280	118	47	7	18	8	205
5 to 9	1 849	13	106	299	582	471	289	25	45	—	19	242
10 to 49	3 237	73	164	473	1 006	855	380	125	67	45	49	245
50 or more	3 268	349	179	485	918	871	293	89	38	—	46	234
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	138	6	30	22	25	20	6	—	—	—	29	194
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	3 740	195	113	309	1 169	1 117	486	180	70	34	67	252
1970 to 1974	3 400	204	111	488	872	807	463	151	168	82	54	250
1960 to 1969	3 599	267	219	460	851	815	472	186	165	31	133	247
1950 to 1959	2 552	94	335	575	489	442	260	149	54	15	139	220
1940 to 1949	1 857	99	352	516	375	234	105	26	34	14	102	188
1939 or earlier	1 708	144	337	431	340	127	151	25	23	10	120	189
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	16 176	680	1 300	2 622	4 070	3 542	1 937	717	514	186	608	240
4 or more	680	323	167	157	26	—	—	—	—	—	7	104
With elevator	680	323	167	157	26	—	—	—	—	—	7	104
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	3 066	200	306	521	830	766	282	44	63	54	...	231
15 to 19 percent	3 049	157	185	513	794	700	429	150	104	17	...	243
20 to 24 percent	2 636	212	281	376	666	460	375	150	94	22	...	234
25 to 29 percent	1 748	174	113	311	407	363	205	79	81	15	...	237
30 to 34 percent	1 235	68	123	159	341	284	184	39	26	11	...	235
35 to 49 percent	2 075	113	211	366	434	506	248	111	75	11	...	241
50 percent or more	2 192	30	229	464	608	436	179	125	71	50	...	231
Not computed	855	19	69	16	27	35	19	—	—	6	...	192
Median	23.6	22.8	24.1	24.3	23.1	23.2	23.2	25.3	24.8	24.3	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	16 848	1 003	1 467	2 771	4 096	3 542	1 937	717	514	186	615	236
Central heating system	14 474	685	863	2 103	3 710	3 417	1 858	699	481	186	472	245
Air conditioning	15 103	681	914	2 373	3 887	3 425	1 904	709	504	186	520	243
Central system	10 470	247	222	1 128	2 870	2 920	1 558	610	455	186	274	259

Table B — 16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Mobile city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	31 155	2 176	3 749	2 033	1 912	4 548	4 313	6 241	3 697	2 486	21 165	25 272	1 828
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	22 509	463	1 734	1 171	1 179	3 066	3 661	5 530	3 399	2 306	24 970	29 419	581
15 to 24 years	499	26	71	34	42	163	83	65	15	—	16 912	17 326	47
25 to 34 years	4 451	58	125	184	213	730	1 156	1 267	472	246	23 575	26 147	97
35 to 44 years	4 492	55	130	113	132	514	806	1 341	809	592	28 108	33 088	104
45 to 64 years	8 989	148	433	376	373	987	1 211	2 331	1 873	1 257	29 016	34 141	174
65 years and over	4 078	176	975	464	419	672	405	526	230	211	15 038	20 021	159
Male householder, no wife present	2 121	196	305	154	178	395	304	357	126	106	17 841	20 518	109
15 to 24 years	203	40	50	17	13	43	34	6	—	—	11 691	11 719	35
25 to 34 years	511	17	24	32	53	84	92	125	62	22	21 422	24 216	5
35 to 44 years	347	6	7	26	31	100	48	64	45	20	20 547	24 316	7
45 to 64 years	626	34	82	50	48	110	103	136	19	44	19 509	21 926	24
65 years and over	434	99	142	29	33	58	27	26	—	20	9 178	15 210	38
Female householder, no husband present	6 525	1 517	1 710	708	555	1 087	348	354	172	74	10 125	12 509	1 138
15 to 24 years	46	13	7	—	—	11	—	8	—	7	16 071	19 358	13
25 to 34 years	570	66	114	108	81	127	55	4	11	4	12 431	13 225	87
35 to 44 years	650	82	105	89	86	187	46	33	14	8	13 924	14 519	94
45 to 64 years	2 385	379	543	275	202	471	160	220	97	38	12 459	15 117	319
65 years and over	2 874	977	941	236	186	291	87	89	50	17	7 039	9 639	625
Median age	52.0	68.0	66.3	59.5	57.0	50.6	43.0	46.4	49.0	50.1	...	...	62.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 343	114	245	189	193	580	541	773	384	324	22 362	27 417	132
1975 to 1978	7 531	269	533	363	364	1 145	1 348	1 838	964	707	23 929	28 140	297
1970 to 1974	5 317	276	500	390	339	689	807	1 081	762	473	22 602	26 952	295
1960 to 1969	7 372	502	929	478	417	933	917	1 611	982	603	21 825	26 211	368
1959 or earlier	7 592	1 015	1 542	613	599	1 201	700	938	605	379	15 105	19 392	736
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31 123	2 158	3 735	2 033	1 912	4 548	4 313	6 241	3 697	2 486	21 181	25 292	1 804
1.01 or more persons per room	297	13	8	33	9	42	80	70	29	13	22 599	24 647	26
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	32	18	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 545	5 095	24
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	31 149	2 176	3 749	2 027	1 912	4 548	4 313	6 241	3 697	2 486	21 168	25 274	1 828
Central heating system	27 873	1 517	3 037	1 722	1 615	4 049	3 988	5 948	3 549	2 448	22 192	26 550	1 311
Air conditioning	30 080	1 845	3 510	1 932	1 852	4 462	4 221	6 113	3 666	2 479	21 493	25 729	1 557
Central system	20 969	800	1 666	987	1 109	2 914	3 008	4 950	3 186	2 349	25 001	29 616	784
Vehicles available	30 008	1 597	3 385	1 971	1 881	4 496	4 286	6 215	3 697	2 480	21 696	25 961	1 404
1	8 621	1 092	2 267	939	928	1 458	745	759	304	129	12 534	14 883	804
2 or more	21 387	505	1 118	1 032	953	3 038	3 541	5 456	3 393	2 351	25 712	30 427	600
House heating fuel	31 149	2 176	3 749	2 027	1 912	4 548	4 313	6 241	3 697	2 486	21 168	25 274	1 828
Utility gas	27 099	1 936	3 421	1 843	1 673	3 955	3 838	5 341	3 115	1 977	20 801	24 641	1 587
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	258	34	48	24	48	48	29	20	7	—	13 698	13 914	33
Electricity	3 640	200	250	156	175	512	419	858	569	501	25 989	31 005	202
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	33	—	11	—	6	16	—	—	—	—	14 792	14 119	—
Other	119	6	19	4	10	17	27	22	6	8	20 547	21 840	6
Median rooms	6.3	5.5	5.6	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.6	7.2	8.0	...	...	5.6
Specified owner-occupied housing units	28 455	1 912	3 389	1 892	1 689	4 167	3 966	5 799	3 450	2 191	21 283	25 203	1 624
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	19 335	745	1 466	1 034	998	2 884	3 102	4 631	2 779	1 696	23 911	27 750	786
Less than \$200	3 092	289	487	293	233	520	443	620	159	48	17 050	18 700	201
\$200 to \$249	3 292	145	357	253	274	617	541	688	286	131	19 935	21 648	179
\$250 to \$299	2 510	79	169	152	102	428	433	595	409	143	23 214	25 382	99
\$300 to \$349	2 446	78	158	84	128	399	487	559	424	129	22 779	26 156	87
\$350 to \$399	2 129	38	138	116	98	303	363	610	290	173	24 549	27 678	65
\$400 to \$499	2 986	46	77	94	95	428	500	838	557	351	25 729	34 795	70
\$500 to \$599	1 405	15	50	19	24	90	190	424	349	244	30 488	36 828	21
\$600 to \$749	835	38	25	17	16	73	109	198	191	168	29 485	35 793	47
\$750 or more	640	17	5	6	28	26	36	99	114	309	32 162	55 193	17
Median	\$316	\$229	\$234	\$244	\$249	\$286	\$314	\$337	\$369	\$460	...	...	\$257
Not mortgaged	9 120	1 167	1 923	858	691	1 283	864	1 168	671	495	14 714	19 805	838
Less than \$50	157	79	40	13	16	9	—	—	—	—	4 975	6 943	59
\$50 to \$74	1 258	385	410	165	88	44	71	53	27	15	7 642	10 430	277
\$75 to \$99	2 136	348	526	269	151	339	206	208	68	21	11 803	14 742	227
\$100 to \$124	2 130	190	433	177	179	354	267	303	194	33	15 991	18 535	118
\$125 to \$149	1 489	65	308	104	139	291	172	184	150	76	17 100	21 483	45
\$150 to \$199	1 388	44	160	108	95	171	111	328	195	176	25 136	28 842	45
\$200 to \$249	342	37	21	17	13	56	26	70	31	71	25 093	33 248	29
\$250 or more	220	19	25	5	10	19	11	22	6	103	29 821	54 758	19
Median	\$112	\$84	\$99	\$98	\$113	\$118	\$115	\$128	\$133	\$179	...	...	\$84
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	19 335	745	1 466	1 034	998	2 884	3 102	4 631	2 779	1 696	23 911	27 750	786
Less than 15 percent	8 082	—	17	43	128	659	1 100	2 570	2 119	1 446	32 731	39 229	—
15 to 19 percent	3 714	—	70	124	203	745	869	1 131	423	149	23 785	25 912	—
20 to 24 percent	2 668	7	144	262	251	561	628	618	150	47	20 794	21 517	19
25 to 29 percent	1 543	6	177	216	139	483	272	197	38	15	17 484	18 415	—
30 to 34 percent	856	28	170	97	112	228	129	55	21	16	15 345	16 412	7
35 percent or more	2 328	560	888	292	165	208	104	60	28	23	8 256	10 068	616
Not computed	144	144	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—327	144
Median	17.0	50+	38.1	27.0	23.3	20.3	17.6	14.2	11.7	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	9 120	1 167	1 923	858	691	1 283	864	1 168	671	495	14 714	19 805	838
Less than 10 percent	4 805	28	157	343	316	896	793	1 118	665	489	24 111	29 780	8
10 to 14 percent	1 748	15	629	334	312	336	60	50	6	6	11 722	12 619	15
15 to 19 percent	842	113	516	127	40	40	6	—	—	—	8 095	8 473	44
20 to 24 percent	643	222	344	44	23	5	—	—	—	—	6 131	6 584	110
25 to 29 percent	317	165	141	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	4 857	5 065	143
30 to 34 percent	262	185	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 201	4 276	145
35 percent or more	420	356	59	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 038	3 266	290
Not computed	83	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	83
Median	10—	30.0	16.7	11.3	10.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	32.0

Table B—17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder:**
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Mobile city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	17 184	3 259	3 935	2 240	1 454	2 534	1 727	1 406	449	180	11 560	13 776	2 914
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	6 338	417	1 024	716	664	1 306	1 033	808	286	84	16 148	17 810	530
15 to 24 years -----	1 401	106	317	192	176	332	162	86	30	—	13 714	14 317	125
25 to 34 years -----	2 570	104	295	339	303	604	476	343	98	8	16 810	17 821	168
35 to 44 years -----	834	45	89	60	66	172	163	164	41	34	19 554	21 347	72
45 to 64 years -----	930	68	140	82	44	126	162	197	91	20	20 169	21 150	83
65 years and over -----	603	94	183	43	75	72	70	18	26	22	11 424	15 832	82
Male householder, no wife present -----	4 190	667	916	565	369	604	414	461	123	71	12 265	14 893	590
15 to 24 years -----	1 080	219	349	187	67	89	48	107	6	8	9 676	11 290	238
25 to 34 years -----	1 579	163	232	233	202	360	191	131	55	12	14 499	15 687	130
35 to 44 years -----	585	37	57	75	60	93	91	127	37	8	19 090	19 722	50
45 to 64 years -----	616	110	142	44	24	62	84	90	25	35	13 750	18 338	85
65 years and over -----	330	138	136	26	16	—	—	6	—	8	5 877	7 896	87
Female householder, no husband present -----	6 656	2 175	1 995	959	421	624	280	137	40	25	7 741	9 231	1 794
15 to 24 years -----	1 262	308	542	180	70	90	43	12	17	—	7 410	8 957	330
25 to 34 years -----	1 680	336	446	352	152	220	119	49	6	—	10 412	10 783	373
35 to 44 years -----	590	114	182	133	41	82	7	18	—	13	9 972	11 462	157
45 to 64 years -----	1 151	325	395	142	51	107	56	46	17	12	8 335	10 359	299
65 years and over -----	1 973	1 092	430	152	107	125	55	12	—	—	4 708	6 761	635
Median age -----	32.9	56.1	31.8	29.7	29.7	30.7	32.7	34.5	35.9	47.2	...	...	37.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	9 267	1 388	2 227	1 388	809	1 350	926	858	237	84	11 834	14 184	1 464
1975 to 1978 -----	5 375	1 003	1 160	630	460	954	566	415	141	46	12 081	13 781	845
1970 to 1974 -----	1 538	487	328	159	126	147	155	65	46	25	9 368	12 367	333
1960 to 1969 -----	672	262	157	49	35	30	66	40	16	17	6 947	11 940	179
1959 or earlier -----	332	119	63	14	24	53	14	28	9	8	8 261	12 554	93
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	16 937	3 185	3 845	2 204	1 440	2 528	1 723	1 400	432	180	11 632	13 824	2 869
0.50 or less -----	12 008	2 623	2 926	1 633	959	1 532	1 096	786	306	147	10 697	13 029	2 032
0.51 to 1.00 -----	4 618	543	865	520	469	918	575	583	112	33	14 531	15 690	791
1.01 to 1.50 -----	192	16	17	42	—	42	38	23	14	—	17 500	18 604	38
1.51 or more -----	119	3	37	9	12	36	14	8	—	—	14 688	13 930	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	247	74	90	36	14	6	4	6	17	—	7 250	10 461	45
0.50 or less -----	190	68	60	36	7	—	4	6	9	—	6 875	9 460	39
0.51 to 1.00 -----	57	6	30	—	7	6	—	—	8	—	8 295	13 798	6
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	17 176	3 259	3 927	2 240	1 454	2 534	1 727	1 406	449	180	11 565	13 779	2 914
Central heating system -----	14 725	2 476	3 222	1 945	1 312	2 283	1 578	1 321	416	172	12 139	14 422	2 219
Air conditioning -----	15 418	2 608	3 404	2 038	1 361	2 415	1 623	1 357	432	180	12 082	14 359	2 266
Central system -----	10 643	1 380	2 248	1 456	895	1 781	1 270	1 104	347	162	13 163	15 579	1 327
Vehicles available -----	15 352	2 074	3 490	2 158	1 400	2 480	1 720	1 401	449	180	12 447	14 811	2 014
1 -----	8 724	1 710	2 604	1 474	815	1 042	511	449	62	57	10 081	11 492	1 448
2 or more -----	6 628	364	886	684	585	1 438	1 209	952	387	123	17 306	19 180	566
House heating fuel -----	17 176	3 259	3 927	2 240	1 454	2 534	1 727	1 406	449	180	11 565	13 779	2 914
Utility gas -----	8 604	2 019	2 158	967	698	1 199	809	515	167	72	10 323	12 467	1 750
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	83	19	19	25	—	20	—	—	—	—	10 350	9 720	26
Electricity -----	8 459	1 215	1 743	1 248	756	1 309	918	885	277	108	12 578	15 138	1 132
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	13	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 679	5 788	6
Other -----	17	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	5	—	28 542	28 002	—
Median rooms -----	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.8	5.3	4.9	...	...	4.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----													
16 856	3 207	3 885	2 201	1 423	2 477	1 704	1 351	441	167	11 517	13 674	2 884	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	2 579	1 307	652	212	124	129	100	28	19	8	4 954	7 296	1 053
\$100 to \$149 -----	2 602	623	951	344	198	280	112	76	12	6	8 677	9 987	536
\$150 to \$199 -----	5 209	723	1 304	834	574	811	439	405	87	32	11 731	13 392	651
\$200 to \$249 -----	3 995	280	695	544	341	891	683	393	121	47	15 727	16 700	359
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 251	100	103	170	87	252	189	237	95	18	18 198	19 432	110
\$300 to \$349 -----	389	10	19	21	22	66	95	111	37	8	23 682	23 432	14
\$350 to \$399 -----	81	18	6	—	9	7	19	9	7	6	20 096	21 845	18
\$400 to \$499 -----	75	—	7	5	—	—	3	16	9	35	38 422	50 149	—
\$500 or more -----	60	5	—	7	12	—	—	19	10	7	28 500	27 743	12
No cash rent -----	615	141	148	64	56	41	64	57	44	—	10 723	13 966	131
Median -----	\$178	\$123	\$163	\$179	\$182	\$200	\$210	\$219	\$233	\$244	...	...	\$134
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	1 003	763	147	20	19	14	25	—	7	8	3 873	5 167	595
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 467	556	582	128	88	60	35	13	5	—	6 395	7 344	412
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 779	665	939	460	230	233	124	104	24	—	8 890	10 014	589
\$200 to \$249 -----	4 096	533	974	677	525	668	329	291	71	28	11 998	13 415	537
\$250 to \$299 -----	3 542	302	756	458	252	736	555	332	119	32	15 018	16 216	313
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 937	150	179	273	163	468	360	253	66	25	17 027	17 925	160
\$350 to \$399 -----	717	53	101	79	48	145	120	131	34	6	17 656	17 820	86
\$400 to \$499 -----	514	28	43	30	30	101	81	135	45	21	22 667	22 880	29
\$500 or more -----	186	16	16	12	12	11	11	35	26	47	29 500	34 804	32
No cash rent -----	615	141	148	64	56	41	64	57	44	—	10 723	13 966	131
Median -----	\$236	\$168	\$209	\$234	\$235	\$264	\$273	\$288	\$290	\$331	...	...	\$180
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	3 066	15	122	95	175	416	766	941	369	167	24 640	27 087	46
15 to 19 percent -----	3 049	121	184	356	399	1 007	672	291	19	—	17 135	17 180	103
20 to 24 percent -----	2 636	193	519	541	443	714	170	47	9	—	12 867	13 055	178
25 to 29 percent -----	1 748	198	508	556	216	234	29	7	—	—	10 755	10 573	165
30 to 34 percent -----	1 235	141	648	326	70	39	3	8	—	—	8 994	8 993	105
35 to 49 percent -----	2 075	456	1 290	251	52	26	—	—	—	—	7 119	7 219	373
50 percent or more -----	2 192	1 702	466	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	3 346	3 475	1 543
Not computed -----	855	381	148	64	56	41	64	57	44	—	6 384	9 896	371
Median -----	23.6	50+	34.1	25.7	21.2	19.0	15.4	12.7	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Mobile city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	19 335	3 092	3 292	2 510	2 446	2 129	2 986	1 405	835	640	316
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	1 969	626	387	227	263	169	128	87	60	22	246
2 persons	5 581	1 190	1 102	744	716	672	591	282	148	136	284
3 persons	4 451	637	668	587	595	510	786	384	188	96	328
4 persons	4 348	347	720	576	502	487	871	387	239	219	353
5 persons	2 025	210	268	264	269	203	370	142	170	129	350
6 persons	615	66	100	70	69	45	134	96	19	16	353
7 persons	299	16	41	34	32	40	81	27	6	22	383
8 or more persons	47	—	6	8	—	3	25	—	5	—	436
Median	2.98	2.27	2.74	2.98	2.91	2.94	3.48	3.37	3.59	3.80	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	15 373	2 011	2 440	2 008	1 927	1 769	2 664	1 254	705	595	332
15 to 24 years	410	42	52	41	65	105	93	12	—	—	352
25 to 34 years	3 982	278	413	417	591	657	948	298	256	124	372
35 to 44 years	3 965	316	569	483	406	444	785	447	258	257	373
45 to 64 years	5 914	957	1 085	931	803	481	783	483	191	200	299
65 years and over	1 102	418	321	136	62	82	55	14	—	14	221
Male householder, no wife present	1 156	250	171	133	182	136	131	97	36	13	305
15 to 24 years	133	26	21	56	12	18	—	—	—	—	267
25 to 34 years	403	20	59	26	103	73	65	40	12	5	347
35 to 44 years	224	61	25	32	17	9	35	37	—	8	291
45 to 64 years	322	96	66	13	36	36	31	20	24	—	249
65 years and over	74	47	7	6	14	—	—	—	—	—	188
Female householder, no husband present	2 806	831	674	369	337	224	191	54	94	32	242
15 to 24 years	24	—	7	—	7	10	—	—	—	—	336
25 to 34 years	496	96	84	46	88	73	51	19	34	5	313
35 to 44 years	530	121	110	70	86	46	55	20	12	10	274
45 to 64 years	1 125	318	334	185	126	82	36	10	27	7	237
65 years and over	631	296	139	68	30	13	49	5	21	10	207
Median age	43.8	55.0	49.4	46.4	41.8	37.4	38.5	41.1	38.4	41.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	2 692	107	157	130	285	429	694	391	257	242	432
1975 to 1978	6 098	348	514	691	928	893	1 426	626	403	269	382
1970 to 1974	4 061	560	897	669	604	448	517	205	79	82	293
1960 to 1969	4 864	1 353	1 322	854	543	274	248	154	76	40	241
1959 or earlier	1 620	724	402	166	86	85	101	29	20	7	211
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	108	50	27	8	15	4	4	—	—	—	207
4 rooms	434	152	87	51	51	48	27	5	13	—	237
5 rooms	3 625	1 155	852	417	416	310	340	91	35	9	239
6 rooms	5 627	1 135	1 233	838	750	535	742	272	101	21	277
7 rooms	4 266	420	747	677	636	643	682	274	124	63	323
8 or more rooms	5 275	180	346	519	578	589	1 191	763	562	547	435
Median	6.5	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.6	8.0	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	3 183	34	44	120	181	467	1 089	580	358	310	464
1970 to 1974	2 383	35	200	215	440	343	670	223	145	112	394
1960 to 1969	5 679	834	1 173	1 086	835	575	604	323	174	75	288
1950 to 1959	5 343	1 486	1 359	793	605	479	378	140	72	31	244
1940 to 1949	1 535	513	378	147	211	96	112	39	22	17	234
1939 or earlier	1 212	190	138	149	174	169	133	100	64	95	337
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	36	28	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	139
\$10,000 to \$19,999	499	238	154	67	25	15	—	—	—	—	204
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 494	962	666	385	282	127	65	—	7	—	221
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4 352	1 191	1 031	646	652	498	279	55	—	—	248
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3 130	354	684	465	484	413	549	159	15	7	306
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2 610	167	383	385	372	369	605	229	94	6	350
\$60,000 to \$79,999	3 480	108	314	428	430	485	938	441	283	53	397
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 171	30	35	69	130	134	267	253	190	63	468
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 045	14	17	50	47	62	202	190	179	284	569
\$150,000 or more	518	—	—	15	24	26	81	78	67	227	678
Median	\$46 800	\$32 200	\$37 800	\$42 500	\$45 000	\$50 300	\$59 900	\$69 800	\$81 800	\$134 700	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	8 082	1 927	1 817	1 282	992	672	841	324	103	124	262
15 to 19 percent	3 714	350	538	558	566	516	596	365	137	88	336
20 to 24 percent	2 668	277	318	243	350	339	639	244	188	70	372
25 to 29 percent	1 543	136	164	126	194	182	389	178	109	65	392
30 to 34 percent	856	80	97	74	68	102	195	115	61	64	403
35 percent or more	2 328	304	320	210	236	318	308	179	230	223	365
Not computed	144	18	38	17	40	—	18	—	7	6	297
Median	17.0	12.7	14.0	14.8	16.9	18.8	20.4	20.3	24.6	27.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	19 329	3 092	3 292	2 510	2 446	2 123	2 986	1 405	835	640	316
Steam or hot water system	61	19	6	—	6	10	10	—	—	—	346
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	16 414	2 077	2 662	2 153	2 144	1 861	2 740	1 355	808	614	331
Other built-in electric units	317	44	53	50	37	56	54	14	—	9	316
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 637	616	374	184	170	136	122	16	19	—	227
Other means	900	336	197	123	89	60	60	10	8	17	229
Air conditioning	19 005	2 943	3 211	2 476	2 404	2 117	2 974	1 405	835	640	318
Control system	14 889	1 408	2 230	2 018	1 986	1 751	2 694	1 349	822	631	345
1 or more individual room units	4 116	1 535	981	458	418	366	280	56	13	9	227
House heating fuel	19 329	3 092	3 292	2 510	2 446	2 123	2 986	1 405	835	640	316
Utility gas	16 644	2 942	3 006	2 309	2 163	1 688	2 340	1 093	631	472	302
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	44	5	—	—	13	6	7	—	—	6	383
Electricity	2 568	145	267	182	258	420	639	299	196	162	402
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	550
Other	67	—	19	19	12	9	—	—	8	—	288

Table B—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Mobile city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	9 120	157	1 258	2 136	2 130	1 489	1 388	342	220	112
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	2 517	123	651	725	460	259	182	59	58	92
2 persons -----	4 438	25	466	1 136	1 120	817	646	174	54	113
3 persons -----	1 217	9	96	189	327	217	280	44	55	124
4 persons -----	551	—	16	64	114	121	159	34	43	142
5 persons -----	248	—	12	17	85	42	63	25	4	131
6 persons -----	103	—	6	—	24	21	40	6	—	151
7 persons -----	23	—	—	5	—	—	18	—	—	168
8 or more persons -----	23	—	11	—	—	12	—	—	—	126
Median -----	1.96	1.14	1.47	1.80	2.04	2.09	2.29	2.14	2.46	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	5 371	28	447	1 118	1 341	994	1 044	251	148	120
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years -----	156	—	5	—	26	56	51	18	—	146
35 to 44 years -----	203	—	7	17	45	27	76	23	8	154
45 to 64 years -----	2 307	9	124	367	587	490	489	151	90	128
65 years and over -----	2 698	19	311	734	676	421	428	59	50	111
Male householder, no wife present -----	686	49	139	198	132	93	57	6	12	95
15 to 24 years -----	31	—	—	19	6	—	—	6	—	95
25 to 34 years -----	54	—	19	—	13	16	6	—	—	115
35 to 44 years -----	60	5	9	14	10	22	—	—	—	105
45 to 64 years -----	229	16	20	64	51	42	36	—	—	107
65 years and over -----	312	28	91	101	52	13	15	—	12	84
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 063	80	672	820	657	402	287	85	60	99
15 to 24 years -----	14	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	75
25 to 34 years -----	5	—	7	12	16	—	7	—	—	102
35 to 44 years -----	84	—	—	5	28	39	12	—	4	131
45 to 64 years -----	977	8	137	256	214	164	119	55	24	110
65 years and over -----	1 937	67	521	540	399	199	149	30	32	93
Median age -----	66.1	69.9	71.4	68.4	65.7	62.8	63.0	60.5	62.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	275	5	39	56	58	43	49	20	5	116
1975 to 1978 -----	742	29	90	124	141	120	138	72	28	123
1970 to 1974 -----	847	—	102	171	198	141	147	42	46	119
1960 to 1969 -----	1 942	40	190	480	492	308	318	57	57	113
1959 or earlier -----	5 314	83	837	1 305	1 241	877	736	151	84	109
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	156	32	43	22	32	12	9	6	—	78
4 rooms -----	587	29	210	192	102	26	18	10	—	82
5 rooms -----	2 500	47	542	742	531	416	175	32	15	97
6 rooms -----	3 007	39	304	801	845	461	462	44	51	111
7 rooms -----	1 605	—	134	255	419	338	327	99	33	125
8 or more rooms -----	1 265	10	25	124	201	236	397	151	121	155
Median -----	5.9	4.9	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.6	7.3	7.7	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	253	5	18	25	34	30	77	53	11	159
1970 to 1974 -----	249	7	8	28	45	57	32	41	31	141
1960 to 1969 -----	1 228	20	105	280	352	217	188	21	45	115
1950 to 1959 -----	3 094	30	389	638	727	595	548	113	54	117
1940 to 1949 -----	1 971	31	322	522	498	266	305	11	16	106
1939 or earlier -----	2 325	64	416	643	474	324	238	103	63	102
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	164	8	69	56	16	—	9	6	—	77
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 010	62	335	282	162	113	47	9	—	85
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 926	38	327	612	525	267	144	5	8	99
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 107	39	306	562	549	345	265	8	33	107
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 283	10	94	320	346	223	229	52	9	116
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	863	—	44	132	273	189	141	56	28	123
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	889	—	48	121	188	222	250	54	6	135
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	274	—	35	7	55	55	101	17	4	143
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	374	—	—	20	12	69	156	73	44	178
\$150,000 or more -----	230	—	—	24	4	6	46	62	88	228
Median -----	\$36 700	\$23 500	\$25 900	\$31 900	\$36 300	\$40 700	\$50 000	\$76 600	\$128 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	4 805	106	580	1 158	1 205	739	776	144	97	112
10 to 14 percent -----	1 748	7	262	408	373	326	254	84	34	113
15 to 19 percent -----	842	16	136	156	248	119	127	26	14	111
20 to 24 percent -----	643	14	99	175	94	147	69	25	20	109
25 to 29 percent -----	317	9	85	71	20	61	60	5	6	98
30 to 34 percent -----	262	—	44	69	68	36	40	5	—	107
35 percent or more -----	420	5	25	86	118	51	50	36	49	120
Not computed -----	83	—	27	13	4	10	12	17	—	109
Median -----	10—	10—	10.7	10—	10—	10.0	10—	11.1	11.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	9 120	157	1 258	2 136	2 130	1 489	1 388	342	220	112
Steam or hot water system -----	82	—	22	13	13	6	7	21	—	112
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	4 823	36	349	803	1 157	1 020	992	273	193	127
Other built-in electric units -----	114	—	17	6	16	15	46	5	9	153
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	2 098	25	396	638	526	266	195	34	18	100
Other means -----	2 003	96	474	676	418	182	148	9	—	91
Air conditioning -----	8 511	80	1 043	1 934	2 068	1 467	1 357	342	220	114
Central system -----	4 352	20	290	647	1 065	933	942	264	191	129
1 or more individual room units -----	4 159	60	753	1 287	1 003	534	415	78	29	100
House heating fuel -----	9 120	157	1 258	2 136	2 130	1 489	1 388	342	220	112
Utility gas -----	8 377	150	1 170	2 032	2 005	1 388	1 170	290	172	110
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	92	7	16	26	13	6	15	—	9	97
Electricity -----	597	—	65	63	106	89	183	52	39	143
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	16	—	—	9	—	—	7	—	—	97
Other -----	38	—	7	6	6	6	13	—	—	125

Table B—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Mobile city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units -----	31 155	3 740	3 056	7 444	12 895	4 020	17 184	3 777	3 443	3 680	4 516	1 768
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families -----	22 509	3 217	2 462	5 845	8 896	2 089	6 338	1 188	1 214	1 301	1 995	640
15 to 24 years -----	499	157	30	107	191	14	1 401	356	361	269	333	82
25 to 34 years -----	4 451	1 267	621	862	1 410	291	2 570	502	407	550	854	257
35 to 44 years -----	4 492	927	795	1 252	1 253	265	834	137	163	196	292	46
45 to 64 years -----	8 989	743	873	2 855	3 837	681	930	140	175	183	290	142
65 years and over -----	4 078	123	143	769	2 205	838	603	53	108	103	226	113
Male householder, no wife present -----	2 121	214	358	825	492	4 190	1 127	897	805	1 009	352	352
15 to 24 years -----	203	6	20	48	65	64	1 080	392	285	167	210	26
25 to 34 years -----	511	92	45	119	167	88	1 579	427	326	380	329	117
35 to 44 years -----	347	63	44	78	91	71	585	201	84	113	152	35
45 to 64 years -----	626	64	85	65	280	132	616	80	178	109	139	110
65 years and over -----	434	7	20	48	222	137	330	27	24	36	179	64
Female householder, no husband present -----	6 525	291	380	1 241	3 174	1 439	6 656	1 462	1 332	1 574	1 512	776
15 to 24 years -----	46	—	6	15	25	—	1 262	390	312	229	222	109
25 to 34 years -----	570	92	56	81	261	80	1 680	537	327	386	277	153
35 to 44 years -----	650	65	135	169	264	17	590	135	144	173	110	28
45 to 64 years -----	2 385	61	143	599	1 259	323	1 151	143	188	250	389	181
65 years and over -----	2 874	73	40	377	1 365	1 019	1 973	257	361	536	514	305
Median age -----	52.0	36.9	42.6	50.1	57.0	64.9	32.9	29.2	31.8	33.7	35.5	47.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 343	1 167	350	595	859	372	9 267	2 979	1 993	1 799	1 866	630
1975 to 1978 -----	7 531	2 573	1 061	1 526	1 914	457	5 375	798	1 178	1 227	1 566	606
1970 to 1974 -----	5 317	—	1 645	1 489	1 784	399	1 538	—	272	435	612	219
1960 to 1969 -----	7 372	—	—	3 834	3 026	512	672	—	—	219	301	152
1959 or earlier -----	7 592	—	—	—	5 312	2 280	332	—	—	—	171	161
ROOMS												
1 room -----	17	—	9	—	8	—	318	94	100	9	65	50
2 rooms -----	63	6	—	12	32	13	1 242	497	376	139	128	102
3 rooms -----	311	6	35	72	161	37	3 631	1 013	956	711	530	421
4 rooms -----	1 278	97	74	185	629	293	4 536	989	957	1 040	1 203	347
5 rooms -----	6 647	478	336	1 435	3 486	912	4 043	689	614	1 006	1 288	446
6 rooms -----	9 326	876	543	2 052	4 581	1 274	2 223	323	317	509	843	231
7 or more rooms -----	13 513	2 277	2 059	3 688	3 998	1 491	1 191	172	123	266	459	171
Median -----	6.3	7.0	7.2	6.5	6.0	6.1	4.2	3.8	3.8	4.4	4.8	4.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	31 123	3 740	3 056	7 444	12 887	3 996	16 937	3 733	3 352	3 616	4 494	1 742
0.50 or less -----	23 028	2 747	2 050	5 108	9 613	3 510	12 008	2 624	2 326	2 656	3 181	1 221
0.51 to 1.00 -----	7 798	993	975	2 268	3 101	461	4 618	1 061	970	903	1 210	474
1.01 to 1.50 -----	249	—	22	60	151	16	192	29	25	16	75	47
1.51 or more -----	48	—	9	8	22	9	119	19	31	41	28	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	32	—	—	—	8	24	247	44	91	64	22	26
0.50 or less -----	32	—	—	—	8	24	190	30	71	59	16	14
0.51 to 1.00 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	14	20	5	6	12
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person -----	5 019	251	235	859	2 320	1 354	7 356	1 761	1 481	1 547	1 779	788
2 persons -----	10 934	984	693	2 450	5 173	1 634	5 273	1 243	1 205	1 037	1 271	517
3 persons -----	6 306	1 036	661	1 627	2 431	551	2 257	372	434	485	721	245
4 persons -----	5 280	1 032	898	1 381	1 731	238	1 298	242	218	330	410	98
5 persons -----	2 410	305	413	740	825	127	651	90	69	182	222	88
6 or more persons -----	1 206	132	156	387	415	116	349	69	36	99	113	32
Median -----	2.47	3.11	3.41	2.75	2.30	1.90	1.73	1.60	1.70	1.78	1.88	1.69
Total persons -----	87 518	12 151	10 380	22 512	33 731	8 744	34 824	7 074	6 506	7 739	10 016	3 489
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached -----	30 160	3 595	2 795	7 295	12 656	3 819	6 210	413	538	1 428	2 897	934
2 -----	178	7	—	26	59	86	845	46	42	105	398	254
3 and 4 -----	166	—	26	—	56	84	1 637	337	163	262	625	250
5 to 9 -----	107	—	34	33	29	11	1 849	650	503	362	226	108
10 to 49 -----	138	20	49	5	44	20	3 237	1 010	1 078	840	135	174
50 or more -----	99	24	21	18	36	—	3 268	1 288	1 079	624	229	48
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	307	94	131	67	15	—	138	33	40	59	6	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment -----	31 149	3 740	3 056	7 444	12 889	4 020	17 176	3 777	3 443	3 680	4 508	1 768
Steam or hot water system -----	157	10	—	26	45	76	295	5	27	14	105	144
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	23 189	3 610	2 918	6 873	8 323	1 465	11 135	3 329	2 869	2 622	1 956	359
Other built-in electric units -----	482	76	77	49	211	69	1 370	358	410	382	183	37
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	4 045	5	6	242	2 657	1 135	1 925	28	83	250	1 136	428
Other means -----	3 276	39	55	254	1 653	1 275	2 451	57	54	412	1 128	800
Air conditioning -----	30 080	3 734	3 021	7 288	12 381	3 656	15 418	3 745	3 372	3 274	3 687	1 340
Central system -----	20 969	3 670	2 934	6 276	6 798	1 291	10 643	3 522	3 025	2 420	1 371	305
1 or more individual room units -----	9 111	64	87	1 012	5 583	2 365	4 775	223	347	854	2 316	1 035
House heating fuel -----	31 149	3 740	3 056	7 444	12 889	4 020	17 176	3 777	3 443	3 680	4 508	1 768
Utility gas -----	27 099	2 518	2 130	6 710	11 948	3 793	8 604	538	806	1 763	3 841	1 656
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	258	28	63	52	79	36	83	6	24	24	25	4
Electricity -----	3 640	1 182	840	657	794	167	8 459	3 227	2 613	1 887	637	95
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	33	—	11	—	15	7	13	—	—	6	—	7
Other -----	119	12	12	25	53	17	17	6	—	—	5	6
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 828	101	121	321	857	428	2 914	617	506	590	842	359
Percent below poverty level -----	5.9	2.7	4.0	4.3	6.6	10.6	17.0	16.3	14.7	16.0	18.6	20.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 176	85	105	344	1 044	598	3 259	553	628	705	937	436
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 749	186	201	656	1 878	828	3 935	882	757	765	1 023	508
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 033	124	105	401	1 114	289	2 240	550	433	488	563	206
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 912	109	172	361	952	318	1 454	269	342	347	343	153
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	4 548	530	269	893	2 283	573	2 534	571	496	481	769	217
\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----	4 313	513	507	1 172	1 690	431	1 727	351	378	421	464	113
\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----	6 241	958	720	1 900	2 264	399	1 406	403	306	335	276	86
\$35,000 to \$39,999 -----	3 697	701	592	1 079	1 066	259	449	165	55	83	115	31
\$40,000 or more -----	2 486	534	385	638	604	325	180	33	48	55	26	18
Median -----	\$21 165	\$27 125	\$26 606	\$24 452	\$18 159	\$14 819	\$11 560	\$12 061	\$11 943	\$11 895	\$11 323	\$9 419
Mean -----	\$25 272	\$34 047	\$31 180	\$27 490	\$21 547	\$20 454	\$13 776	\$14 825	\$14 080	\$14 323	\$13 067	\$11 615

Table B—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Mobile city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	31 155	30 160	688	307	17 184	6 210	845	1 637	1 849	3 237	3 268	138
Condominium housing units	119	52	67	—	210	46	—	11	29	41	83	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	22 509	21 935	398	176	6 338	3 193	263	478	560	912	863	69
15 to 24 years	499	435	22	42	1 401	520	47	73	192	232	329	8
25 to 34 years	4 451	4 335	55	61	2 570	1 344	66	213	243	385	290	29
35 to 44 years	4 492	4 404	84	4	834	517	54	63	37	64	81	18
45 to 64 years	8 989	8 785	143	61	930	540	36	67	68	135	79	5
65 years and over	4 078	3 976	94	8	603	272	60	62	20	96	84	9
Male householder, no wife present	2 121	1 955	109	57	4 190	1 126	152	434	542	1 054	862	20
15 to 24 years	203	164	39	—	1 080	193	27	97	164	344	249	6
25 to 34 years	511	483	22	6	1 579	470	90	108	229	390	286	6
35 to 44 years	347	319	11	17	585	183	—	92	67	125	118	—
45 to 64 years	626	567	37	22	616	149	28	64	54	168	153	—
65 years and over	434	422	—	12	330	131	7	73	28	27	56	8
Female householder, no husband present	6 525	6 270	181	74	6 656	1 891	430	725	747	1 271	1 543	49
15 to 24 years	46	38	8	—	1 262	327	41	87	198	339	266	4
25 to 34 years	570	554	7	9	1 680	451	111	132	308	345	323	10
35 to 44 years	650	626	12	12	590	192	20	85	52	121	120	—
45 to 64 years	2 385	2 312	37	36	1 151	420	49	155	97	197	223	10
65 years and over	2 874	2 740	117	17	1 973	501	209	266	92	269	611	25
Median age	52.0	52.0	53.7	47.1	32.9	33.9	39.0	38.9	28.9	30.4	33.4	37.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 343	3 099	169	75	9 267	2 856	374	774	1 174	2 045	1 978	66
1975 to 1978	7 531	7 278	128	125	5 375	2 143	260	565	509	918	944	36
1970 to 1974	5 317	5 124	120	73	1 538	597	141	156	138	222	266	18
1960 to 1969	7 372	7 260	84	28	672	370	60	90	28	45	67	12
1959 or earlier	7 592	7 399	187	6	332	244	10	52	—	7	13	6
ROOMS												
1 room	17	8	—	9	318	24	6	25	37	76	150	—
2 rooms	63	44	13	6	1 242	105	—	55	187	348	541	6
3 rooms	311	245	22	44	3 631	533	231	425	470	973	979	20
4 rooms	1 278	1 104	55	119	4 536	1 065	260	653	616	980	886	76
5 rooms	6 647	6 419	121	107	4 043	2 066	236	341	364	573	427	36
6 rooms	9 326	9 154	168	4	2 223	1 451	77	112	158	207	218	—
7 or more rooms	13 513	13 186	309	18	1 191	966	35	26	17	80	67	—
Median	6.3	6.3	6.3	4.3	4.2	5.2	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.5	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31 123	30 134	682	307	16 937	6 198	845	1 602	1 820	3 202	3 132	138
0.50 or less	23 028	22 304	545	179	12 008	3 953	661	1 211	1 397	2 404	2 279	103
0.51 to 1.00	7 798	7 572	116	110	4 618	2 112	160	369	409	732	806	30
1.01 to 1.50	249	219	21	9	192	80	19	17	14	37	20	5
1.51 or more	48	39	—	9	119	53	5	5	—	29	27	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	32	26	6	—	247	12	—	35	29	35	136	—
0.50 or less	32	26	6	—	190	7	—	23	23	28	109	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	57	5	—	12	6	7	27	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	17	8	—	9	377	24	6	45	43	103	156	—
1	446	363	71	12	5 425	747	258	625	756	1 452	1 581	6
2	6 047	5 699	168	180	7 399	2 385	465	835	884	1 463	1 264	103
3	18 064	17 675	293	96	3 511	2 669	114	127	150	186	236	29
4	5 733	5 626	103	4	438	354	2	5	13	33	31	—
5 or more	848	789	53	6	34	31	—	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 176	2 066	80	30	3 259	1 112	279	349	227	479	751	62
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 749	3 608	64	77	3 935	1 281	216	422	418	734	834	30
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 033	1 952	52	29	2 240	746	88	217	316	413	434	26
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 912	1 819	39	54	1 454	559	66	75	173	363	218	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 548	4 393	118	37	2 534	1 012	96	224	269	523	404	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 313	4 164	107	42	1 727	752	46	154	210	309	256	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6 241	6 130	84	27	1 406	468	28	147	165	307	277	14
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 697	3 620	66	11	449	202	26	33	52	56	80	—
\$50,000 or more	2 486	2 408	78	—	180	78	—	16	19	53	14	—
Median	\$21 165	\$21 281	\$19 605	\$13 310	\$11 560	\$12 386	\$8 072	\$10 547	\$12 211	\$12 455	\$10 282	\$5 795
Mean	\$25 272	\$25 342	\$26 860	\$14 786	\$13 776	\$14 497	\$10 088	\$12 797	\$14 788	\$14 664	\$12 632	\$8 225
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	31 149	30 154	688	307	17 176	6 210	845	1 637	1 849	3 229	3 268	138
Steam or hot water system	157	151	6	—	295	31	23	76	30	95	40	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	23 189	22 492	457	240	11 135	3 329	224	794	1 467	2 701	2 512	108
Other built-in electric units	482	455	18	9	1 370	263	35	54	113	301	604	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	4 045	3 945	87	13	1 925	1 241	274	245	59	39	55	12
Other means	3 276	3 111	120	45	2 451	1 346	289	468	180	93	57	18
Air conditioning	30 080	29 142	664	274	15 418	5 111	674	1 332	1 763	3 174	3 241	123
Central system	20 969	20 383	441	145	10 643	2 390	176	799	1 574	2 863	2 781	60
Vehicles available	30 008	29 058	648	302	15 352	5 791	622	1 315	1 786	3 021	2 698	119
1	8 621	8 265	212	144	8 724	2 660	437	848	1 102	1 871	1 707	99
2 or more	21 387	20 793	436	158	6 628	3 131	185	467	684	1 150	991	20
House heating fuel	31 149	30 154	688	307	17 176	6 210	845	1 637	1 849	3 229	3 268	138
Utility gas	27 099	26 450	483	166	8 604	5 057	725	1 017	518	620	580	87
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	258	159	—	99	83	18	6	—	—	—	27	32
Electricity	3 640	3 404	194	42	8 459	1 124	114	607	1 331	2 603	2 661	19
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	33	22	11	—	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Other	119	119	—	—	17	11	—	—	—	6	—	—
Water heating fuel	31 144	30 149	688	307	17 184	6 210	845	1 637	1 849	3 229	3 268	138
Utility gas	25 543	25 006	483	54	8 393	4 847	685	1 018	490	663	648	42
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	272	243	14	15	143	72	6	9	15	8	15	18
Electricity	5 329	4 900	191	238	8 627	1 283	154	597	1 344	2 566	2 605	78
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	21	8	—	13	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	25 734	25 022	483	229	8 591	4 177	380	677	748	1 272	1 264	73
With own children under 18 years	11 738	11 440	188	110	4 220	2 368	203	307	301	481	531	29
With own children under 6 years	4 423	4 288	71	64	2 301	1 306	118	134	162	289	268	24
Female householder, no husband present	2 727	2 623	61	43	1 803	800	102	176	160	255	306	4
With own children under 18 years	1 172	1 142	12	18	1 155	467	70	131	118	148	217	4
With own children under 6 years	178	171	7	—	465	193	39	55	33	70	71	4
Nonfamily householder	5 421	5 138	205	78	8 593	2 033	465	960	1 101	1 965	2 004	65
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 828	1 714	80	34	2 914	1 043	271	317	186	465	570	62
Percent below poverty level	5.9	5.7	11.6	11.1	17.0	16.8	32.1	19.4	10.1	14.4	17.4	44.9

Table B—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Mobile city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	31 155	5 019	10 934	6 306	5 280	2 410	761	363	82	2.47	87 518
Nonrelatives present	585	—	338	119	47	57	13	6	5	2.37	1 674
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	391	162	115	69	23	13	9	—	—	1.79	755
4 rooms	1 278	492	498	175	71	38	4	—	—	1.80	2 550
5 rooms	6 647	1 725	2 792	1 142	660	231	65	29	3	2.07	15 046
6 rooms	9 326	1 504	3 631	1 888	1 518	575	150	42	18	2.37	24 814
7 rooms	6 332	685	2 256	1 351	1 228	534	169	99	10	2.67	18 585
8 or more rooms	7 181	451	1 642	1 681	1 780	1 019	364	193	51	3.39	25 768
Median	6.3	5.6	6.1	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.4	7.7	8.5+	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31 123	5 001	10 920	6 306	5 280	2 410	761	363	82	2.47	87 472
1.00 or less	30 826	5 001	10 903	6 286	5 257	2 359	683	292	45	2.45	85 833
1.01 to 1.50	249	—	—	20	17	38	69	71	34	6.22	1 479
1.51 or more	48	—	17	—	6	13	9	—	3	4.58	160
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	32	18	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.39	46
1.00 or less	32	18	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.39	46
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	30 160	4 784	10 635	6 060	5 186	2 357	729	332	77	2.47	84 717
2 or more	688	161	188	160	73	53	32	16	5	2.47	2 083
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	307	74	111	86	21	—	—	15	—	2.22	718
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	28 455	4 486	10 019	5 668	4 899	2 273	718	322	70	2.47	79 803
Less than \$10,000	200	77	65	31	11	8	—	8	—	1.85	399
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 509	517	630	186	110	39	9	18	—	1.88	2 928
\$20,000 to \$29,999	4 420	1 048	1 716	778	572	197	70	39	—	2.18	10 842
\$30,000 to \$39,999	6 459	1 198	2 489	1 242	854	488	122	50	16	2.32	16 828
\$40,000 to \$49,999	4 413	627	1 524	892	779	408	135	42	6	2.56	12 842
\$50,000 to \$59,999	3 473	385	1 164	820	649	294	108	47	6	2.73	10 306
\$60,000 to \$79,999	4 369	352	1 311	1 024	1 042	419	144	47	30	3.01	13 309
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 445	138	484	238	366	143	48	21	7	2.92	4 277
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 419	103	416	302	345	165	51	32	5	3.13	5 352
\$150,000 or more	748	41	220	155	171	112	31	18	—	3.23	2 720
Median	\$43 200	\$34 100	\$40 600	\$46 100	\$51 600	\$49 900	\$52 500	\$50 800	\$63 900	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	31 155	5 019	10 934	6 306	5 280	2 410	761	363	82	2.47	87 518
Median income	\$21 165	\$8 894	\$19 313	\$24 628	\$26 754	\$28 736	\$29 548	\$28 631	\$37 778	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	14.6	20.2	13.2	14.0	15.1	14.5	13.7	14.0	10.5	...	...
With a mortgage	17.0	24.8	17.0	16.5	16.4	15.5	14.9	14.5	12.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	16.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 828	860	421	225	164	125	13	20	—	1.63	...
Median income	\$2 871	\$250—	\$3 265	\$250—	\$3 450	\$5 815	\$7 679	\$10 577	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	41.7	38.1	50+	50+	49.5	49.3	45.0	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.3	45.0	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	32.0	33.0	30.4	23.8	50+	28.9	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	17 184	7 356	5 273	2 257	1 298	651	273	59	17	1.73	34 824
Nonrelatives present	1 594	—	1 046	298	122	76	44	8	—	2.26	4 100
ROOMS											
1 room	318	243	56	9	10	—	—	—	—	1.15	422
2 rooms	1 242	975	238	24	5	—	—	—	—	1.14	1 509
3 rooms	3 631	2 662	843	78	17	—	19	—	12	1.18	4 755
4 rooms	4 536	1 948	1 696	569	234	81	—	8	—	1.69	8 084
5 rooms	4 043	1 096	1 524	752	439	182	26	24	—	2.11	9 249
6 rooms	2 223	334	604	534	400	227	109	15	—	2.82	6 612
7 or more rooms	1 191	98	312	291	193	161	119	12	5	3.14	4 193
Median	4.2	3.4	4.4	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.3	5.4	3.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 937	7 197	5 203	2 244	1 293	651	273	59	17	1.74	34 457
1.00 or less	16 626	7 197	5 147	2 211	1 261	570	228	12	—	1.72	33 102
1.01 to 1.50	192	—	—	24	17	81	26	39	5	5.18	927
1.51 or more	119	—	56	9	15	—	19	8	12	2.89	428
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	247	159	70	13	5	—	—	—	—	1.28	367
1.00 or less	247	159	70	13	5	—	—	—	—	1.28	367
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	6 210	1 634	1 824	1 230	802	445	222	41	12	2.31	15 913
2	845	410	256	95	45	20	7	7	5	1.55	1 651
3 and 4	1 637	861	472	183	77	33	11	—	—	1.45	2 804
5 to 9	1 849	956	586	194	82	22	3	6	—	1.47	3 138
10 to 49	3 237	1 687	1 047	270	153	56	24	—	—	1.46	5 531
50 or more	3 268	1 743	1 044	271	129	75	6	—	—	1.44	5 521
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	138	65	44	14	10	—	—	5	—	1.59	266
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	16 856	7 226	5 170	2 195	1 279	651	259	59	17	1.73	34 215
Less than \$100	1 003	790	104	46	36	9	13	—	5	1.13	1 377
\$100 to \$149	1 467	924	396	67	40	40	—	—	—	1.29	2 179
\$150 to \$199	2 779	1 517	768	315	67	79	18	15	—	1.42	4 728
\$200 to \$249	4 096	2 128	1 251	404	215	58	14	14	12	1.46	7 199
\$250 to \$299	3 542	1 273	1 394	452	288	76	59	—	—	1.86	7 112
\$300 to \$349	1 937	294	724	404	291	166	38	20	—	2.43	5 275
\$350 to \$399	717	54	192	224	105	112	30	—	—	3.00	2 474
\$400 to \$499	514	25	81	131	167	55	50	5	—	3.62	1 739
\$500 or more	186	32	52	30	38	23	11	—	—	2.80	588
No cash rent	615	189	208	122	32	33	26	5	—	2.07	1 544
Median	\$236	\$207	\$249	\$272	\$296	\$314	\$316	\$243	\$232	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	17 184	7 356	5 273	2 257	1 298	651	273	59	17	1.73	34 824
Median income	\$11 560	\$8 299	\$13 820	\$14 585	\$15 936	\$18 187	\$19 650	\$23 750	\$11 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	23.6	26.6	20.9	23.1	22.7	20.0	22.2	14.6	17.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 914	1 553	667	323	219	96	46	—	10	1.44	...
Median income	\$2 991	\$250—	\$3 490	\$3 447	\$3 948	\$6 296	\$10 000	—	\$8 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	35.3	39.2	—	20.0	...	...

Table B-23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Mobile city	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	499	4 451	4 492	8 989	4 078	203	511	347	626	434	46	570	650	2 385	1 874	52.0
2 persons	5 019	—	—	—	—	137	360	180	395	323	4	162	119	1 177	2 142	64.8
3 persons	10 934	932	404	3 961	3 321	55	84	96	152	188	20	195	171	455	523	60.7
4 persons	6 306	1 323	926	2 378	604	11	56	24	21	16	15	134	201	291	139	40.7
5 persons	5 280	1 578	1 625	1 487	85	—	7	26	29	5	7	61	128	176	33	39.4
6 or more persons	2 410	508	1 031	650	54	—	4	12	29	—	—	18	16	25	13	41.2
Median	1 206	110	506	513	14	—	1.21	9	1.29	1.17	2.45	2.13	2.47	1.52	1.16	44.2
Total persons	2 47	3 48	4 06	2 72	2 11	124	770	638	1 050	599	127	1 289	1 887	4 445	3 811	...
87 518	1 310	15 612	18 803	28 110	8 998	279	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	499	4 451	4 492	8 981	4 078	203	511	347	626	434	46	570	650	2 379	2 856	52.0
1.01 or more persons per room	—	54	63	139	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	18	70.9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	417	4 138	4 168	8 221	3 800	164	457	284	551	386	38	547	614	2 102	2 568	51.8
Less than 15 percent	19 335	3 962	3 965	5 914	1 102	133	403	224	322	74	24	496	530	1 125	631	43.8
15 to 19 percent	8 082	1 120	1 804	3 706	450	8	124	102	102	20	—	41	84	312	91	47.9
20 to 24 percent	3 714	772	875	896	190	32	75	38	57	12	—	60	196	151	64	40.3
25 to 29 percent	2 668	1 14	615	446	119	20	78	43	38	8	4	96	111	106	72	37.5
30 to 34 percent	1 543	59	284	268	95	23	55	10	—	—	—	37	52	106	65	37.5
35 percent or more	856	33	113	145	60	27	19	13	23	—	—	70	61	45	66	39.2
Median	2 328	62	256	424	182	16	52	18	53	27	13	185	136	277	261	46.6
Not computed	144	8	18	29	6	7	—	—	—	7	—	7	6	38	12	53.9
Median	17.0	23.2	19.0	12.8	17.6	25.7	20.2	16.3	15.9	20.9	50+	30.7	24.4	21.2	31.3	...
Not mortgaged	9 120	156	203	2 307	2 698	31	54	60	229	312	14	51	84	977	1 937	66.1
Less than 10 percent	4 805	94	146	1 760	1 442	14	23	4	39	175	7	32	26	411	453	63.1
10 to 14 percent	1 748	31	53	314	604	6	12	—	7	56	—	5	14	92	278	71.1
15 to 19 percent	842	5	—	99	304	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	102	260	69.6
20 to 24 percent	643	6	4	61	181	—	6	—	5	18	—	7	4	30	140	70.2
25 to 29 percent	317	20	—	30	68	—	—	—	—	12	—	9	18	129	72.7	68.2
30 to 34 percent	262	—	—	19	73	11	—	—	—	13	—	—	6	125	227	68.2
35 percent or more	420	—	—	15	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	35	...
Median	83	—	—	9	13	—	11.5	10—	—	10—	10.0	10—	12.7	11.9	16.5	...
10—	50+	10—	10—	10—	10—	16.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
17 184	1 401	2 570	834	930	603	1 080	1 579	585	616	330	1 262	1 680	590	1 151	1 973	32.9
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	7 356	—	—	—	—	657	1 122	464	480	309	756	847	173	838	1 710	38.7
2 persons	5 273	1 044	162	446	478	290	301	75	83	21	377	527	140	197	213	29.3
3 persons	2 257	698	120	227	61	94	99	26	42	—	93	191	187	66	39	30.7
4 persons	1 298	477	255	151	33	20	33	5	11	—	13	84	60	36	8	33.5
5 persons	651	22	243	179	59	19	10	6	—	—	23	17	19	4	—	34.7
6 or more persons	349	15	108	47	31	132	14	9	1.14	1.03	—	14	2.37	10	3	36.1
Median	1 773	2.6	4.03	2.58	2.13	1.32	1.20	1.13	798	339	1 933	1 49	1 458	1 19	1 08	...
Total persons	34 824	7 962	3 340	2 633	1 363	1 625	2 226	775	—	—	—	2 879	1 458	1 638	2 293	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 937	2 563	834	912	603	1 052	1 550	576	604	316	1 235	1 661	576	1 133	1 927	32.9
1.01 or more persons per room	311	106	41	20	6	29	30	9	—	—	12	12	5	—	11	31.4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	247	7	—	18	—	28	29	9	—	—	27	19	14	18	46	37.3
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	16 856	2 557	815	885	563	1 075	1 536	580	589	325	1 247	1 642	582	1 117	1 952	32.8
15 to 19 percent	3 066	584	196	292	144	143	387	254	231	27	49	280	141	125	150	34.3
20 to 24 percent	3 049	617	168	158	90	190	404	137	107	39	146	264	57	161	219	31.5
25 to 29 percent	2 636	501	138	91	58	127	264	55	60	55	143	215	87	166	324	32.4
30 to 34 percent	1 748	162	85	54	30	88	103	31	55	38	112	115	58	136	289	32.5
35 to 49 percent	1 235	125	68	55	30	126	121	20	30	80	310	252	79	157	119	32.4
50 percent or more	2 075	149	246	91	61	120	65	13	30	33	300	322	113	212	387	32.5
Median	2 192	114	208	58	58	208	124	53	48	27	300	322	113	212	387	32.6
Not computed	855	48	65	86	26	73	68	5	27	22	31	53	31	69	131	36.4
Median	23.6	20.2	20.7	18.4	21.8	27.3	19.3	16.2	17.3	29.0	35.0	27.5	31.9	27.6	28.8	...

Table B—24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Mobile city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	5 019	1 395	137	360	180	395	323	3 624	4	162	119	1 177	2 162
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 001	1 395	137	360	180	395	323	3 606	4	162	119	1 177	2 144
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	18
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	4 784	1 286	115	336	160	364	311	3 498	4	162	119	1 145	2 068
2 or more	161	66	22	18	7	19	—	95	—	—	—	12	83
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	74	43	—	6	13	12	12	31	—	—	—	20	11
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 408	185	40	17	6	28	94	1 223	—	5	18	279	921
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 377	218	32	18	—	54	114	1 159	—	19	7	373	760
\$10,000 to \$12,499	475	125	17	32	22	35	19	350	—	47	12	136	155
\$12,500 to \$14,999	462	147	6	53	24	38	26	315	—	38	43	122	112
\$15,000 to \$19,999	637	254	28	77	60	54	35	383	4	44	33	176	126
\$20,000 to \$24,999	242	176	14	60	24	71	7	66	—	9	6	41	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999	270	186	—	71	33	69	13	84	—	—	—	37	47
\$35,000 to \$49,999	89	51	—	28	11	12	—	38	—	—	—	13	25
\$50,000 or more	59	53	—	4	—	34	15	6	—	—	—	—	6
Median	\$8 894	\$15 423	\$9 676	\$18 988	\$18 167	\$18 083	\$7 807	\$7 204	\$18 750	\$13 158	\$13 808	\$9 032	\$5 885
Mean	\$11 465	\$17 868	\$9 582	\$20 097	\$19 806	\$21 056	\$13 921	\$9 000	\$18 805	\$13 345	\$13 266	\$10 314	\$7 706
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 486	1 224	115	327	143	361	278	3 262	4	159	107	1 057	1 935
With a mortgage	1 969	809	93	302	124	235	55	1 160	4	140	86	504	426
Less than \$200	626	179	19	14	37	75	34	447	—	7	22	202	216
\$200 to \$249	387	139	19	46	19	48	7	248	—	33	11	120	84
\$250 to \$299	227	101	43	22	23	13	—	126	—	12	—	61	53
\$300 to \$349	263	137	12	75	7	29	14	126	—	22	23	58	23
\$350 to \$399	169	97	—	58	9	30	—	72	4	20	11	37	—
\$400 to \$499	128	61	—	36	13	12	—	67	—	23	11	14	19
\$500 to \$599	87	70	—	34	16	20	—	17	—	7	—	5	5
\$600 to \$749	60	20	—	12	—	8	—	40	—	16	8	—	16
\$750 or more	22	5	—	5	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	7	10
Median	\$246	\$293	\$260	\$346	\$263	\$244	\$189	\$227	\$375	\$341	\$322	\$221	\$198
Not mortgaged	2 517	415	22	25	19	126	223	2 102	—	19	21	553	1 509
Less than \$50	123	43	—	—	5	16	22	80	—	5	—	8	67
\$50 to \$74	651	106	—	12	9	20	65	545	—	—	—	109	436
\$75 to \$99	725	122	10	—	5	37	70	603	—	—	5	185	413
\$100 to \$124	460	60	6	4	—	19	31	400	—	7	10	98	285
\$125 to \$149	259	44	—	9	—	22	13	215	—	—	6	72	137
\$150 to \$199	182	27	—	—	—	12	15	155	—	7	—	39	109
\$200 to \$249	59	6	6	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	23	30
\$250 or more	58	7	—	—	—	—	7	51	—	—	—	19	32
Median	\$92	\$87	\$104	\$103	\$63	\$93	\$84	\$93	—	\$116	\$114	\$97	\$90
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	20.2	16.7	25.0	20.3	16.9	12.3	12.7	21.8	22.5	31.1	23.5	19.6	22.1
With a mortgage	24.8	19.4	25.0	21.6	18.3	15.7	19.2	29.4	22.5	32.8	28.6	23.4	34.4
Not mortgaged	16.6	10	27.0	14.8	10	10	10.9	18.2	—	11.8	10	15.2	19.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level	860	83	35	5	—	18	25	777	—	5	18	183	571
Percent below poverty level	17.1	5.9	25.5	1.4	—	4.6	7.7	21.4	—	3.1	15.1	15.5	26.4
Renter-occupied housing units	7 356	3 032	657	1 122	464	480	309	4 324	756	847	173	838	1 710
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 197	2 963	634	1 102	464	468	295	4 234	743	841	166	820	1 664
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	159	69	23	20	—	12	14	90	13	6	7	18	46
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 634	731	113	269	141	98	110	903	152	142	43	212	354
2	410	101	22	51	—	21	7	309	29	49	—	49	182
3 and 4	861	343	61	88	68	53	73	518	37	86	29	135	231
5 to 9	956	448	117	191	61	51	28	508	146	191	20	68	83
10 to 49	1 687	780	219	295	104	135	27	907	247	199	48	159	254
50 or more	1 743	609	119	222	90	122	56	1 134	141	174	33	205	581
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	65	20	6	6	—	—	8	45	4	6	—	10	25
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 279	605	206	145	37	91	126	1 674	220	133	16	268	1 037
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 132	751	237	198	57	123	136	1 381	362	236	85	348	350
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 001	421	117	168	66	44	26	580	87	232	33	101	127
\$12,500 to \$14,999	552	295	35	189	54	10	7	257	50	101	12	31	63
\$15,000 to \$19,999	705	413	56	256	75	26	—	292	30	112	14	45	91
\$20,000 to \$24,999	321	229	6	95	56	72	—	92	7	33	—	22	30
\$25,000 to \$34,999	264	232	—	59	96	71	6	32	—	—	5	15	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999	37	37	—	6	23	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	65	49	—	6	—	35	8	16	—	—	8	8	—
Median	\$8 299	\$10 950	\$8 129	\$13 161	\$17 738	\$11 477	\$5 925	\$6 667	\$6 771	\$10 587	\$9 157	\$7 513	\$4 463
Mean	\$10 045	\$13 075	\$7 450	\$13 501	\$17 978	\$18 360	\$7 913	\$7 920	\$7 370	\$10 226	\$13 013	\$8 525	\$6 209
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 226	2 968	652	1 095	459	458	304	4 258	747	833	165	818	1 695
Less than \$100	790	121	6	6	6	42	61	669	12	14	—	103	540
\$100 to \$149	924	416	76	103	42	65	130	508	58	46	—	116	288
\$150 to \$199	1 517	579	175	220	42	80	62	938	222	139	23	226	328
\$200 to \$249	2 128	1 049	238	465	181	141	24	1 079	288	356	64	141	230
\$250 to \$299	1 273	564	121	209	126	91	17	709	131	222	49	165	142
\$300 to \$349	294	120	12	52	38	18	—	174	28	32	9	52	53
\$350 to \$399	54	24	7	6	11	—	—	30	—	5	12	—	13
\$400 to \$499	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	6	8	—	11
\$500 or more	32	13	—	—	13	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	19
No cash rent	189	82	17	34	—	21	10	107	8	13	—	15	71
Median	\$207	\$216	\$208	\$228	\$236	\$215	\$130	\$198	\$211	\$231	\$243	\$190	\$146
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.6	21.5	32.2	19.8	16.8	17.2	29.6	29.5	35.7	25.9	31.5	30.0	28.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 553	459	187	104	34	59	75	1 094	126	120	16	242	590
Percent below poverty level	21.1	15.1	28.5	9.3	7.3	12.3	24.3	25.3	16.7	14.2	9.2	28.9	34.5

Table B—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Mobile city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	9 709	581	2 517	2 735	1 907	1 021	503	315	80	25	25	25 700	29 400
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	5 456	193	1 169	1 557	1 114	676	381	275	49	25	17	27 900	32 500
15 to 24 years -----	99	—	38	36	15	10	—	—	—	—	—	23 900	25 100
25 to 34 years -----	897	14	163	206	245	169	65	25	10	—	—	32 000	33 600
35 to 44 years -----	1 227	36	208	339	231	191	125	80	7	—	10	31 200	36 100
45 to 64 years -----	2 336	92	545	669	485	223	136	142	18	19	7	26 900	31 700
65 years and over -----	897	51	215	307	138	83	55	28	14	6	—	25 000	29 100
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 074	117	309	300	203	83	32	16	14	—	—	22 800	25 600
15 to 24 years -----	39	5	—	13	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	31 500	28 000
25 to 34 years -----	111	10	18	30	25	9	12	7	—	—	—	24 500	30 900
35 to 44 years -----	122	8	20	25	33	20	—	9	7	—	—	32 900	34 200
45 to 64 years -----	457	54	136	149	71	32	15	—	—	—	—	21 800	23 500
65 years and over -----	345	40	135	83	53	22	5	—	7	—	—	19 500	23 200
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 179	271	1 039	878	590	262	90	24	17	—	8	22 500	25 500
15 to 24 years -----	24	6	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 300	14 800
25 to 34 years -----	260	—	35	89	93	23	8	4	—	—	8	30 800	37 600
35 to 44 years -----	344	22	86	113	77	36	7	—	3	—	—	25 700	26 900
45 to 64 years -----	1 407	108	478	392	257	96	55	14	7	—	—	22 400	24 900
65 years and over -----	1 144	135	427	279	163	107	20	6	7	—	—	20 300	23 200
Median age -----	53.7	61.8	57.4	54.9	48.7	47.7	48.7	48.5	56.4	62.3	42.2	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	686	24	95	181	193	124	24	35	—	—	10	32 400	36 000
1975 to 1978 -----	1 491	37	320	421	254	229	141	69	20	—	—	28 300	32 900
1970 to 1974 -----	1 974	99	559	517	435	160	96	84	17	—	7	26 000	29 300
1960 to 1969 -----	3 081	126	679	939	686	330	182	98	29	12	—	26 600	30 300
1959 or earlier -----	2 477	295	864	677	339	178	60	29	14	13	8	21 000	24 600
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	382	64	209	52	33	12	—	5	7	—	—	15 200	19 500
4 rooms -----	1 021	175	466	226	98	10	5	14	7	12	8	17 500	22 200
5 rooms -----	2 334	145	809	772	385	134	82	—	7	—	—	22 100	24 300
6 rooms -----	2 897	145	586	1 000	627	358	84	97	—	—	—	26 400	28 800
7 rooms -----	7 817	18	279	475	446	320	207	52	20	—	—	32 600	34 200
8 or more rooms -----	1 258	34	168	210	318	187	125	147	39	13	17	36 500	42 400
Median -----	5.9	4.9	5.2	5.8	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.6	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	16 300
1 -----	433	81	206	74	35	25	—	5	7	—	—	14 700	19 900
2 -----	2 813	251	1 104	874	349	114	53	27	21	12	8	20 500	23 800
3 -----	5 040	207	918	1 458	1 207	674	367	173	30	6	—	29 300	31 400
4 -----	1 178	27	258	268	238	181	79	98	22	—	7	31 600	34 900
5 or more -----	237	15	23	61	78	27	4	12	—	7	10	31 700	43 800
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	593	—	31	30	152	185	108	61	16	—	10	44 400	48 800
1970 to 1974 -----	711	9	53	109	190	156	83	94	10	—	7	39 700	42 500
1960 to 1969 -----	1 867	57	397	593	390	179	135	75	29	12	—	26 600	31 400
1950 to 1959 -----	2 858	140	712	940	657	249	90	39	14	13	8	25 600	28 400
1940 to 1949 -----	1 989	187	744	594	277	125	36	26	—	—	—	20 700	23 300
1939 or earlier -----	1 691	188	580	469	241	131	51	20	11	—	—	21 600	23 900
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 060	257	717	525	318	150	53	25	7	—	8	20 800	24 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 752	152	570	566	249	130	60	21	4	—	—	21 900	24 400
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	927	44	279	273	215	84	11	11	10	—	—	25 100	26 900
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	741	39	158	283	188	35	5	26	7	—	—	25 600	27 500
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 321	39	378	355	316	108	99	21	5	—	—	26 200	28 500
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 264	30	232	369	296	226	61	39	11	—	—	30 000	31 700
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 159	20	142	279	207	230	155	97	29	—	—	35 900	38 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	398	—	41	75	89	52	47	62	7	25	—	39 400	46 800
\$50,000 or more -----	87	—	—	10	29	6	12	13	—	—	17	48 800	77 600
Median -----	\$12 890	\$5 846	\$9 744	\$12 531	\$14 781	\$20 063	\$22 448	\$26 343	\$23 571	\$40 567	\$75 000+	...	...
Mean -----	\$15 089	\$7 915	\$11 476	\$14 073	\$16 966	\$18 390	\$22 245	\$25 873	\$21 598	\$40 498	\$52 529	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	5 630	185	1 258	1 620	1 183	691	377	251	51	7	7	27 700	31 500
Less than 15 percent -----	1 756	21	448	526	319	230	118	66	14	7	7	26 800	31 500
15 to 19 percent -----	914	50	146	217	234	133	56	64	14	—	—	31 800	33 900
20 to 24 percent -----	884	10	164	248	191	122	109	30	10	—	—	31 000	34 000
25 to 29 percent -----	548	33	72	190	111	93	13	26	10	—	—	28 000	31 500
30 to 34 percent -----	312	—	101	90	57	21	25	18	—	—	—	26 900	30 200
35 percent or more -----	1 158	59	299	344	258	92	56	47	3	—	—	25 500	28 700
Not computed -----	58	12	28	5	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 200	20 200
Median -----	20.7	25.8	20.6	21.3	20.8	19.3	20.7	19.6	19.1	12.5	12.5	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	4 079	396	1 259	1 115	724	330	126	64	29	18	18	23 000	26 500
Less than 10 percent -----	1 274	124	382	334	246	80	43	30	7	18	10	23 600	28 400
10 to 14 percent -----	733	59	232	269	100	51	6	12	4	—	—	22 300	23 900
15 to 19 percent -----	519	48	177	124	109	24	30	—	7	—	—	23 200	25 300
20 to 24 percent -----	358	22	127	109	53	30	17	—	—	—	—	23 200	24 300
25 to 29 percent -----	247	28	54	56	52	40	4	9	4	—	—	25 400	28 800
30 to 34 percent -----	205	20	82	46	34	17	—	6	—	—	—	20 100	23 200
35 percent or more -----	673	91	159	169	128	78	26	7	7	—	8	23 600	28 700
Not computed -----	70	4	46	8	2	10	—	—	—	—	—	17 800	20 600
Median -----	15.0	16.4	14.8	14.1	15.7	20.8	17.3	10.8	17.5	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	9 600	551	2 455	2 735	1 907	1 004	503	315	80	25	25	25 800	29 600
1.01 or more persons per room -----	824	63	335	233	102	53	—	26	—	12	—	20 400	24 400
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	109	30	62	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	14 500	17 300
1.01 or more persons per room -----	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	16 300
Heating equipment -----	9 709	581	2 517	2 735	1 907	1 021	503	315	80	25	25	25 700	29 400
Central heating system -----	6 167	105	1 105	1 805	1 440	872	467	269	62	25	17	30 400	33 600
Air conditioning -----	7 513	191	1 615	2 213	1 668	932	490	289	73	25	17	27 900	31 900
Central system -----	2 996	—	210	679	723	627	419	238	58	25	17	38 200	41 600
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	2 353	276	795	647	348	173	55	40	11	—	8	21 000	24 700
Percent below poverty level -----	24.2	47.5	31.6	23.7	18.2	16.9	10.9	12.7	13.8	—	32.0	...	...

Table B-26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Mobile city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 636	2 751	2 082	2 413	1 756	796	253	96	41	3	445	156
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 800	304	418	749	700	288	153	46	18	—	124	191
15 to 24 years.....	430	6	46	182	122	53	14	—	—	—	7	196
25 to 34 years.....	1 157	105	140	268	391	120	71	34	—	—	28	207
35 to 44 years.....	397	37	53	98	60	88	40	3	6	—	12	203
45 to 64 years.....	581	67	144	159	120	6	28	9	12	—	36	167
65 years and over.....	235	89	35	42	7	21	—	—	—	—	41	115
Male householder, no wife present	2 140	599	433	455	345	196	13	4	4	—	91	149
15 to 24 years.....	295	34	63	69	85	44	—	—	—	—	—	191
25 to 34 years.....	627	112	63	148	183	110	7	—	—	—	4	196
35 to 44 years.....	310	55	75	73	46	18	6	—	—	—	37	153
45 to 64 years.....	577	230	161	116	25	18	—	4	—	—	23	116
65 years and over.....	331	168	71	49	6	6	—	—	4	—	27	89
Female householder, no husband present	5 696	1 848	1 231	1 209	711	312	87	46	19	3	230	135
15 to 24 years.....	720	123	215	172	101	96	—	—	—	—	13	155
25 to 34 years.....	1 614	386	318	398	335	91	31	19	—	—	36	164
35 to 44 years.....	949	310	232	235	91	25	10	10	—	3	33	134
45 to 64 years.....	1 467	518	312	324	94	80	37	17	8	—	77	129
65 years and over.....	946	511	154	80	90	20	9	—	11	—	71	91
Median age	38.0	51.4	41.1	34.5	30.0	29.1	35.7	33.7	48.6	37.5	55.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	3 786	676	622	866	863	443	157	49	14	—	96	182
1975 to 1978.....	3 410	850	663	852	604	249	65	38	—	3	86	159
1970 to 1974.....	1 536	559	353	343	134	55	24	—	27	—	41	133
1960 to 1969.....	1 279	501	272	259	110	18	7	9	—	—	103	113
1959 or earlier.....	625	165	172	93	45	31	—	—	—	—	119	122
ROOMS												
1 room.....	193	120	14	22	7	18	—	—	—	—	12	85
2 rooms.....	640	235	126	128	73	53	10	—	—	—	15	132
3 rooms.....	2 650	929	754	444	389	68	16	10	—	—	40	121
4 rooms.....	3 121	677	589	795	638	294	54	22	—	—	52	171
5 rooms.....	2 507	603	424	667	361	210	92	36	9	—	105	163
6 rooms.....	996	115	161	210	203	70	65	22	18	—	132	188
7 or more rooms.....	529	72	14	147	85	83	16	6	14	3	89	194
Median	4.1	3.6	3.7	4.3	4.1	4.4	5.0	4.9	6.1	7.0	5.5	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	10 636	2 751	2 082	2 413	1 756	796	253	96	41	3	445	156
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 266	2 650	2 025	2 336	1 680	768	238	96	41	3	429	155
0.50 or less.....	4 277	1 304	864	811	624	337	55	6	—	—	276	141
0.51 to 1.00.....	4 483	939	841	1 191	792	349	140	68	38	3	122	167
1.01 to 1.50.....	993	248	215	246	172	50	24	9	—	—	26	156
1.51 or more.....	513	159	105	88	92	32	19	13	—	—	5	146
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	370	101	57	77	76	28	15	—	—	—	16	174
0.50 or less.....	156	34	6	64	34	8	6	—	—	—	4	178
0.51 to 1.00.....	145	51	22	13	42	8	9	—	—	—	—	139
1.01 to 1.50.....	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
1.51 or more.....	54	16	14	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	104
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 309	2 006	1 218	1 012	576	206	63	13	—	3	212	120
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 149	1 933	1 205	998	546	186	57	13	—	3	208	120
1.01 or more persons per room.....	935	359	199	148	133	52	19	13	—	—	12	131
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	160	73	13	14	30	20	6	—	—	—	4	104
1.01 or more persons per room.....	27	7	8	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	108
BEDROOMS												
None.....	212	128	19	28	7	18	—	—	—	—	12	87
1.....	2 976	1 080	687	524	455	150	25	—	—	—	55	125
2.....	4 540	824	885	1 252	880	407	101	53	—	—	138	172
3.....	2 299	560	352	491	373	181	93	39	26	—	184	165
4.....	495	115	125	98	36	9	34	4	15	3	56	142
5 or more.....	114	44	14	20	5	31	—	—	—	—	—	149
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	5 141	1 095	1 162	1 249	723	320	166	64	22	3	337	155
2.....	775	227	251	182	69	23	5	—	11	—	7	125
3 and 4.....	1 685	698	337	377	172	34	4	—	8	—	55	113
5 to 9.....	1 065	441	160	193	140	112	7	12	—	—	—	130
10 to 49.....	1 026	157	82	221	363	142	35	—	—	—	26	208
50 or more.....	878	119	75	186	274	157	36	20	—	—	11	212
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	66	14	15	5	15	8	—	—	—	—	9	129
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 017	179	98	181	232	207	65	20	8	3	24	207
1970 to 1974.....	1 095	177	101	178	379	198	33	15	3	—	11	214
1960 to 1969.....	2 268	584	383	557	395	144	53	22	—	—	130	163
1950 to 1959.....	2 930	1 041	576	636	365	144	32	16	26	—	94	135
1940 to 1949.....	1 710	370	479	496	209	57	43	13	—	—	43	149
1939 or earlier.....	1 616	400	445	365	176	46	27	10	4	—	143	137
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	10 602	2 735	2 071	2 406	1 756	796	253	96	41	3	445	156
4 or more.....	34	16	11	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	121
With elevator.....	27	9	11	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	124
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 996	760	414	412	310	85	11	4	—	—	...	131
15 to 19 percent.....	1 527	399	242	397	304	92	77	12	4	—	...	172
20 to 24 percent.....	1 220	330	219	252	227	126	34	15	17	—	...	156
25 to 29 percent.....	906	228	114	213	202	103	24	22	—	—	...	184
30 to 34 percent.....	752	247	113	190	81	101	8	9	3	—	...	154
35 to 49 percent.....	1 249	354	287	231	206	98	43	21	9	—	...	147
50 percent or more.....	2 208	305	591	646	411	178	56	13	8	—	...	166
Not computed.....	778	128	102	72	15	13	—	—	—	3	445	112
Median	26.0	22.3	30.0	27.6	25.7	29.3	25.9	28.9	24.9	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	10 604	2 746	2 073	2 400	1 756	796	253	96	41	3	440	156
Central heating system.....	5 632	1 088	747	1 293	1 383	648	163	70	32	3	205	187
Air conditioning	4 496	595	655	956	1 198	579	198	63	41	3	208	197
Central system.....	2 120	142	110	380	773	466	118	45	18	3	65	229

Table B—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Mobile city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	11 122	2 312	1 990	1 076	857	1 521	1 440	1 356	469	101	13 034	15 209	2 703
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	6 250	459	941	588	492	1 026	1 098	1 184	371	91	19 203	19 214	791
15 to 24 years -----	107	—	13	23	14	38	19	—	—	—	15 282	15 200	—
25 to 34 years -----	1 023	22	70	91	91	196	235	282	36	—	20 678	20 656	73
35 to 44 years -----	1 388	57	103	133	81	232	334	321	117	10	21 366	21 640	141
45 to 64 years -----	2 712	205	410	196	240	439	448	500	201	73	18 412	20 234	393
65 years and over -----	1 020	175	345	145	66	121	62	81	17	8	9 820	12 173	184
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 227	372	275	134	105	111	108	90	32	—	9 026	11 505	327
15 to 24 years -----	43	16	6	—	—	—	—	16	5	—	7 292	17 590	22
25 to 34 years -----	139	9	15	20	30	11	16	31	7	—	14 625	17 899	25
35 to 44 years -----	137	23	30	13	23	20	11	17	—	—	12 772	13 363	31
45 to 64 years -----	523	126	86	86	47	72	76	14	16	—	11 439	12 417	101
65 years and over -----	385	198	138	15	5	8	5	12	4	—	4 915	6 617	148
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 645	1 481	774	354	260	384	234	82	66	10	7 098	9 588	1 585
15 to 24 years -----	41	16	13	—	9	3	—	—	—	—	6 406	6 805	29
25 to 34 years -----	275	54	90	28	13	62	28	—	—	—	9 738	11 319	78
35 to 44 years -----	397	99	100	55	36	37	48	6	16	—	9 982	11 690	168
45 to 64 years -----	1 628	569	340	172	171	189	99	43	45	—	8 228	10 259	655
65 years and over -----	1 304	743	231	99	31	93	59	33	5	10	4 520	7 832	655
Median age -----	53.7	64.4	59.2	53.5	50.9	50.4	45.7	45.1	50.0	53.0	...	...	59.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	794	82	135	82	60	130	118	132	45	10	16 234	17 904	141
1975 to 1978 -----	1 699	143	238	151	155	288	327	314	77	6	17 894	18 139	222
1970 to 1974 -----	2 298	448	326	265	210	355	352	208	107	27	13 810	15 975	568
1960 to 1969 -----	3 490	641	672	278	288	365	466	549	203	28	13 837	16 293	792
1959 or earlier -----	2 841	998	619	300	144	383	177	153	37	30	7 883	10 751	980
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	10 990	2 246	1 966	1 070	849	1 512	1 427	1 356	463	101	13 127	15 286	2 630
1.01 or more persons per room -----	997	116	205	79	60	148	208	134	27	20	16 013	17 948	369
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	132	66	24	6	8	9	13	—	6	—	5 000	8 736	73
1.01 or more persons per room -----	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 583	28 746	6
Heating equipment -----	11 122	2 312	1 990	1 076	857	1 521	1 440	1 356	469	101	13 034	15 209	2 703
Central heating system -----	7 078	1 000	1 055	645	581	1 058	1 101	1 144	424	70	16 160	17 621	1 246
Air conditioning -----	8 516	1 307	1 459	825	683	1 218	1 244	1 231	456	93	16 941	16 878	1 650
Central system -----	3 451	350	432	272	245	433	602	773	287	57	19 926	20 516	381
Vehicles available -----	9 507	1 296	1 647	983	784	1 475	1 414	1 344	463	101	15 139	16 845	1 752
1 -----	3 795	913	940	520	286	541	366	160	65	4	10 214	11 601	1 095
2 or more -----	5 712	383	707	463	498	934	1 048	1 184	398	97	19 335	20 328	657
House heating fuel -----	11 122	2 312	1 990	1 076	857	1 521	1 440	1 356	469	101	13 034	15 209	2 703
Utility gas -----	9 939	2 140	1 819	979	747	1 377	1 309	1 083	400	85	12 605	14 854	2 456
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	112	47	23	11	12	10	—	5	4	—	8 158	9 617	52
Electricity -----	1 050	125	142	86	98	125	125	268	65	16	17 839	19 158	189
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	—	—	6	—	—	9	6	—	—	—	16 250	15 184	6
Median rooms -----	5.9	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.5	...	...	5.5
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	9 709	2 060	1 752	927	741	1 321	1 264	1 159	398	87	12 890	15 089	2 353
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage -----	5 630	755	704	571	488	886	1 015	894	280	37	16 467	17 572	1 026
Less than \$200 -----	1 620	396	298	174	154	254	157	138	49	—	11 667	12 892	485
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 171	164	170	138	91	180	191	164	67	6	15 605	16 651	213
\$250 to \$299 -----	926	75	105	113	77	177	210	128	31	10	16 687	19 160	117
\$300 to \$349 -----	624	52	68	67	74	128	108	114	13	—	17 161	17 711	115
\$350 to \$399 -----	498	37	22	38	27	85	171	94	24	—	21 000	20 147	44
\$400 to \$499 -----	455	13	41	23	35	42	129	130	36	6	23 221	22 808	29
\$500 to \$599 -----	241	10	—	18	30	12	49	95	19	8	25 163	25 323	15
\$600 to \$749 -----	83	8	—	—	—	8	—	31	36	—	33 428	30 411	8
\$750 or more -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	—	59 716	—
Median -----	\$251	\$195	\$216	\$240	\$249	\$253	\$288	\$307	\$289	\$471	...	...	\$207
Not mortgaged -----	4 079	1 305	1 048	356	253	435	249	265	118	50	8 102	11 661	1 327
Less than \$50 -----	255	144	48	34	6	7	—	16	—	—	4 644	6 816	153
\$50 to \$74 -----	767	385	176	60	35	65	27	14	5	—	4 984	7 578	330
\$75 to \$99 -----	900	278	312	73	64	97	32	36	8	—	7 603	9 366	239
\$100 to \$124 -----	745	226	206	62	64	71	47	56	8	5	8 117	11 092	238
\$125 to \$149 -----	633	126	182	79	17	101	80	32	16	—	10 269	12 395	178
\$150 to \$199 -----	539	115	98	24	60	49	23	99	47	24	13 854	18 585	143
\$200 to \$249 -----	174	31	26	24	7	19	40	6	11	10	14 643	18 556	46
\$250 or more -----	66	—	—	—	—	26	—	6	23	11	35 359	33 778	—
Median -----	\$104	\$86	\$99	\$104	\$108	\$117	\$131	\$133	\$173	\$192	...	...	\$94
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	5 630	755	704	571	488	886	1 015	894	280	37	16 467	17 572	1 026
Less than 15 percent -----	1 756	7	35	40	86	292	450	586	223	37	24 685	26 415	49
15 to 19 percent -----	914	—	35	80	89	217	286	167	40	—	20 573	20 810	15
20 to 24 percent -----	884	6	62	155	122	238	181	108	12	—	16 745	17 703	21
25 to 29 percent -----	548	23	147	107	73	76	89	33	—	—	12 430	13 976	59
30 to 34 percent -----	312	24	114	68	52	45	9	—	—	—	10 662	11 029	62
35 percent or more -----	1 158	641	311	117	66	18	—	—	5	—	4 574	5 812	766
Not computed -----	58	54	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	771	54
Median -----	20.7	50+	33.2	25.4	22.8	18.5	16.0	13.0	10—	10.6	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged -----	4 079	1 305	1 048	356	253	435	249	265	118	50	8 102	11 661	1 327
Less than 10 percent -----	1 274	14	114	133	105	288	198	259	113	50	19 719	22 597	46
10 to 14 percent -----	733	73	255	135	112	96	51	6	5	—	10 713	11 533	68
15 to 19 percent -----	519	121	253	58	36	51	—	—	—	—	6 967	8 128	103
20 to 24 percent -----	358	140	203	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 633	5 692	188
25 to 29 percent -----	247	109	123	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 349	5 364	143
30 to 34 percent -----	205	135	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 248	4 288	105
35 percent or more -----	673	651	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 709	604
Not computed -----	70	62	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	572	70
Median -----	15.0	35.9	18.0	11.7	11.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	33.8

Table B—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Mobile city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	11 256	4 939	2 617	1 049	812	1 001	503	266	55	14	6 190	8 147	5 670
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	2 979	454	772	365	376	518	307	169	18	—	11 805	12 453	816
15 to 24 years -----	454	78	174	79	31	80	12	—	—	—	9 466	9 618	114
25 to 34 years -----	1 225	118	289	141	160	257	171	89	—	—	13 508	13 626	281
35 to 44 years -----	415	39	82	59	52	85	66	20	12	—	13 822	15 008	93
45 to 64 years -----	636	127	145	54	116	92	43	53	6	—	12 130	12 306	218
65 years and over -----	249	92	82	32	17	4	15	7	—	—	6 231	7 969	110
Male householder, no wife present -----	2 210	785	547	295	178	233	72	63	23	14	7 111	9 400	733
15 to 24 years -----	312	80	93	62	22	24	31	—	—	—	9 133	9 480	92
25 to 34 years -----	632	130	138	129	76	123	—	22	—	14	10 930	12 049	118
35 to 44 years -----	310	75	124	33	26	28	—	24	—	—	7 198	9 067	70
45 to 64 years -----	616	271	123	71	50	40	33	13	15	—	5 984	8 720	230
65 years and over -----	340	229	69	—	4	18	8	4	8	—	3 990	5 939	224
Female householder, no husband present -----	6 067	3 700	1 298	389	258	250	124	34	14	—	4 000	5 576	4 120
15 to 24 years -----	781	498	132	56	23	66	6	—	—	—	2500—	5 088	532
25 to 34 years -----	1 717	1 020	323	164	115	65	30	—	—	—	3 853	5 564	1 105
35 to 44 years -----	972	427	332	72	55	46	25	10	5	—	5 716	6 885	659
45 to 64 years -----	1 541	936	350	83	40	66	42	20	4	—	4 110	5 760	1 075
65 years and over -----	1 056	819	161	14	25	7	21	4	5	—	3 614	4 482	749
Median age -----	38.0	45.1	37.6	31.7	34.0	32.0	35.2	38.1	57.2	30.6	...	...	42.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 925	1 526	1 032	493	230	330	202	91	13	8	7 017	8 468	1 684
1975 to 1978 -----	3 642	1 551	776	340	294	428	137	91	19	6	6 758	8 481	1 806
1970 to 1974 -----	1 595	808	351	113	94	104	98	22	5	—	4 939	7 316	925
1960 to 1969 -----	1 401	660	325	62	140	104	50	42	18	—	5 487	8 076	804
1959 or earlier -----	693	394	133	41	54	35	16	20	—	—	4 547	6 624	451
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	10 882	4 793	2 528	1 003	790	946	495	266	47	14	6 162	8 135	5 506
0.50 or less -----	4 541	2 298	999	408	336	286	95	88	25	6	4 942	7 070	2 070
0.51 to 1.00 -----	4 769	1 888	1 127	501	339	449	301	145	11	8	7 159	8 899	2 442
1.01 to 1.50 -----	1 034	396	262	90	84	124	46	21	11	—	7 130	8 859	640
1.51 or more -----	538	211	140	4	31	87	53	12	—	—	7 417	8 944	354
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	374	146	89	46	22	55	8	—	8	—	6 898	8 501	164
0.50 or less -----	156	61	53	6	—	28	—	—	8	—	6 288	8 652	64
0.51 to 1.00 -----	149	65	13	40	2	21	8	—	—	—	8 906	8 523	73
1.01 to 1.50 -----	15	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	12 656	11 584	—
1.51 or more -----	54	20	16	—	12	6	—	—	—	—	6 094	7 145	27
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	11 224	4 917	2 612	1 044	812	1 001	503	266	55	14	6 204	8 159	5 648
Central heating system -----	6 007	2 320	1 343	613	444	695	365	198	29	—	7 684	9 062	2 656
Air conditioning -----	4 740	1 393	1 110	536	464	628	377	185	47	—	9 400	10 487	1 700
Central system -----	2 171	446	502	368	195	375	173	98	14	—	10 934	11 564	527
Vehicles available -----	6 435	1 577	1 740	804	666	906	441	251	50	—	9 704	10 643	2 199
1 -----	4 644	1 388	1 365	626	470	503	180	100	12	—	8 292	9 128	1 860
2 or more -----	1 791	189	375	178	196	403	261	151	38	—	14 458	14 571	339
House heating fuel -----	11 224	4 917	2 612	1 044	812	1 001	503	266	55	14	6 204	8 159	5 648
Utility gas -----	8 590	4 014	2 070	663	586	674	326	200	43	14	5 585	7 716	4 673
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	146	93	21	15	7	10	—	—	—	—	3 980	5 904	88
Electricity -----	2 437	805	505	359	207	306	177	66	12	—	9 156	9 799	882
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	22	—	10	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	10 357	10 924	—
Other -----	29	5	6	—	12	6	—	—	—	—	13 229	10 631	5
Median rooms -----	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.7	4.8	4.8	3.0	...	...	4.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----													
10 636	4 633	2 491	998	760	951	497	237	55	14	6 245	8 186	5 309	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	6 154	3 551	1 362	401	358	269	152	41	20	—	4 319	6 009	3 924
\$100 to \$149 -----	2 048	540	583	268	168	232	143	85	15	14	8 865	10 673	733
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 511	295	387	232	109	299	131	53	5	—	10 792	11 470	404
\$200 to \$249 -----	408	25	58	76	87	80	48	34	—	—	13 793	14 507	33
\$250 to \$299 -----	53	—	9	—	7	10	17	6	4	—	20 250	20 576	—
\$300 to \$349 -----	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	3
\$350 to \$399 -----	14	—	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	9 688	15 351	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	445	219	84	21	31	61	—	18	11	—	5 146	8 259	212
Median -----	\$79	\$58	\$89	\$123	\$104	\$141	\$128	\$141	\$123	\$121	...	...	\$61
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	2 751	1 967	465	151	42	67	34	10	15	—	3 623	4 717	2 006
\$100 to \$149 -----	2 082	1 046	593	113	147	116	55	6	—	6	4 973	6 493	1 218
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 413	764	762	275	253	206	97	36	20	—	7 580	8 698	1 012
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 756	421	379	261	132	310	149	96	—	8	10 747	11 630	576
\$250 to \$299 -----	796	169	156	131	99	120	71	45	5	—	11 393	11 917	206
\$300 to \$349 -----	253	44	27	36	24	46	60	16	—	—	14 531	14 581	63
\$350 to \$399 -----	96	—	17	10	23	22	14	6	4	—	14 783	16 436	13
\$400 to \$499 -----	41	—	8	—	9	3	17	4	—	—	20 114	18 034	—
\$500 or more -----	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	3
No cash rent -----	445	219	84	21	31	61	—	18	11	—	5 146	8 259	212
Median -----	\$156	\$111	\$159	\$189	\$188	\$210	\$229	\$228	\$185	\$203	...	...	\$120
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	1 996	165	281	230	258	430	370	204	44	14	15 525	16 483	295
15 to 19 percent -----	1 527	259	348	231	253	319	102	15	—	—	11 694	11 509	369
20 to 24 percent -----	1 220	281	442	224	125	123	25	—	—	—	8 777	9 089	360
25 to 29 percent -----	906	247	395	181	68	15	—	—	—	—	7 972	7 669	371
30 to 34 percent -----	752	294	373	73	9	3	—	—	—	—	5 833	5 817	388
35 to 49 percent -----	1 249	687	508	38	16	—	—	—	—	—	4 654	4 738	837
50 percent or more -----	2 208	2 148	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 084	2 144
Not computed -----	778	552	84	21	31	61	—	18	11	—	2500—	4 713	545
Median -----	26.0	50+	26.7	20.6	17.1	15.2	12.4	10.8	10—	10—	...	...	44.5

Table B—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Mobile city

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 630	1 620	1 171	926	624	498	455	241	83	12	251
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	618	356	107	67	31	39	8	10	—	—	186
2 persons	1 041	353	172	169	135	57	71	62	22	—	249
3 persons	1 090	312	206	155	91	126	117	28	48	7	259
4 persons	1 207	276	264	229	117	109	112	87	13	—	264
5 persons	752	148	216	128	85	75	78	17	—	5	255
6 persons	378	84	86	66	35	58	33	16	—	—	264
7 persons	384	74	82	75	96	16	20	21	—	—	274
8 or more persons	160	17	38	37	34	18	16	—	—	—	284
Median	3.55	2.82	3.88	3.81	3.97	3.75	3.78	3.74	2.91	3.36	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	3 722	836	771	661	445	365	369	197	66	12	269
15 to 24 years	72	—	15	25	18	—	14	—	—	—	292
25 to 34 years	815	79	122	120	129	146	100	90	29	—	334
35 to 44 years	1 052	180	213	192	170	121	113	42	16	5	285
45 to 64 years	1 523	472	358	283	110	93	114	65	21	7	240
65 years and over	260	105	63	41	18	5	28	—	—	—	220
Male householder, no wife present	500	264	80	43	61	23	16	4	9	—	195
15 to 24 years	34	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	390
25 to 34 years	79	34	7	11	22	5	—	—	—	—	239
35 to 44 years	79	28	22	8	22	8	—	—	9	—	226
45 to 64 years	232	128	40	20	35	5	—	4	—	—	190
65 years and over	76	61	11	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	160
Female householder, no husband present	1 408	520	320	222	118	110	70	40	8	—	229
15 to 24 years	191	32	23	36	50	19	31	—	—	—	225
25 to 34 years	247	53	40	60	23	34	13	24	—	—	304
35 to 44 years	704	286	182	103	32	51	26	16	8	—	275
45 to 64 years	261	149	70	23	13	6	—	—	—	—	218
65 years and over	46.5	53.6	49.2	45.3	40.4	39.9	40.0	41.5	42.5	45.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	520	51	50	50	120	86	99	45	14	5	345
1975 to 1978	1 262	189	178	261	183	166	173	83	29	—	301
1970 to 1974	1 411	272	382	280	167	168	58	41	36	7	259
1960 to 1969	1 845	751	467	280	110	62	99	72	4	—	218
1959 or earlier	592	357	94	55	44	16	26	—	—	—	177
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	121	69	15	18	8	11	—	—	—	—	191
4 rooms	420	241	101	30	30	7	11	—	—	—	178
5 rooms	1 309	474	265	307	118	66	43	28	8	—	234
6 rooms	1 758	475	448	291	194	174	102	46	23	5	245
7 rooms	1 235	271	216	171	187	174	148	54	14	—	288
8 or more rooms	787	90	126	109	87	66	151	113	38	7	339
Median	6.0	5.6	6.0	5.9	6.3	6.4	7.0	7.4	7.3	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	494	34	30	61	57	66	150	70	26	—	399
1970 to 1974	609	36	83	104	82	124	79	56	33	12	350
1960 to 1969	1 162	253	278	237	134	94	81	77	8	—	261
1950 to 1959	1 803	662	468	226	202	128	87	26	4	—	226
1940 to 1949	1 065	409	215	189	120	86	34	—	12	—	229
1939 or earlier	497	226	97	109	29	—	24	12	—	—	212
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	185	142	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	159
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 258	536	370	201	89	19	31	12	—	—	213
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 620	575	379	285	223	91	33	34	—	—	231
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 183	235	211	275	131	175	111	37	8	—	276
\$40,000 to \$49,999	691	91	95	86	107	145	107	36	24	—	334
\$50,000 to \$59,999	377	12	57	74	54	27	72	73	8	—	342
\$60,000 to \$79,999	251	22	16	5	13	34	83	35	38	5	429
\$80,000 to \$99,999	51	7	—	—	7	7	11	14	5	—	445
\$100,000 to \$149,999	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	475
\$150,000 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	750+
Median	\$27 700	\$21 300	\$23 500	\$28 600	\$30 000	\$37 600	\$44 400	\$50 300	\$65 300	\$157 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	1 756	757	475	271	111	70	49	16	—	7	213
15 to 19 percent	914	192	154	183	124	118	86	33	24	—	280
20 to 24 percent	884	118	175	154	106	131	117	67	16	—	298
25 to 29 percent	548	115	88	99	70	37	66	46	27	—	286
30 to 34 percent	312	51	61	65	55	39	26	15	—	—	284
35 percent or more	1 158	338	218	145	158	103	111	64	16	5	258
Not computed	58	49	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	142
Median	20.7	15.7	18.6	20.1	23.6	22.3	24.0	25.5	25.3	14.3	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	5 630	1 620	1 171	926	624	498	455	241	83	12	251
Steam or hot water system	109	52	18	6	15	—	18	—	—	—	207
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 854	477	472	476	419	385	344	206	63	12	300
Other built-in electric units	172	42	48	35	11	16	20	—	—	—	246
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 196	390	345	222	86	63	39	35	16	—	230
Other means	1 299	659	288	187	93	34	34	—	4	—	199
Air conditioning	4 858	1 219	1 028	819	538	493	435	231	83	12	261
Central system	2 209	235	244	380	348	367	362	190	71	12	335
1 or more individual room units	2 649	984	784	439	190	126	73	41	12	—	222
House heating fuel	5 630	1 620	1 171	926	624	498	455	241	83	12	251
Utility gas	4 905	1 486	1 060	818	511	406	370	182	65	7	246
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	41	26	4	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	186
Electricity	678	108	107	96	113	87	85	59	18	5	312
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	275

Table B—30. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Mobile city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	4 079	255	767	900	745	633	539	174	66	104
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	1 214	131	407	309	183	83	71	30	—	81
2 persons -----	1 130	79	203	307	184	180	120	46	11	98
3 persons -----	622	13	63	143	173	117	75	18	20	113
4 persons -----	386	16	26	57	95	97	67	22	6	125
5 persons -----	225	5	31	42	40	22	60	25	—	122
6 persons -----	216	5	5	17	35	70	62	5	17	141
7 persons -----	178	6	24	20	14	50	48	16	—	138
8 or more persons -----	108	—	8	5	21	14	36	12	12	158
Median -----	2.23	1.47	1.44	1.96	2.53	2.96	3.55	3.11	3.83	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	1 734	73	177	323	326	333	339	97	66	123
15 to 24 years -----	27	7	—	7	9	4	—	—	—	98
25 to 34 years -----	82	—	12	7	32	—	31	—	—	117
35 to 44 years -----	175	—	16	20	35	42	30	20	12	135
45 to 64 years -----	813	58	85	101	160	136	169	61	43	125
65 years and over -----	637	8	64	188	90	151	109	16	11	116
Male householder, no wife present -----	574	59	205	138	70	54	39	9	—	79
15 to 24 years -----	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
25 to 34 years -----	32	9	6	5	5	7	—	—	—	80
35 to 44 years -----	43	—	14	10	3	9	7	—	—	94
45 to 64 years -----	225	7	107	62	21	19	—	9	—	75
65 years and over -----	269	43	73	61	41	19	32	—	—	83
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 771	123	385	439	349	246	161	68	—	96
15 to 24 years -----	19	8	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	56
25 to 34 years -----	69	—	4	23	20	8	9	5	—	109
35 to 44 years -----	97	—	—	20	19	33	18	7	—	132
45 to 64 years -----	703	12	158	167	130	141	71	24	—	103
65 years and over -----	883	103	217	229	175	64	63	32	—	88
Median age -----	62.9	68.8	64.0	66.1	62.1	61.6	59.6	57.7	58.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	166	27	21	29	19	12	38	20	—	108
1975 to 1978 -----	229	13	21	43	53	33	55	5	6	118
1970 to 1974 -----	563	34	70	140	115	115	44	33	12	108
1960 to 1969 -----	1 236	20	182	252	283	192	198	83	26	114
1959 or earlier -----	1 885	161	473	436	275	281	204	33	22	93
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	261	34	121	25	21	32	28	—	—	70
4 rooms -----	601	61	169	226	84	46	3	—	12	83
5 rooms -----	1 025	90	207	281	190	134	88	29	6	94
6 rooms -----	1 139	57	175	199	250	244	159	55	—	114
7 rooms -----	582	8	75	97	150	86	93	41	32	118
8 or more rooms -----	471	5	20	72	50	91	168	49	16	149
Median -----	5.6	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.8	5.9	6.4	6.6	7.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	99	—	15	25	10	7	27	15	—	124
1970 to 1974 -----	102	7	6	20	24	13	18	14	—	119
1960 to 1969 -----	705	30	108	145	171	118	68	53	12	110
1950 to 1959 -----	1 055	42	212	203	161	176	167	68	26	111
1940 to 1949 -----	924	64	186	216	174	132	117	24	11	100
1939 or earlier -----	1 194	112	240	291	205	187	142	—	17	96
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	396	54	164	95	27	35	15	6	—	72
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 259	154	274	312	206	203	87	23	—	91
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 115	25	188	241	259	195	154	47	6	110
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	724	8	112	133	153	122	135	38	23	118
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	330	14	20	78	53	48	80	32	5	125
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	126	—	5	17	36	23	19	6	20	130
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	64	—	4	9	11	7	27	6	—	152
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	29	—	—	7	—	—	22	—	—	167
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	12	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	18	—	—	8	—	—	—	10	—	205
Median -----	\$23 000	\$15 100	\$16 500	\$21 400	\$24 000	\$25 200	\$31 000	\$31 900	\$44 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	1 274	117	276	280	180	183	182	27	29	97
10 to 14 percent -----	733	61	98	179	157	102	80	45	11	105
15 to 19 percent -----	519	36	83	161	77	57	58	21	26	97
20 to 24 percent -----	358	16	100	48	67	90	28	9	—	106
25 to 29 percent -----	247	6	47	41	53	42	37	21	—	114
30 to 34 percent -----	205	—	58	45	24	41	23	14	—	100
35 percent or more -----	673	6	93	123	171	118	131	31	—	117
Not computed -----	70	13	12	23	16	—	6	—	—	86
Median -----	15.0	10.3	15.2	14.4	16.8	17.8	15.6	17.9	11.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	4 079	255	767	900	745	633	539	174	66	104
Steam or hot water system -----	99	17	16	20	30	—	7	9	—	96
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	999	32	99	163	168	184	232	80	41	130
Other built-in electric units -----	65	—	8	5	19	23	10	—	—	126
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	673	17	109	133	179	116	85	20	14	111
Other means -----	2 243	189	535	579	349	310	205	65	11	92
Air conditioning -----	2 655	70	346	534	513	530	448	148	66	118
Central system -----	787	24	65	110	123	170	182	78	35	136
1 or more individual room units -----	1 868	46	281	424	390	360	266	70	31	112
House heating fuel -----	4 079	255	767	900	745	633	539	174	66	104
Utility gas -----	3 826	235	744	870	690	565	503	153	66	102
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	47	20	10	—	5	4	8	—	—	59
Electricity -----	200	—	13	30	50	64	28	15	—	128
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	225

Table B—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Mobile city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	11 122	720	875	2 050	5 571	1 906	11 256	1 042	1 144	2 473	4 865	1 732
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	6 250	530	593	1 271	3 103	753	2 979	253	366	722	1 230	408
15 to 24 years	107	10	—	53	39	5	454	71	83	162	99	39
25 to 34 years	1 023	226	117	227	389	64	1 225	141	191	347	419	127
35 to 44 years	1 388	136	215	309	638	90	415	21	31	105	217	41
45 to 64 years	2 712	147	218	509	1 509	329	636	20	20	95	377	124
65 years and over	1 020	11	43	173	528	265	249	—	41	13	118	77
Male householder, no wife present	1 227	79	88	197	602	261	2 210	355	192	364	868	431
15 to 24 years	43	—	—	5	22	16	312	39	69	46	115	43
25 to 34 years	139	25	42	8	50	14	632	133	75	183	163	78
35 to 44 years	137	29	12	47	36	13	310	65	12	26	163	44
45 to 64 years	523	25	34	31	346	87	616	47	22	89	317	141
65 years and over	385	—	—	106	148	131	340	71	14	20	110	125
Female householder, no husband present	3 645	111	194	582	1 866	892	6 067	434	586	1 387	2 767	893
15 to 24 years	41	—	3	19	8	11	781	113	88	191	316	73
25 to 34 years	275	38	30	62	122	23	1 717	184	271	434	699	129
35 to 44 years	397	23	65	93	175	41	972	33	95	292	369	183
45 to 64 years	1 628	28	78	289	961	272	1 541	52	48	295	844	302
65 years and over	1 304	22	18	119	600	545	1 056	52	84	175	539	206
Median age	53.7	38.2	43.5	50.5	54.8	64.7	38.0	29.6	30.1	32.9	43.4	50.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	794	247	110	104	266	67	3 925	726	534	879	1 321	465
1975 to 1978	1 699	473	146	351	560	169	3 642	316	466	863	1 605	392
1970 to 1974	2 298	—	619	488	970	221	1 595	—	144	311	864	276
1960 to 1969	3 490	—	—	1 107	2 072	311	1 401	—	—	420	669	312
1959 or earlier	2 841	—	—	—	1 703	1 138	693	—	—	—	406	287
ROOMS												
1 room	16	—	—	8	8	—	193	28	15	7	88	55
2 rooms	88	8	—	7	53	20	684	224	66	111	165	118
3 rooms	357	—	26	66	180	85	2 761	295	231	471	1 254	510
4 rooms	1 142	48	6	214	577	297	3 289	216	479	845	1 357	392
5 rooms	2 615	122	227	471	1 299	496	2 684	175	208	701	1 226	374
6 rooms	3 326	145	288	638	1 693	562	1 044	67	87	194	538	158
7 or more rooms	3 578	397	328	646	1 761	446	601	37	58	144	237	125
Median	5.9	6.7	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.6	4.1	3.4	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 990	717	875	2 030	5 485	1 883	10 882	996	1 127	2 419	4 707	1 633
0.50 or less	5 913	386	417	985	2 861	1 264	4 541	491	431	843	2 037	739
0.51 to 1.00	4 080	293	369	866	2 066	486	4 769	414	532	1 154	1 998	671
1.01 to 1.50	746	24	65	142	419	96	1 034	45	122	268	492	107
1.51 or more	251	14	24	37	139	37	538	46	42	154	180	116
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	132	3	—	20	86	23	374	46	17	54	158	99
0.50 or less	88	—	—	5	60	23	156	25	8	38	61	24
0.51 to 1.00	29	3	—	6	20	—	149	13	9	16	72	39
1.01 to 1.50	9	—	—	9	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	15
1.51 or more	6	—	—	—	6	—	54	8	—	—	25	21
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 999	44	74	328	972	581	3 018	401	286	523	1 290	518
2 persons	2 472	168	180	393	1 137	594	2 332	210	209	416	1 049	448
3 persons	1 927	147	166	385	1 033	196	2 197	218	234	590	902	253
4 persons	1 858	168	184	392	887	227	1 513	121	156	384	654	198
5 persons	1 159	111	112	231	605	100	988	50	138	233	439	128
6 or more persons	1 707	82	159	321	937	208	1 208	42	121	327	531	187
Median	3.07	3.51	3.60	3.29	3.15	2.13	2.63	2.07	2.83	3.00	2.60	2.28
Total persons	39 802	2 597	3 423	7 488	20 577	5 717	32 253	2 493	3 196	7 752	14 100	4 712
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	10 369	646	790	1 951	5 211	1 771	5 761	225	289	1 184	2 847	1 216
2	201	—	32	14	112	43	775	20	16	145	470	124
3 and 4	162	21	13	14	69	45	1 685	100	135	438	832	180
5 to 9	175	10	18	53	66	28	1 065	182	160	268	353	102
10 to 49	94	19	13	5	46	11	1 026	159	343	277	183	64
50 or more	71	8	5	8	44	6	878	350	201	152	146	29
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	50	16	4	5	23	2	66	6	—	9	34	17
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	11 122	720	875	2 050	5 571	1 906	11 224	1 042	1 139	2 473	4 847	1 723
Steam, or hot water system	249	10	18	39	101	81	580	21	55	178	253	73
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 415	608	743	1 106	1 677	281	3 064	718	795	830	589	132
Other built-in electric units	300	10	26	81	179	4	746	80	95	305	230	36
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 114	39	14	336	1 378	347	1 617	104	44	401	906	162
Other means	4 044	53	74	488	2 236	1 193	5 217	119	150	759	2 869	1 320
Air conditioning	8 516	667	793	1 764	4 181	1 111	4 740	794	874	1 003	1 640	429
Central system	3 451	627	648	804	1 206	166	2 171	731	772	385	213	70
1 or more individual room units	5 065	40	145	960	2 975	945	2 569	63	102	618	1 427	359
House heating fuel	11 122	720	875	2 050	5 571	1 906	11 224	1 042	1 139	2 473	4 847	1 723
Utility gas	9 939	530	666	1 809	5 089	1 845	8 590	449	489	1 769	4 305	1 578
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	112	—	19	24	61	8	146	—	—	15	83	48
Electricity	1 050	190	190	208	415	47	2 437	587	645	684	436	85
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	21	—	—	9	6	6	22	6	—	5	17	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 703	55	158	403	1 404	683	5 670	299	393	1 297	2 785	896
Percent below poverty level	24.3	7.6	18.1	19.7	25.2	35.8	50.4	28.7	34.4	52.4	57.2	51.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 312	33	103	349	1 150	677	4 939	293	338	1 097	2 436	775
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 990	90	93	363	1 010	434	2 617	281	239	562	1 079	456
\$10,000 to \$12,999	1 076	63	125	191	541	156	1 049	142	195	187	378	147
\$12,500 to \$14,999	857	46	73	218	446	74	812	59	75	191	360	127
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 521	62	100	292	865	202	1 001	160	210	244	266	121
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 440	127	148	266	732	167	503	92	53	117	192	49
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 356	214	153	238	581	170	266	10	26	70	109	51
\$35,000 to \$49,999	469	69	63	114	203	20	55	5	8	5	31	6
\$50,000 or more	101	16	17	19	43	6	14	—	—	—	14	—
Median	\$13 034	\$23 206	\$16 623	\$13 899	\$12 974	\$7 793	\$6 190	\$9 192	\$9 901	\$6 070	\$4 992	\$5 801
Mean	\$15 209	\$22 557	\$20 152	\$15 914	\$14 631	\$11 093	\$8 147	\$10 073	\$10 183	\$8 118	\$7 496	\$7 512

Table B—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Mobile city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	11 122	10 369	703	50	11 256	5 761	775	1 685	1 065	1 026	878	66
Condominium housing units	5	5	—	—	29	6	—	7	6	6	4	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	6 250	5 884	337	29	2 979	1 709	138	334	287	296	189	26
15 to 24 years	107	107	—	—	454	193	35	46	46	57	68	9
25 to 34 years	1 023	993	27	3	1 225	599	35	138	109	220	115	9
35 to 44 years	1 388	1 323	63	2	415	265	25	43	62	6	6	8
45 to 64 years	2 712	2 485	203	24	636	466	28	84	45	13	—	—
65 years and over	1 020	976	44	—	249	186	15	23	25	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	1 227	1 133	94	—	2 210	1 019	173	336	162	243	265	12
15 to 24 years	43	43	—	—	312	119	23	36	22	64	43	5
25 to 34 years	139	111	28	—	632	231	34	108	52	85	122	—
35 to 44 years	137	128	9	—	310	115	46	71	16	29	33	—
45 to 64 years	523	478	45	—	616	360	54	80	57	32	26	7
65 years and over	385	373	12	—	340	194	16	41	15	33	41	—
Female householder, no husband present	3 645	3 352	272	21	6 067	3 033	464	1 015	616	487	424	28
15 to 24 years	41	27	14	—	781	314	58	137	84	120	59	9
25 to 34 years	275	269	6	—	1 717	697	92	313	192	211	212	—
35 to 44 years	397	354	33	10	972	486	77	211	131	43	24	—
45 to 64 years	1 628	1 503	114	11	1 541	918	162	243	96	67	49	6
65 years and over	1 304	1 199	105	—	1 056	618	75	111	113	46	80	13
Median age	53.7	53.6	55.6	51.5	38.0	43.5	41.9	36.9	36.7	29.1	29.4	40.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	794	731	63	—	3 925	1 677	313	568	311	500	534	22
1975 to 1978	1 699	1 619	62	18	3 642	1 787	185	567	399	386	294	24
1970 to 1974	2 298	2 117	172	9	1 595	940	163	250	140	78	18	6
1960 to 1969	3 490	3 266	212	12	1 401	847	75	232	171	49	13	14
1959 or earlier	2 841	2 636	194	11	693	510	39	68	44	13	19	—
ROOMS												
1 room	16	16	—	—	193	28	15	35	47	22	41	5
2 rooms	88	88	—	—	684	279	51	82	87	67	118	—
3 rooms	357	309	48	—	2 761	1 312	303	395	229	232	277	13
4 rooms	1 142	1 074	61	7	3 289	1 564	184	508	281	484	252	16
5 rooms	2 615	2 476	129	10	2 684	1 389	173	507	302	165	142	6
6 rooms	3 326	3 057	252	17	1 044	718	32	136	78	34	37	9
7 or more rooms	3 578	3 349	213	16	601	471	17	22	41	22	11	17
Median	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	4.1	4.3	3.6	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.5	4.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 990	10 249	691	50	10 882	5 688	747	1 561	1 028	958	834	66
0.50 or less	5 913	5 633	266	14	4 541	2 490	312	548	320	439	416	16
0.51 to 1.00	4 080	3 719	330	31	4 769	2 390	322	699	569	387	352	50
1.01 to 1.50	746	660	81	5	1 034	483	93	222	74	119	43	—
1.51 or more	251	237	14	—	538	325	20	92	65	13	23	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	132	120	12	—	374	73	28	124	37	68	44	—
0.50 or less	88	82	6	—	156	33	6	55	—	37	25	—
0.51 to 1.00	29	29	—	—	149	17	22	44	25	22	19	—
1.01 to 1.50	9	9	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	6	—	6	—	54	8	—	25	12	9	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	16	16	—	—	212	28	21	35	55	27	41	5
1	483	451	32	—	3 137	1 381	303	505	284	262	389	13
2	3 154	2 981	173	—	4 769	2 420	285	623	389	672	349	31
3	5 782	5 382	350	50	2 494	1 506	152	423	264	50	90	9
4	1 396	1 280	116	—	523	357	8	86	57	6	9	—
5 or more	291	259	32	—	121	69	6	13	16	9	—	8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 312	2 155	142	15	4 939	2 579	451	811	510	299	248	41
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 990	1 876	104	10	2 617	1 319	137	450	251	244	209	7
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 076	1 007	69	—	1 049	484	52	114	79	182	129	9
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 857	1 806	51	—	1 812	447	76	102	45	50	83	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 521	1 404	115	2	1 001	486	32	113	92	150	128	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 440	1 346	84	10	503	244	21	47	63	77	51	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 356	1 250	106	—	266	141	6	48	25	24	22	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	469	433	23	13	55	47	—	—	—	—	8	—
\$50,000 or more	101	92	9	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$13 034	\$12 954	\$14 289	\$13 750	\$6 190	\$5 964	\$4 133	\$5 327	\$5 402	\$9 409	\$9 591	\$4 048
Mean	\$15 209	\$15 139	\$15 930	\$19 544	\$8 147	\$8 176	\$6 135	\$7 127	\$7 666	\$9 947	\$10 297	\$5 205
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	11 122	10 369	703	50	11 224	5 747	775	1 672	1 065	1 026	873	66
Steam or hot water system	249	222	27	—	580	392	51	75	45	—	8	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 415	4 180	210	25	3 064	922	119	248	368	758	644	5
Other built-in electric units	300	258	35	7	746	335	65	129	71	60	70	16
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 114	1 990	119	5	1 617	872	96	405	161	42	35	6
Other means	4 044	3 719	312	13	5 217	3 226	444	815	420	157	116	39
Air conditioning	8 516	8 022	450	44	4 740	1 957	220	599	517	729	704	14
Central system	3 451	3 262	166	23	2 171	416	39	114	300	626	662	32
Vehicles available	9 507	8 852	605	50	6 435	3 228	385	821	523	776	670	14
1	3 795	3 554	225	16	4 644	2 215	288	651	376	555	527	32
2 or more	5 712	5 298	380	34	1 791	1 013	97	170	147	221	143	—
House heating fuel	11 122	10 369	703	50	11 224	5 747	775	1 672	1 065	1 026	873	66
Utility gas	9 939	9 314	591	34	8 590	4 975	660	1 434	728	386	362	45
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	112	96	12	4	146	119	8	4	7	8	—	—
Electricity	1 050	947	91	12	2 437	626	107	222	318	632	511	21
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	21	12	9	—	29	5	—	12	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	11 097	10 344	703	50	11 216	5 749	775	1 666	1 065	1 017	878	66
Utility gas	9 690	8 965	680	45	8 899	5 068	691	1 447	809	424	412	47
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	371	363	8	—	426	274	32	67	18	11	17	7
Electricity	1 036	1 016	15	5	1 870	402	44	144	238	582	449	11
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	21	5	8	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	8 915	8 279	586	50	7 861	4 085	520	1 257	798	671	476	54
With own children under 18 years	4 688	4 375	290	23	5 454	2 687	314	893	622	557	343	38
With own children under 6 years	1 528	1 437	91	—	3 021	1 428	167	474	337	395	202	18
Female householder, no husband present	2 296	2 068	207	21	4 404	2 135	359	825	478	312	267	28
With own children under 18 years	1 003	924	74	5	3 217	1 458	233	614	397	275	219	21
With own children under 6 years	278	231	47	—	1 520	688	100	313	173	146	91	9
Nonfamily householder	2 207	2 090	117	—	3 395	1 676	255	428	267	355	402	12
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 703	2 476	207	20	5 670	2 969	508	935	623	335	252	48
Percent below poverty level	24.3	23.9	29.4	40.0	50.4	51.5	65.5	55.5	58.5	32.7	28.7	72.7

Table B—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Mobile city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	11 122	1 999	2 472	1 927	1 858	1 159	698	662	347	3.07	39 802
Nonrelatives present	501	—	164	105	85	50	24	34	39	3.32	2 007
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	461	165	101	64	50	19	46	—	16	2.15	1 356
4 rooms	1 142	352	317	204	113	56	29	47	24	2.19	3 126
5 rooms	2 615	676	659	449	395	164	139	89	44	2.46	8 048
6 rooms	3 326	515	769	589	550	403	200	206	94	3.14	11 925
7 rooms	2 082	218	397	420	420	297	104	123	103	3.51	8 275
8 or more rooms	1 496	73	229	201	330	220	180	197	66	4.24	7 072
Median	5.9	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 990	1 947	2 454	1 908	1 840	1 146	698	650	347	3.07	39 455
1.00 or less	9 993	1 947	2 454	1 886	1 799	1 071	484	314	38	2.82	31 801
1.01 to 1.50	746	—	—	22	33	56	168	295	172	6.82	5 512
1.51 or more	251	—	—	—	8	19	46	41	137	8.00	2 142
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	132	52	18	19	18	13	—	12	—	2.28	347
1.00 or less	117	52	18	19	9	13	—	6	—	1.86	270
1.01 to 1.50	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	4.00	29
1.51 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	7.00	48
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	10 369	1 912	2 349	1 803	1 747	1 040	632	583	303	3.01	36 006
2 or more	703	87	112	112	104	104	61	79	44	3.89	3 565
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	50	—	11	12	7	15	5	—	—	3.79	231
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 709	1 832	2 171	1 712	1 593	977	594	562	268	3.00	32 993
Less than \$10,000	581	233	135	80	27	22	36	40	8	1.93	1 597
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 517	621	518	396	373	182	172	175	80	2.80	8 342
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 735	436	638	534	446	289	139	159	94	3.05	9 418
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 907	303	411	321	353	263	122	87	47	3.25	6 638
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 021	148	257	156	198	95	90	57	20	3.18	3 452
\$50,000 to \$59,999	503	48	129	123	109	59	26	9	—	3.11	1 752
\$60,000 to \$79,999	315	21	53	83	76	39	5	31	7	3.51	1 304
\$80,000 to \$99,999	80	14	24	12	11	4	4	4	—	2.67	301
\$100,000 to \$149,999	25	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	12	5.43	117
\$150,000 or more	25	8	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	3.14	72
Median	\$25 700	\$21 200	\$25 800	\$26 400	\$28 300	\$29 600	\$24 800	\$24 800	\$23 400	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	11 122	1 999	2 472	1 927	1 858	1 159	698	662	347	3.07	39 802
Median income	\$13 034	\$4 292	\$10 900	\$14 399	\$18 710	\$18 256	\$20 286	\$14 746	\$20 571	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	18.6	27.9	17.7	16.8	17.7	16.8	14.9	19.3	14.4	...	...
With a mortgage	20.7	32.2	21.5	19.1	19.7	19.4	17.2	21.2	19.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	15.0	25.6	13.9	12.8	10—	10.2	11.0	16.0	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 703	909	466	305	276	212	157	267	111	2.45	...
Median income	\$3 530	\$2500—	\$3 078	\$3 816	\$4 592	\$5 423	\$6 011	\$7 426	\$9 280	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	41.0	39.8	45.8	46.7	45.9	37.5	29.3	38.2	36.3	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	41.8	38.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	33.8	36.6	34.5	41.6	35.0	20.5	26.7	28.7	10—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	11 256	3 018	2 332	2 197	1 513	988	500	425	283	2.63	32 253
Nonrelatives present	746	—	304	189	128	80	23	22	—	2.87	2 358
ROOMS											
1 room	193	122	46	25	—	—	—	—	—	1.29	271
2 rooms	684	385	93	84	80	19	13	10	—	1.39	1 340
3 rooms	2 761	1 416	659	388	149	68	45	16	20	1.47	5 232
4 rooms	3 289	622	886	818	471	262	124	50	56	2.67	9 103
5 rooms	2 684	316	459	631	528	363	143	141	103	3.40	9 278
6 rooms	1 044	94	120	193	190	184	111	93	59	4.11	4 514
7 or more rooms	601	63	69	58	95	92	64	115	45	4.67	2 515
Median	4.1	3.2	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.5	5.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 882	2 901	2 194	2 147	1 473	982	484	418	283	2.66	31 457
1.00 or less	9 310	2 901	2 187	2 038	1 251	633	175	115	10	2.30	22 310
1.01 to 1.50	1 034	—	—	84	142	262	259	234	53	5.61	5 686
1.51 or more	538	—	7	25	80	87	50	69	220	6.79	3 461
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	374	117	138	50	40	6	16	7	—	2.01	796
1.00 or less	305	117	99	50	33	6	—	—	—	1.86	578
1.01 to 1.50	15	—	—	—	7	—	8	—	—	5.56	77
1.51 or more	54	—	39	—	—	—	8	7	—	2.19	141
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	5 761	1 529	1 143	1 119	738	502	236	286	208	2.69	17 190
2	775	235	206	139	98	63	14	20	—	2.24	1 958
3 and 4	1 685	383	300	327	271	189	124	45	46	2.99	5 318
5 to 9	1 065	230	210	218	145	92	81	60	29	2.92	3 365
10 to 29	1 026	273	274	209	139	98	27	6	—	2.38	2 353
50 or more	878	363	176	164	122	44	9	—	—	1.93	1 876
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	66	5	23	21	—	—	9	8	—	2.74	193
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 636	2 866	2 211	2 086	1 378	928	477	407	283	2.62	30 494
Less than \$100	2 751	1 108	534	336	258	202	114	113	86	2.00	7 458
\$100 to \$149	2 082	618	434	409	251	176	99	59	36	2.47	5 557
\$150 to \$199	2 413	468	526	595	339	209	114	125	37	2.86	7 159
\$200 to \$249	1 756	376	319	429	279	184	95	36	38	2.93	4 986
\$250 to \$299	796	128	226	199	92	65	11	35	40	2.72	2 422
\$300 to \$349	253	14	47	55	57	38	12	21	9	3.68	1 007
\$350 to \$399	96	—	16	27	18	13	—	9	13	3.78	505
\$400 to \$499	41	—	—	—	29	9	—	—	3	4.21	183
\$500 or more	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.00	26
No cash rent	445	154	109	36	55	29	32	9	21	2.13	1 191
Median	\$156	\$120	\$157	\$176	\$172	\$175	\$152	\$163	\$175	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	11 256	3 018	2 332	2 197	1 513	988	500	425	283	2.63	32 253
Median income	\$6 190	\$4 249	\$6 598	\$7 276	\$7 114	\$7 740	\$9 150	\$7 690	\$10 341	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	26.0	29.4	25.5	27.3	24.6	23.6	21.6	22.8	18.8	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 670	1 552	968	1 053	812	566	273	277	169	2.80	...
Median income	\$2 870	\$2500—	\$2 523	\$2 530	\$3 214	\$4 670	\$3 943	\$4 741	\$7 062	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	44.5	50+	42.8	50+	38.6	35.5	36.5	27.0	29.7	...	...

Table B—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Mobile city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	1 999	770	16	61	50	362	281	1 229	—	33	34	468	694
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 947	747	11	61	50	355	270	1 200	—	33	34	462	671
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	52	23	5	—	—	7	11	29	—	—	—	6	23
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 912	736	16	48	50	346	276	1 176	—	27	29	459	661
2 or more	87	34	—	13	—	16	5	53	—	6	5	9	33
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 200	313	16	4	—	115	178	887	—	8	10	271	598
\$5,000 to \$9,999	351	184	—	5	22	54	103	167	—	12	5	91	59
\$10,000 to \$12,499	156	87	—	13	7	67	—	69	—	6	6	37	20
\$12,500 to \$14,999	91	66	—	21	7	38	—	25	—	—	—	16	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999	145	80	—	11	6	63	—	65	—	7	13	37	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999	49	33	—	—	8	25	—	16	—	—	—	16	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 292	\$6 565	\$2500	\$13 512	\$11 071	\$10 448	\$4 340	\$3 627	—	\$8 542	\$10 833	\$4 203	\$3 349
Mean	\$6 159	\$8 220	\$915	\$14 738	\$11 759	\$9 963	\$4 346	\$4 867	—	\$8 379	\$9 745	\$6 130	\$3 610
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 832	706	12	48	50	335	261	1 126	—	27	29	432	638
With a mortgage	618	290	7	37	29	162	55	328	—	13	19	176	120
Less than \$200	356	187	7	19	14	103	44	169	—	—	6	89	74
\$200 to \$249	107	46	—	7	7	21	11	61	—	—	—	25	36
\$250 to \$299	67	34	—	11	8	15	—	33	—	7	6	16	4
\$300 to \$349	31	18	—	—	—	18	—	13	—	6	—	7	—
\$350 to \$399	39	5	—	—	—	5	—	34	—	—	7	21	6
\$400 to \$499	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$500 to \$599	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$186	\$177	\$125	\$198	\$204	\$175	\$164	\$197	—	\$296	\$279	\$199	\$150
Not mortgaged	1 214	416	5	11	21	173	206	798	—	14	10	256	518
Less than \$50	131	50	—	—	—	7	43	81	—	—	—	6	75
\$50 to \$74	407	166	5	6	14	85	56	241	—	—	—	82	159
\$75 to \$99	309	98	—	5	—	49	44	211	—	8	—	61	142
\$100 to \$124	183	45	—	—	—	16	29	138	—	6	10	37	85
\$125 to \$149	83	15	—	—	—	7	8	68	—	—	—	43	25
\$150 to \$199	71	33	—	—	7	—	26	38	—	—	—	15	23
\$200 to \$249	30	9	—	—	—	9	—	21	—	—	—	12	9
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$81	\$74	\$63	\$73	\$69	\$73	\$77	\$84	—	\$97	\$113	\$91	\$79
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	27.9	18.9	50+	20.9	18.7	13.9	28.2	33.8	—	30.4	22.9	32.6	35.6
With a mortgage	32.2	24.4	50+	21.5	22.5	20.7	43.0	39.2	—	24.6	22.9	41.9	45.0
Not mortgaged	25.6	16.1	50+	10—	12.8	10—	24.0	31.7	—	50+	—	30.1	33.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level	909	218	16	4	—	75	123	691	—	8	10	215	458
Percent below poverty level	45.5	28.3	100.0	6.6	—	20.7	43.8	56.2	—	24.2	29.4	45.9	66.0
Renter-occupied housing units	3 018	1 504	168	389	233	462	252	1 514	101	163	92	473	685
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 901	1 432	168	389	219	423	233	1 469	83	163	86	465	672
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	117	72	—	—	14	39	19	45	18	—	6	8	13
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 529	701	81	130	75	291	124	828	21	24	72	296	415
2	235	130	8	26	39	41	16	105	6	—	—	55	44
3 and 4	383	206	22	52	63	46	23	177	15	21	14	72	55
5 to 9	230	114	7	32	16	44	15	116	13	14	—	21	68
10 to 49	273	127	28	38	7	21	33	146	24	41	6	29	46
50 or more	363	221	17	111	33	19	41	142	22	63	—	—	57
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 808	635	60	94	45	250	186	1 173	49	28	58	405	633
\$5,000 to \$9,999	584	359	53	87	100	79	40	225	27	62	28	61	47
\$10,000 to \$12,499	255	196	24	78	27	67	—	59	6	53	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	129	89	8	38	26	17	—	40	15	12	6	7	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	161	149	10	78	28	15	18	12	4	8	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	32	32	13	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15	15	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	28	23	—	—	—	15	8	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$50,000 or more	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 249	\$6 175	\$7 734	\$10 433	\$7 383	\$4 716	\$3 684	\$3 306	\$5 250	\$9 076	\$2 857	\$2 935	\$3 058
Mean	\$5 987	\$8 147	\$8 161	\$10 601	\$8 592	\$7 356	\$5 387	\$3 841	\$5 916	\$8 435	\$3 686	\$2 942	\$3 083
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 866	1 457	158	384	233	439	243	1 409	101	163	92	447	606
Less than \$100	1 108	475	20	84	37	198	136	633	6	8	14	238	367
\$100 to \$149	618	318	30	45	69	129	45	300	21	35	49	112	83
\$150 to \$199	468	276	55	76	43	79	23	192	26	40	23	66	37
\$200 to \$249	376	221	47	126	38	4	6	155	25	69	—	13	48
\$250 to \$299	128	89	6	46	13	18	6	39	23	4	6	—	6
\$300 to \$349	14	7	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	154	71	—	—	33	11	27	83	—	—	—	18	65
Median	\$120	\$137	\$183	\$194	\$140	\$110	\$85	\$110	\$198	\$199	\$141	\$96	\$85
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.4	25.8	28.4	22.5	24.5	26.6	30.8	35.9	45.0	23.9	40.4	40.6	34.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 552	504	60	63	40	189	152	1 048	49	28	58	367	546
Percent below poverty level	51.4	33.5	35.7	16.2	17.2	40.9	60.3	69.2	48.5	17.2	63.0	77.6	79.7

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder—Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder—Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototype-setting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

<i>Group Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18</i>	
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
<i>Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>	
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
<i>Persons in All Other Housing Units</i>	
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	<i>Persons in group quarters</i>

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder	
Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)
Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin	
Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

9-16 Same value categories as groups 1 to 8

Black Race

17-32 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

33-48 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race

49-64 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

65-80 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Renter

White Race

Persons of Spanish Origin Rent Categories

81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent

Persons not of Spanish origin

92-102 Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91

Black Race

103-124 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

125-146 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race

147-168 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.1	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Stories in structure.....	0.9	0.9	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	0.9	0.9	0.5
Persons in unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

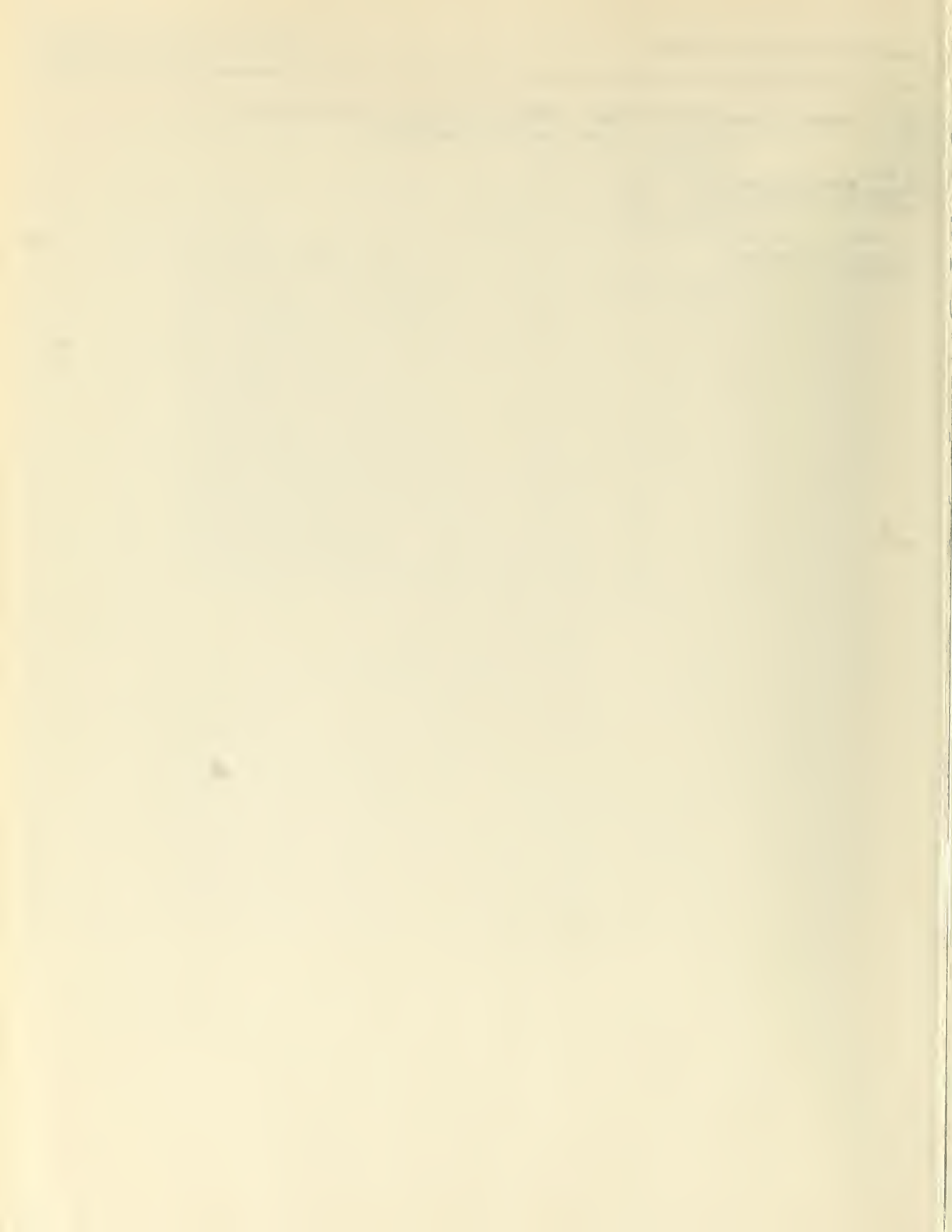
**The SMSA
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

The SMSA -----

PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL
CITIES OF SMSA's

Mobile city -----

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
165 213	15.8
75 577	15.1



Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A **public** school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade **ever** attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade **ever** attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.
- H9. A **condominium** is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A **commercial establishment** is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A **medical office** is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid: Multiply rent by:

By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid: Divide rent by:

4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a *reversa cycle*

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.
- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.
 - (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
 - (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
 - (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
 - (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.
- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never** worked if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

- b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

- c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

- d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

- a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

- b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

- c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

- d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

- e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

- f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

- g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):

SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this. ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly.

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here.

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal blue or grey ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There is no handwriting or other markings on the paper.

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please:

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only.
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue →

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
		Last name First name Middle initial	Last name First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	CENSUS USE ONLY	

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7

Last name First name Middle initial

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative
☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative
☐ Partner, roommate
☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian
☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian
☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian
☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan
☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo
☐ Korean ☐ Aleut
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify
☐ Indian (Amer.)

Print tribe

a. Age at last birthday c. Year of birth

b. Month of birth

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June ☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican
☐ Yes, Cuban
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1
☐ Yes, public school, public college
☐ Yes, private, church-related
☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten

Elementary through high school (grade or year)

College (academic year)

☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)
☐ Finished this grade (or year)
☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

☐ One
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?
Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

☐ 1 room ☐ 2 rooms ☐ 3 rooms ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 7 rooms ☐ 8 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?
☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?
☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

☐ A mobile home or trailer
☐ A house on 10 or more acres
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number **A6. Serial number**

B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied

☐ First form
☐ Continuation

Vacant

☐ Regular
☐ Usual home elsewhere

Group quarters

☐ First form
☐ Continuation

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —

☐ Year round use
☐ Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.

C2. Vacancy status

☐ For rent
☐ For sale only
☐ Rented or sold, not occupied
☐ Held for occasional use
☐ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?

☐ Yes ☐ No

D. Months vacant

☐ Less than 1 month
☐ 1 up to 2 months
☐ 2 up to 6 months
☐ 6 up to 12 months
☐ 1 year up to 2 years
☐ 2 or more years

E. Indicators

1. ☐ Mail return
2. ☐ Pop./F

F. Total persons

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i>		H21 a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?		CENSUS USE
<input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc.		<input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.		H22a.
		<input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used		<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories		b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.		<input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used
b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.		H22b.
H15a. Is this building — <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?		H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$.00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used		<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more		b. Gas \$.00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used		H22c.
		c. Water \$.00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used		<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
H16. Do you get water from — <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?		d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$.00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used		H22d.
H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means		H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier		H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms		<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here		H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms		<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment		H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
		H27. Do you have air conditioning? <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No		<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
		H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles		<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
		H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks		<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

☐ Yes, contract to purchase

☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender? Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment

☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment

☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.			
	<input type="radio"/> S.S.	<input type="radio"/> I I		<input type="radio"/> I I I	<input type="radio"/> S.S.		<input type="radio"/> I I	<input type="radio"/> I I I	<input type="radio"/> S.S.	<input type="radio"/> I I	<input type="radio"/> I I I
	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> 3 3		<input type="radio"/> 3 3 3	<input type="radio"/> Yes		<input type="radio"/> 3 3	<input type="radio"/> 3 3 3	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> 3 3	<input type="radio"/> 3 3 3
	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> 7 7		<input type="radio"/> 7 7 7	<input type="radio"/> No		<input type="radio"/> 7 7	<input type="radio"/> 7 7 7	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> 7 7	<input type="radio"/> 7 7 7
4	2.	4.	5	2.	4.	6	2.	4.			
	<input type="radio"/> S.S.	<input type="radio"/> I I		<input type="radio"/> I I I	<input type="radio"/> S.S.		<input type="radio"/> I I	<input type="radio"/> I I I	<input type="radio"/> S.S.	<input type="radio"/> I I	<input type="radio"/> I I I
	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> 3 3		<input type="radio"/> 3 3 3	<input type="radio"/> Yes		<input type="radio"/> 3 3	<input type="radio"/> 3 3 3	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> 3 3	<input type="radio"/> 3 3 3
	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> 7 7		<input type="radio"/> 7 7 7	<input type="radio"/> No		<input type="radio"/> 7 7	<input type="radio"/> 7 7 7	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> 7 7	<input type="radio"/> 7 7 7
7	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.					
	<input type="radio"/> S.S.	<input type="radio"/> I I					<input type="radio"/> I I I	<input type="radio"/> I I	<input type="radio"/> I I I	<input type="radio"/> I I I	<input type="radio"/> I I I
	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> 3 3					<input type="radio"/> 3 3 3	<input type="radio"/> 3 3	<input type="radio"/> 3 3 3	<input type="radio"/> 3 3 3	<input type="radio"/> 3 3 3
	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> 7 7					<input type="radio"/> 7 7 7	<input type="radio"/> 7 7	<input type="radio"/> 7 7 7	<input type="radio"/> 7 7 7	<input type="radio"/> 7 7 7

0 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 ● I

0 9 8 7 ● 5 4 3 2 I

<p>c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — Skip to 28 <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</p> <p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 27</p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p> <p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked } Skip to 31d</p> <p>28—30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</p> <p>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</p> <p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p>Describe the activity at location where employed.</p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing <input checked="" type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p> <p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p> <p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions</p> <p>Federal government employee</p> <p>State government employee</p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.)</p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated</p> <p>Own business incorporated</p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>22b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>X Y Z</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — Skip to 31d</p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</p> <p>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount. If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .</p> <p>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g, subtract any losses.</p> <p>\$.00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount. OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b.</p> <p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p> <p>31c.</p> <p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p> <p>31d.</p> <p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p> <p>32a.</p> <p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p> <p>32b.</p> <p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p> <p>32c.</p> <p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p> <p>32d.</p> <p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p> <p>32e.</p> <p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p> <p>32f.</p> <p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p> <p>32g.</p> <p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p> <p>33.</p> <p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p>
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➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL	F-1
PUBLICATIONS	F-1
Population and Housing Census Reports	F-1
PHC80-1, Block Statistics	F-1
PHC80-2, Census Tracts	F-2
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GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—

This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—

These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—

These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

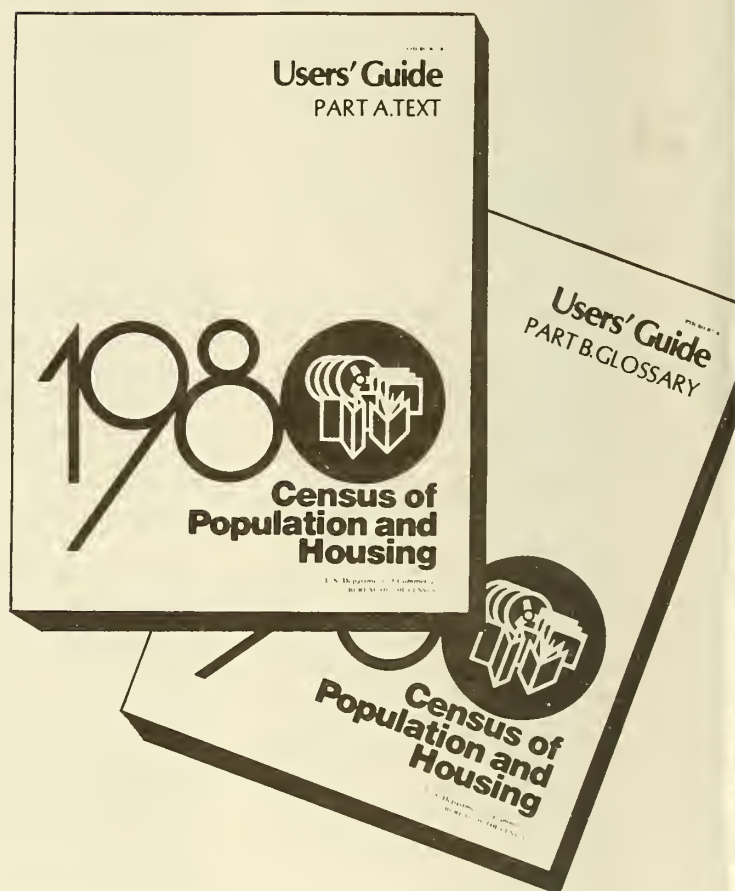
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

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